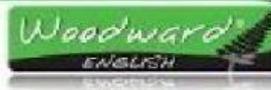


Theme 2:

Conditionals 0, 1, 2, 3



Conditionals

CONDITION + RESULT

ZERO conditional

If you stand in the rain, you get wet.
If you heat ice, it melts.

PRESENT SIMPLE + PRESENT SIMPLE

USES: Facts which are generally true or scientific facts.
The condition always has the same result.

FIRST conditional

If it rains, we will cancel the trip.
If you study, you will pass the exam.

PRESENT SIMPLE + WILL / WON'T + VERB

USES: A possible situation in the future.
Predicting a likely result in the future (if the condition happens).

SECOND conditional

If I won the lottery, I would travel a lot.
If they sold their house, they would be rich.

PAST SIMPLE + WOULD + VERB

USES: Hypothetical or unlikely situations.
Unreal or improbable situation now or in the future.

THIRD conditional

If you had studied, you would have passed the exam.
If I hadn't been sick, I would have gone to your party.

PAST PERFECT + WOULD HAVE + PAST PARTICIPLE

USES: The person is imagining a different past.
Imaginary situation that did not happen in the past.

- For a better understanding of this grammar topic, you can watch this short video by Wendy Rey! ⇨
- A more detailed, but longer video by Arnel's Everyday English, is also available, just click here ⇨



<p>0 Conditional</p> <p>If you heat ice, it melts.</p>	<p>IF I STUDY, I WILL PASS</p> <p>1ST CONDITIONAL</p>	<p>IF I STUDIED, I WOULD PASS</p> <p>2ND CONDITIONAL</p>	<p>IF I HAD STUDIED, I WOULD HAVE PASSED</p> <p>3RD CONDITIONAL</p>
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Exercise 6: Drag the phrases on the ball to the corresponding spaces to complete the sentences in the “0” conditional.

1. Take a ball _____.
2. _____ the plants, they die.
3. _____, don't drive.
4. _____, he goes to the doctor.
5. We ride our bikes _____.
6. Do you go to school _____?



Exercise 7: Read the following sentences. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verbs in the **First** conditional. Be careful with capital letters and punctuation.

1. You _____ the exam if you _____. (*not pass / not study*)
2. _____ to the concert if I _____ the tickets? (*you-go / buy*)
3. If the rain _____, my mother _____ shopping. (*stop / go*)
4. If the weather _____ nice tomorrow, I _____ to the lake. (*be / hike*)
5. What _____ if you _____ problems with the English language? (*you-do / have*)



Exercise 8: Read the following sentences. Choose the correct verb forms to complete the sentences in the **Second** conditional.

1. I _____ you, I _____ a new job.
2. If we _____ friends, I _____ angry with you.
3. We _____ the world if we _____ the lottery.
4. If she _____ always so late, she _____ promoted.
5. Pablo, if you _____ a better job, we _____ able to buy a new car.
6. _____ a good job if you _____ perfect English?

