

Present Simple Tense زمن المضارع البسيط

Affirmative الإثبات	Negative النفي	Interrogative الاستفهام
I → like	I → don't like	Do → I like?
He } likes	He } doesn't like	Does { he like?
She } likes	She } doesn't like	Does { she like?
It } likes	It } doesn't like	Does { it like?
You } like	You } don't like	Do { you like?
We } like	We } don't like	Do { we like?
They } like	They } don't like	Do { they like ?

The present continuous tense (زمن المضارع المستمر)

Affirmative الإثبات	Negative النفي	Interrogative الاستفهام
I → am reading	I → am not reading	Am → I reading?
He } is reading	He } isn't reading	Is { he reading?
She } is reading	She } isn't reading	Is { she reading?
It } is reading	It } isn't reading	Is { it reading?
You } are reading	You } aren't reading	Are { you reading?
We } are reading	We } aren't reading	Are { we reading?
They } are reading	They } aren't reading	Are { they reading ...?

1 Choose the correct answer:

- ① He doesn't (has – have – having) his lunch at home.
- ② Salma doesn't (wash – washes – is washing) her clothes.
- ③ Does Ibrahim (watch – watches – watching) TV at night?
- ④ She's (have – has – having) lunch now.
- ⑤ The bird (flies – fly – is flying) at the moment.
- ⑥ Does she (brush – brushes – is brushing) her hair daily?
- ⑦ Fady (does – is doing – do) his homework now.

Revision

- ⑧ We don't (walking – walk – walks) to school. We go by bus.
- ⑨ Do Ali and Hosam (help – helps – helping) their father?
- ⑩ Look, he (climbs – climbing – is climbing) the tree.
- ⑪ My mother (cooking – cooks – is cooking) lunch now.
- ⑫ Mohsen (doing – do – does) his homework in the evening.
- ⑬ He's (walk – walks – walking) to his office.
- ⑭ She (has – have – having) dinner with her family.
- ⑮ He (is riding – ride – rides) his bike on Fridays.
- ⑯ Mohamed is (help – helps – helping) an old man cross the street.
- ⑰ Noha (write – writes – is writing) her homework every day.
- ⑱ I (thinking – think – thinks) you are a clever pupil.
- ⑲ They (are playing – have playing – is playing) basketball.
- ⑳ We (are drinking – drink – drinks) milk every day.
- ㉑ They (eating – eat – eats) all their sandwiches.
- ㉒ Do you (speak – speaks – speaking) loudly in class?
- ㉓ Look, rabbits (is eating – have eating – are eating) carrots.
- ㉔ He doesn't (work – works – is working) in the afternoon.
- ㉕ Listen, birds (sing – is singing – are singing).

2 Complete the following sentences using: don't – doesn't

- ① I like koshari.
- ② She go to school late.
- ③ We watch TV in the morning.
- ④ They go to school on Saturday.
- ⑤ You waste your time.
- ⑥ He walk to school.
- ⑦ It eat grass.
- ⑧ Heba make her bed.
- ⑨ Islam get up late.
- ⑩ I speak in class.

3 Make questions as in the examples:

- 1 They like fish.
- 2 He likes apples.
- 3 Omar cleans his shoes.
- 4 Mai brushes her hair.
- 5 We help our teachers.
- 6 I love my school.
- 7 The parrot speaks loudly.
- 8 They write their homework.
- 9 You love your parents.
- 10 Soha drinks lemonade.

- Do they like fish?
Does he like apples?

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(and - or)

♦ I like tea **and** coffee.

♦ I don't like snakes **or** spiders.

4 Complete the following sentences using: **and - or**

- 1 He likes football basketball.
- 2 She likes drawing reading.
- 3 Nahla doesn't like tea coffee.
- 4 I like bananas apples.
- 5 Ahmed can't swim fly.
- 6 Noura can't read write French.
- 7 My sister doesn't drink milk lemonade.
- 8 I don't go to the club the park on school days.
- 9 He can run jump.
- 10 Some birds can walk fly.
- 11 Samira likes cooking watching TV.
- 12 Rabbits can walk jump.
- 13 He doesn't sleep eat in class.

EXERCISE 1

- 14 We don't play run at home.
- 15 She brushes her teeth hair daily.
- 16 I like my school my teachers.
- 17 My mum cleans the flat cooks the food.
- 18 He can't play handball volleyball.
- 19 She doesn't eat her breakfast her sandwiches.
- 20 He combs his hair cleans his shoes every morning.

Verb (to be)

Affirmative			Negative		Interrogative
I	→ am	I'm	I am not	I'm not	Am I?
He	→ is	He's	He is not	He isn't	Is he?
She	→ is	She's	She is not	She isn't	Is she?
It	→ is	It's	It is not	It isn't	Is it?
You	→ are	You're	You are not	You aren't	Are you?
We	→ are	We're	We are not	We aren't	Are we?
They	→ are	They're	They are not	They aren't	Are they?

5 Complete the following sentences using: am - is - are

- 1 These her toys.
- 2 Those three boats.
- 3 it a bird?
- 4 Our school a big building.
- 5 It time to go to school.
- 6 She at school now.
- 7 What these?
- 8 He a shopkeeper.
- 9 You a good boy, Magdy.
- 10 There a rubber on the desk.
- 11 We in grade three.
- 12 There some oranges on the table.
- 13 Emad and Amr clever boys.

Verb to be in the past

was

I - He - She - It - Singular
(أي اسم مفرد)

were

You - We - They - Plural
(أي اسم جمع)

6 Choose the correct answer:

- ① My friends and I (am – was – were) very happy.
- ② Tom (is – was – were) scary in the last play.
- ③ She (are – was – were) a tiger in the play.
- ④ The party (was – were – is) fun last night.
- ⑤ They (weren't – was – were) wet. It was raining.
- ⑥ Heba and Ola (was – were – are) at the park last Friday.
- ⑦ I (was – were – am) at the club yesterday.
- ⑧ Magda (was – were – are) at home with her family.
- ⑨ It (is – was – were) very hot yesterday afternoon.
- ⑩ We (was – were – weren't) sad. We were happy.

Past Simple Tense (زمن الماضي البسيط)

Affirmative الإثبات	Negative النفي	Interrogative الاستفهام
I He She It You We They } played	I He She It You We They } did not play } didn't play	I play he play she play it play you play we play they play Did {

Revision

7 Choose the correct answer:

- ① They (go – are going – went) to the park yesterday.
- ② Soha (cleans – cleaned – will clean) her room last evening.
- ③ My father (gives – gave – give) me his pen because I lost mine.
- ④ I didn't (write – writes – wrote) a letter to my friend yesterday.
- ⑤ He (thanks – thank – thinks) his teacher for what he did for him.
- ⑥ Her father (drives – drove – drive) them to Alex last week.
- ⑦ They (lives – lived – are living) in Tanta five years ago.
- ⑧ What did she (buys – buy – bought) yesterday?
- ⑨ We all (watches – watch – watched) the match last evening.
- ⑩ Mona (helps – helped – helping) her mother last Friday.

8 Put the verbs in brackets in the past simple:

- ① I (run) home with my friend.
- ② He (climb) the tree over there.
- ③ They (not play) basketball last Thursday.
- ④ We (have) lunch in a restaurant.
- ⑤ It (start) to rain at ten o'clock.
- ⑥ She (not eat) her sandwiches.
- ⑦ Mohamed (enjoy) yesterday's film.
- ⑧ He (take) the children to the park.
- ⑨ Ahmed (drink) his milk?
- ⑩ I (listen) to the news on the radio.

9 Change the following sentences into negative:

- ① They enjoyed the trip.
➡ They didn't enjoy the trip.
- ② We ate lunch at two.
➡
- ③ They sang a beautiful song.
➡

- ④ He left home early. 
- ⑤ Dina fell off her bike. 
- ⑥ The baby cried a lot. 
- ⑦ We arrived at school late. 
- ⑧ The teacher asked me a question . 
- ⑨ I wanted to go to bed early. 
- ⑩ They won the last match. 

10 Change the following sentences into questions:

- ① He walked to school this morning. ➡ Did he walk to school this morning?
- ② We learned a new rule. 
- ③ She did all the housework. 
- ④ Mai drew a nice picture. 
- ⑤ The sun shone at six o'clock. 
- ⑥ Tamer knew the answer. 
- ⑦ I had my lunch at school. 
- ⑧ He came late for school. 
- ⑨ It rained yesterday. 
- ⑩ Bell invented the telephone. 

Imperative الأمر

♦ Open your book.

♦ Don't eat in the class.

11 Choose the correct answer:

- ① (Stand – Stands – Standing) up, please.
- ② (Looks – Looking – Look) at the board.
- ③ Don't (comes – come – coming) to school late.
- ④ Don't (shout – shouting – shouts) in class.

Revision

- ⑤ (Eats - Eating - Eat) all your sandwiches.
- ⑥ (Goes - Going - Go) to bed early.
- ⑦ (Don't - Doesn't - Aren't) play football at home.
- ⑧ (Don't - Do - Doesn't) your homework every day.
- ⑨ (Don't - Doesn't - Do) speak loudly.
- ⑩ Don't (walk - walks - walking) on the grass.
- ⑪ (Don't - Doesn't - Do) the housework with your mother.
- ⑫ (Don't - Doesn't - Do) forget to pray in the morning.
- ⑬ (Read - Reading - Reads) quietly in the library.
- ⑭ (Helps - Helping - Help) your mother.
- ⑮ (Makes - Make - Making) your bed every day.

(a - an)

- a book	- a pencil	- a girl	- a doll	- a toy
- an apple	- an egg	- an orange	- an insect	- an umbrella

12 Choose the correct answer:

- ① It's (a - an) yellow bag.
- ② I have got (a - an) toy train.
- ③ There's (a - an) egg in the fridge.
- ④ I eat (a - an) apple every day.
- ⑤ This is (a - an) green board.
- ⑥ (A - An) owl has got strong eyes.
- ⑦ (A - An) elephant is a big animal.
- ⑧ There's (a - an) insect on the floor.
- ⑨ It's (a - an) green and yellow rubber.
- ⑩ Amal has got (a - an) box of colours.
- ⑪ It's (a - an) orange and yellow doll.
- ⑫ It's (a - an) red and orange bag.

- 13 She is carrying (a - an) umbrella.
- 14 I have got (a - an) good idea.
- 15 This is (a - an) new bike.
- 16 Is it (a - an) zebra?
- 17 I have (a - an) nice friend.
- 18 He's (a - an) clown. He's happy.
- 19 He has got (a - an) little house.
- 20 There's (a - an) man in the house.

13 Complete the following sentences using: a - an

- 1 Ahmed is good boy.
- 2 elephant has got long nose.
- 3 bird has got two legs.
- 4 There's apple in the fridge.
- 5 hat is on his head.
- 6 This is white telephone.
- 7 There's small bed in the room.
- 8 She's carrying school bag.
- 9 I have got poster in my room.
- 10 She has got umbrella.
- 11 She has got orange blouse.
- 12 I eat egg sandwich for breakfast.
- 13 There is apple on the table.
- 14 There is red apple in the fridge.
- 15 There's insect in the science lab.
- 16 I have orange after lunch.
- 17 He has got uncle. His name is Hamdy.
- 18 She has got aunt, but I have two.
- 19 Mariam is nice girl.
- 20 Hosam has got friend. His name is Islam.