

Unit 3 Getting from A to B

A. Reading

1. Reading 1

- ② Quickly underline these words (1–8) in the passage on page 29. Then match them with their definitions from the *Cambridge Learner's Dictionary (CLD)* (a–h).

- | | |
|--------------------|--|
| 1 existing | a belonging or relating to a town or city |
| 2 urban | b make a connection between two or more people, things or ideas |
| 3 vehicle | c make certain that something is done or happens |
| 4 renewable energy | d something such as a car or bus that takes people from one place to another, especially using roads |
| 5 zero emissions | e when someone or something uses time and energy well |
| 6 efficiency | f which exist or are used at the present time |
| 7 link | g when the power that comes from electricity, etc. can be produced as quickly as it is used |
| 8 ensure | h when no gas is sent out into the air |

- ④ Complete the labels on the diagram on the right. Choose **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** from the passage for each answer.

1. _____

4. _____

2. _____

5. _____

3. _____

2. Reading 2

3 Quickly underline these words in the passage (1–8). Then match them with their definitions from the *CLD* and the *CALD* (a–h).

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- | | | |
|--------------|---|--|
| 1 congestion | a | air pollution in a city that is a mixture of smoke, gases and chemicals |
| 2 smog | | |
| 3 developed | b | situation when something is full or blocked, especially with traffic |
| 4 developing | | |
| 5 commuter | c | describes a country or area of the world which is poorer and has less-advanced industries |
| 6 toll | d | describes a country with an advanced level of technology, industry, etc. |
| 7 rush hour | e | money that you pay to use a bridge, road, etc. |
| 8 off-peak | f | not at the most popular and expensive time |
| | g | someone who travels regularly between work and home |
| | h | the time when a lot of people are travelling to or from work and so roads and trains are very busy |

4 Work in pairs. Read this list of headings and discuss what you think each one means.

1. I _____
2. II _____
3. III _____
4. IV _____

5. V _____
6. VI _____
7. VII _____

B. Listening

3  Now listen and label the diagram. Write ONE WORD ONLY for each answer.


1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

5. _____

6  Now listen and answer Questions 6–10.
Choose the correct letter: A, B or C.

6. _____

7. _____

8. _____

9. _____

10. _____