# Conditionals 0, 1, 2, 3

## Conditionals



## CONDITION +



### RESULT



If you stand in the rain, you get wet. If you heat ice, it melts.

PRESENT SIMPLE +

PRESENT SIMPLE

USES: Facts which are generally true or scientific facts. The condition always has the same result.

FIRST conditional If it rains, If you study,

we will cancel the trip. you will pass the exam.

PRESENT SIMPLE + WILL / WON'T + VERB

USES: A possible situation in the future.

Predicting a likely result in the future (if the condition happens).

SECOND conditional If I won the lottery,

I would travel a lot. If they sold their house, they would be rich.

PAST SIMPLE

WOULD + VERB

USES: Hypothetical or unlikely situations.

Unreal or improbable situation now or in the future.

THIRD conditional If you had studied, If I hadn't been sick,

you would have passed the exam. I would have gone to your party. WOULD HAVE + PAST PARTICIPLE

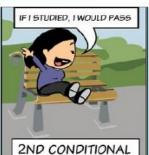
PAST PERFECT +

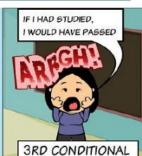
USES: The person is imagining a different past. Imaginary situation that did not happen in the past.

- For a better understanding of this grammar topic, you can watch this short video by Wendy Rey! ⇒
- A more detailed, but longer video by Arnel's Everyday English, is also available, just click here ⇒









**#LIVEWORKSHEETS** 

| complete the sente     | nces in the " <mark>0</mark> " conditional. |                      |
|------------------------|---|----------------------|
| 1, Take a ball         | •   | if it snows          |
| 2.                     | the plants, they die.                       | If you don't water   |
| 3                      | , don't drive.                              | If you drink alcohol |
| 4                      | , he goes to the doctor.                    | if you want to play  |
| 5. We ride our bikes _ |   | When he gets sick    |

Exercise 6: Drag the phrases on the ball to the corresponding spaces to

Exercise 7: Read the following sentences. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verbs in the First conditional. Be careful with capital letters and punctuation.

6. Do you go to school \_

|                     | 122              |                                   |                    |
|---------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. You              | _ the exam if yo | u (not pass /not study)           |                    |
| 2 to the            | e concert if I   | the tickets? (you-go / buy)       |                    |
| 3. If the rain      | , my mother      | <b>shopping.</b> (stop / go)      |                    |
| 4. If the weather _ | nice tom         | orrow, I to the lake. (be         | / hike)            |
| 5, What             | _ if you         | problems with the English languag | e? (you-do / have) |
|                     |                  |                                   |                    |

Exercise 8: Read the following sentences. Choose the correct verb forms to complete the sentences in the Second conditional.

| 1,1                | _ you, I a          | ı new job.       |                 |
|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 2. If we           | friends, I          | angry with you.  |                 |
| 3, We              | the world if we     | the lottery.     | T.              |
| 4. If she          | always so late, she | promoted.        | <b>和新京,</b> 和西京 |
| 5. Pablo, if you _ | a better job, we    | able to buy a    | new car.        |
| 6                  | a good job if you   | perfect English? |                 |
|                    |                     |                  |                 |

when it is sunny