

Present Simple Tense زمن المضارع البسيط

Affirmative	الإيجابي	Negative	النفي	Interrogative	الاستفهام
I → like		I → don't like		Do → I like?	
He		He			he like?
She	likes	She	doesn't like	Does	she like?
It		It			it like?
You		You			you like?
We	like	We	don't like	Do	we like?
They		They			they like?

The present continuous tense (زمن المضارع المستمر)

Affirmative	الإيجابي	Negative	النفي	Interrogative	الاستفهام
I → am reading		I → am not reading		Am → I reading?	
He		He			he reading?
She	is reading	She	isn't reading	Is	she reading?
It		It			it reading?
You		You		Are	you reading?
We	are reading	We	aren't reading		we reading?
They		They			they reading ...?

1 Choose the correct answer:

- 1 He doesn't (has – have – having) his lunch at home.
- 2 Salma doesn't (wash – washes – is washing) her clothes.
- 3 Does Ibrahim (watch – watches – watching) TV at night?
- 4 She's (have – has – having) lunch now.
- 5 The bird (flies – fly – is flying) at the moment.
- 6 Does she (brush – brushes – is brushing) her hair daily?
- 7 Fady (does – is doing – do) his homework now.

Revision

- 8 We don't (walking – walk – walks) to school. We go by bus.
- 9 Do Ali and Hosam (help – helps – helping) their father?
- 10 Look, he (climbs – climbing – is climbing) the tree.
- 11 My mother (cooking – cooks – is cooking) lunch now.
- 12 Mohsen (doing – do – does) his homework in the evening.
- 13 He's (walk – walks – walking) to his office.
- 14 She (has – have – having) dinner with her family.
- 15 He (is riding – ride – rides) his bike on Fridays.
- 16 Mohamed is (help – helps – helping) an old man cross the street.
- 17 Noha (write – writes – is writing) her homework every day.
- 18 I (thinking – think – thinks) you are a clever pupil.
- 19 They (are playing – have playing – is playing) basketball.
- 20 We (are drinking – drink – drinks) milk every day.
- 21 They (eating – eat – eats) all their sandwiches.
- 22 Do you (speak – speaks – speaking) loudly in class?
- 23 Look, rabbits (is eating – have eating – are eating) carrots.
- 24 He doesn't (work – works – is working) in the afternoon.
- 25 Listen, birds (sing – is singing – are singing).

2 Complete the following sentences using: don't – doesn't

- 1 I like koshari.
- 2 She go to school late.
- 3 We watch TV in the morning.
- 4 They go to school on Saturday.
- 5 You waste your time.
- 6 He walk to school.
- 7 It eat grass.
- 8 Heba make her bed.
- 9 Islam get up late.
- 10 I speak in class.

3 Make questions as in the examples:

- 1 They like fish.
- 2 He likes apples.
- 3 Omar cleans his shoes.
- 4 Mai brushes her hair.
- 5 We help our teachers.
- 6 I love my school.
- 7 The parrot speaks loudly.
- 8 They write their homework.
- 9 You love your parents.
- 10 Soha drinks lemonade.

- Do they like fish?
Pencil icon
- Does he like apples?
Pencil icon
-?
Pencil icon

(and - or)

◆ I like tea **and** coffee. ◆ I don't like snakes **or** spiders.

4 Complete the following sentences using: **and - or**

- 1 He likes football basketball.
- 2 She likes drawing reading.
- 3 Nahla doesn't like tea coffee.
- 4 I like bananas apples.
- 5 Ahmed can't swim fly.
- 6 Noura can't read write French.
- 7 My sister doesn't drink milk lemonade.
- 8 I don't go to the club the park on school days.
- 9 He can run jump.
- 10 Some birds can walk fly.
- 11 Samira likes cooking watching TV.
- 12 Rabbits can walk jump.
- 13 He doesn't sleep eat in class.

EXERCISE

14 We don't play run at home.

15 She brushes her teeth hair daily.

16 I like my school my teachers.

17 My mum cleans the flat cooks the food.

18 He can't play handball volleyball.

19 She doesn't eat her breakfast her sandwiches.

20 He combs his hair cleans his shoes every morning.

Verb (to be)

Affirmative		Negative		Interrogative
I	→ am	I'm	I am not	I'm not
He	→ is	He's	He is not	He isn't
She	→ is	She's	She is not	She isn't
It	→ is	It's	It is not	It isn't
You	→ are	You're	You are not	You aren't
We	→ are	We're	We are not	We aren't
They	→ are	They're	They are not	They aren't

5 Complete the following sentences using: am – is – are

1 These her toys.

2 Those three boats.

3 it a bird?

4 Our school a big building.

5 It time to go to school.

6 She at school now.

7 What these?

8 He a shopkeeper.

9 You a good boy, Magdy.

10 There a rubber on the desk.

11 We in grade three.

12 There some oranges on the table.

13 Emad and Amr clever boys.

Verb to be in the past

was

I - He - She - It - Singular
(أي اسم مفرد)

were

You - We - They - Plural
(أي اسم جمع)

6 Choose the correct answer:

- 1 My friends and I (am – was – were) vary happy.
- 2 Tom (is – was – were) scary in the last play.
- 3 She (are – was – were) a tiger in the play.
- 4 The party (was – were – is) fun last night.
- 5 They (weren't – was – were) wet. It was raining.
- 6 Heba and Ola (was – were – are) at the park last Friday.
- 7 I (was – were – am) at the club yesterday.
- 8 Magda (was – were – are) at home with her family.
- 9 It (is – was – were) very hot yesterday afternoon.
- 10 We (was – were – weren't) sad. We were happy.

Past Simple Tense (زمن الماضي البسيط)

Affirmative	الإثباتات	Negative	النفي	Interrogative	الاستفهام
I		I		I	play
He		He		he	play
She		She	did not play	she	play
It	played	It		it	play
You		You	didn't play	you	play
We		We		we	play
They		They		they	play

Revision

7 Choose the correct answer:

- 1 They (go – are going – went) to the park yesterday.
- 2 Soha (cleans – cleaned – will clean) her room last evening.
- 3 My father (gives – gave – give) me his pen because I lost mine.
- 4 I didn't (write – writes – wrote) a letter to my friend yesterday.
- 5 He (thanks – thank – thinks) his teacher for what he did for him.
- 6 Her father (drives – drove – drive) them to Alex last week.
- 7 They (lives – lived – are living) in Tanta five years ago.
- 8 What did she (buys – buy – bought) yesterday?
- 9 We all (watches – watch – watched) the match last evening.
- 10 Mona (helps – helped – helping) her mother last Friday.

8 Put the verbs in brackets in the past simple:

- 1 I (run) home with my friend.
- 2 He (climb) the tree over there.,
- 3 They (not play) basketball last Thursday.
- 4 We (have) lunch in a restaurant.
- 5 It (start) to rain at ten o'clock.
- 6 She (not eat) her sandwiches.
- 7 Mohamed (enjoy) yesterday's film.
- 8 He (take) the children to the park.
- 9 Ahmed (drink) his milk?
- 10 I (listen) to the news on the radio.

9 Change the following sentences into negative:

- 1 They enjoyed the trip. → They didn't enjoy the trip.
- 2 We ate lunch at two. →
- 3 They sang a beautiful song. →

- ④ He left home early.
- ⑤ Dina fell off her bike.
- ⑥ The baby cried a lot.
- ⑦ We arrived at school late.
- ⑧ The teacher asked me a question.
- ⑨ I wanted to go to bed early.
- ⑩ They won the last match.

10 Change the following sentences into questions:

- ① He walked to school this morning. Did he walk to school this morning?
- ② We learned a new rule.
- ③ She did all the housework.
- ④ Mai drew a nice picture.
- ⑤ The sun shone at six o'clock.
- ⑥ Tamer knew the answer.
- ⑦ I had my lunch at school.
- ⑧ He came late for school.
- ⑨ It rained yesterday.
- ⑩ Bell invented the telephone.

Imperative الأمر

◆ Open your book.

◆ Don't eat in the class.

11 Choose the correct answer:

- ① (Stand – Stands – Standing) up, please.
- ② (Looks – Looking – Look) at the board.
- ③ Don't (comes – come – coming) to school late.
- ④ Don't (shout – shouting – shouts) in class.

Revision

- 5 (Eats – Eating – Eat) all your sandwiches.
- 6 (Goes – Going – Go) to bed early.
- 7 (Don't – Doesn't – Aren't) play football at home.
- 8 (Don't – Do – Doesn't) your homework every day.
- 9 (Don't – Doesn't – Do) speak loudly.
- 10 Don't (walk – walks – walking) on the grass.
- 11 (Don't – Doesn't – Do) the housework with your mother.
- 12 (Don't – Doesn't – Do) forget to pray in the morning.
- 13 (Read – Reading – Reads) quietly in the library.
- 14 (Helps – Helping – Help) your mother.
- 15 (Makes – Make – Making) your bed every day.

(a – an)

- a book	- a pencil	- a girl	- a doll	- a toy
- an apple	- an egg	- an orange	- an insect	- an umbrella

12 Choose the correct answer:

- 1 It's (a - an) yellow bag.
- 2 I have got (a - an) toy train.
- 3 There's (a - an) egg in the fridge.
- 4 I eat (a - an) apple every day.
- 5 This is (a - an) green board.
- 6 (A - An) owl has got strong eyes.
- 7 (A - An) elephant is a big animal.
- 8 There's (a - an) insect on the floor.
- 9 It's (a - an) green and yellow rubber.
- 10 Amal has got (a - an) box of colours.
- 11 It's (a - an) orange and yellow doll.
- 12 It's (a - an) red and orange bag.

- 13 She is carrying (a - an) umbrella.
- 14 I have got (a - an) good idea.
- 15 This is (a - an) new bike.
- 16 Is it (a - an) zebra?
- 17 I have (a - an) nice friend.
- 18 He's (a - an) clown. He's happy.
- 19 He has got (a - an) little house.
- 20 There's (a - an) man in the house.

13 Complete the following sentences using: a - an

- 1 Ahmed is good boy.
- 2 elephant has got long nose.
- 3 bird has got two legs.
- 4 There's apple in the fridge.
- 5 hat is on his head.
- 6 This is white telephone.
- 7 There's small bed in the room.
- 8 She's carrying school bag.
- 9 I have got poster in my room.
- 10 She has got umbrella.
- 11 She has got orange blouse.
- 12 I eat egg sandwich for breakfast.
- 13 There is apple on the table.
- 14 There is red apple in the fridge.
- 15 There's insect in the science lab.
- 16 I have orange after lunch.
- 17 He has got uncle. His name is Hamdy.
- 18 She has got aunt, but I have two.
- 19 Marium is nice girl.
- 20 Hosam has got friend. His name is Islam.