

# The world

## VOCABULARY BANK

### 1 CONTINENTS

a Match the words and continents.

Continent	Adjective
Africa /'afrikə/	African /'afrikən/
Asia /'eɪzɪə/	Asian /'eɪzɪən/
Australia /'ɒstrəliə/	Australian /'ɒstrəliən/
Europe /'jʊərəp/	European /'jʊərə'piən/
1 North America	North American
South America	South American

b 115) Listen and check.



### 2 COUNTRIES AND NATIONALITIES

a 116) Match the words and countries. Then listen and check.

Country /'kantri/	Nationality adjective
England /'ɪŋglənd/	-ish English /'ɪnglɪʃ/ Irish /'aɪrɪʃ/ Polish /'pɔliʃ/ Scottish /'skɔtiʃ/ Spanish /'spæniʃ/ Turkish /'tʊrkiʃ/
Ireland /'aɪrlənd/	
Poland /'pɔlənd/	
Scotland /'skɔtlənd/	
Spain /speɪn/	
Turkey /'tʊki/	
Germany /'dʒərməni/	-an German /'dʒərmən/
Mexico /'meksikəʊ/	Mexican /'meksɪkən/
1 the (United) States / the US(A)	American /'amerɪkən/
Argentina /a:dʒən'ti:nə/	-ian Argentinian /a:dʒən'ti:nɪən/
Brazil /b're:zil/	Brazilian /b're:zɪliən/
Egypt /i:dʒɪpt/	Egyptian /i:dʒɪptɪən/
Hungary /'hʌnggəri/	Hungarian /hʌŋ'geəriən/
Italy /'ɪtali/	Italian /'ɪtəliən/
Russia /'rʌʃə/	Russian /'rʌʃn/
China /'tʃaɪnə/	-ese Chinese /tʃaɪ'nɪz/ Japanese /dʒæpə'nɪz/
Japan /dʒə:pən/	
the Czech Republic /tʃek rɪ'pʌblɪk/	Czech /tʃek/ French /frentʃ/ Swiss /swɪs/
France /frə:ns/	
Switzerland /swɪtsələnd/	



#### Capital letters

Use CAPITAL letters for countries, continents, nationalities, and languages, e.g. Japan NOT japan; Spanish NOT spanish.

a Complete the sentences with a country or a nationality.

- 1 Ivana is from Russia. She's Russian.
- 2 Bratwurst is German. It's from Germany.
- 3 Aki is from Japan. He's \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 My friends are Hungarian. They're from \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 Maria is from Mexico. She's \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 Fiat cars are Italian. They're from \_\_\_\_\_.
- 7 Paella is from Spain. It's \_\_\_\_\_.
- 8 We're Egyptian. We're from \_\_\_\_\_.
- 9 She's from the United States. She's \_\_\_\_\_.
- 10 They're Brazilian. They're from \_\_\_\_\_.

b Complete the dialogues with a continent.

- 1 A Where's Spain?  
B It's in \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 A Where's Japan?  
B It's in \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 A Where's Brazil?  
B It's in \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 A Where's Canada?  
B It's in \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 A Where's Egypt?  
B It's in \_\_\_\_\_.