

**PART 4 Questions 31–40**

Complete the notes below.

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.

### The Eucalyptus Tree in Australia

#### Importance

- it provides **31** ..... and food for a wide range of species
- its leaves provide **32** ..... which is used to make a disinfectant

#### Reasons for present decline in number

##### A) Diseases

###### (i) 'Mundulla Yellows'

- Cause – lime used for making **33** ..... was absorbed
  - trees were unable to take in necessary iron through their roots

###### (ii) 'Bell-miner Associated Die-back'

- Cause – **34** ..... feed on eucalyptus leaves
  - they secrete a substance containing sugar
  - bell-miner birds are attracted by this and keep away other species

##### B) Bushfires

William Jackson's theory:

- high-frequency bushfires have impact on vegetation, resulting in the growth of **35** .....
- mid-frequency bushfires result in the growth of eucalyptus forests, because they:
  - make more **36** ..... available to the trees
  - maintain the quality of the **37** .....
- low-frequency bushfires result in the growth of **38** '..... rainforest', which is:
  - a **39** ..... ecosystem
  - an ideal environment for the **40** ..... of the bell-miner

