

The world

VOCABULARY BANK

1 CONTINENTS

a Match the words and continents.

Continent	Adjective
Africa /'æfrɪkə/	African /'æfrɪkən/
Asia /'eɪʒə/	Asian /'eɪʒə/
Australia /ə'streɪliə/	Australian /ə'streɪliən/
Europe /'juərəp/	European /'juərəpiən/
1 North America	North American
South America	South American

b 115 Listen and check.



2 COUNTRIES AND NATIONALITIES

a 116 Match the words and countries. Then listen and check.

Country /'kʌntri/	Nationality adjective
England /'ɪŋɡlənd/	-ish
Ireland /'aɪələnd/	English /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
Poland /'pəʊlənd/	Irish /'aɪrɪʃ/
Scotland /'skɒtlənd/	Polish /'pəʊlɪʃ/
Spain /speɪn/	Scottish /'skɒtɪʃ/
Turkey /'tʊrki/	Spanish /'spæɪnɪʃ/
	Turkish /'tɜːkɪʃ/
Germany /'dʒɜːməni/	-an
Mexico /'meksɪkəʊ/	German /'dʒɜːmən/
1 the (United) States / the US(A)	Mexican /'meksɪkən/
	American /ə'merɪkən/
Argentina /ˌɑːdʒən'tiːnə/	-ian
Brazil /brə'zɪl/	Argentinian /ˌɑːdʒən'tɪniən/
Egypt /'iːdʒɪpt/	Brazilian /brə'zɪliən/
Hungary /'hʌŋɡəri/	Egyptian /'iːdʒɪpiən/
Italy /'ɪtəli/	Hungarian /hʌŋ'ɡeəriən/
Russia /'rʌʃə/	Italian /'ɪtəliən/
	Russian /'rʌʃɪn/
China /'tʃaɪnə/	-ese
Japan /dʒə'pæn/	Chinese /tʃaɪ'nɪz/
	Japanese /dʒə'pəniːz/
the Czech Republic /tʃek rɪ'pʌblɪk/	Czech /tʃek/
France /frɑːns/	French /frentʃ/
Switzerland /'swɪtsələnd/	Swiss /swɪs/



Capital letters

Use CAPITAL letters for countries, continents, nationalities, and languages, e.g. Japan NOT japan; Spanish NOT spanish.

a Complete the sentences with a country or a nationality.

- 1 Ivana is from Russia. She's Russian.
- 2 Bratwurst is German. It's from Germany.
- 3 Aki is from Japan. He's _____.
- 4 My friends are Hungarian. They're from _____.
- 5 Maria is from Mexico. She's _____.
- 6 Fiat cars are Italian. They're from _____.
- 7 Paella is from Spain. It's _____.
- 8 We're Egyptian. We're from _____.
- 9 She's from the United States. She's _____.
- 10 They're Brazilian. They're from _____.

b Complete the dialogues with a continent.

- 1 A Where's Spain?
B It's in _____.
- 2 A Where's Japan?
B It's in _____.
- 3 A Where's Brazil?
B It's in _____.
- 4 A Where's Canada?
B It's in _____.
- 5 A Where's Egypt?
B It's in _____.