

## Present Simple Tense زمن المضارع البسيط

Affirmative الإثبات	Negative النفي	Interrogative الاستفهام
I → like .....	I → don't like	Do → I like .....?
He } likes .....	He } doesn't like .....	Does { he like .....?
She } likes .....	She } doesn't like .....	Does { she like .....?
It } likes .....	It } doesn't like .....	Does { it like .....?
You } like .....	You } don't like .....	Do { you like .....?
We } like .....	We } don't like .....	Do { we like .....?
They } like .....	They } don't like .....	Do { they like .... ?

## The present continuous tense (زمن المضارع المستمر)

Affirmative الإثبات	Negative النفي	Interrogative الاستفهام
I → am reading	I → am not reading	Am → I reading .....?
He } is reading	He } isn't reading	Is { he reading .....?
She } is reading	She } isn't reading	Is { she reading ....?
It } is reading	It } isn't reading	Is { it reading .....?
You } are reading	You } aren't reading	Are { you reading ....?
We } are reading	We } aren't reading	Are { we reading .....?
They } are reading	They } aren't reading	Are { they reading ...?

### 1 Choose the correct answer:

- ① He doesn't (has – have – having) his lunch at home.
- ② Salma doesn't (wash – washes – is washing) her clothes.
- ③ Does Ibrahim (watch – watches – watching) TV at night?
- ④ She's (have – has – having) lunch now.
- ⑤ The bird (flies – fly – is flying) at the moment.
- ⑥ Does she (brush – brushes – is brushing) her hair daily?
- ⑦ Fady (does – is doing – do) his homework now.

## Revision

- ⑧ We don't (walking – walk – walks) to school. We go by bus.
- ⑨ Do Ali and Hosam (help – helps – helping) their father?
- ⑩ Look, he (climbs – climbing – is climbing) the tree.
- ⑪ My mother (cooking – cooks – is cooking) lunch now.
- ⑫ Mohsen (doing – do – does) his homework in the evening.
- ⑬ He's (walk – walks – walking) to his office.
- ⑭ She (has – have – having) dinner with her family.
- ⑮ He (is riding – ride – rides) his bike on Fridays.
- ⑯ Mohamed is (help – helps – helping) an old man cross the street.
- ⑰ Noha (write – writes – is writing) her homework every day.
- ⑱ I (thinking – think – thinks) you are a clever pupil.
- ⑲ They (are playing – have playing – is playing) basketball.
- ⑳ We (are drinking – drink – drinks) milk every day.
- ㉑ They (eating – eat – eats) all their sandwiches.
- ㉒ Do you (speak – speaks – speaking) loudly in class?
- ㉓ Look, rabbits (is eating – have eating – are eating) carrots.
- ㉔ He doesn't (work – works – is working) in the afternoon.
- ㉕ Listen, birds (sing – is singing – are singing).

### 2 Complete the following sentences using: don't – doesn't

- ① I ..... like koshari.
- ② She ..... go to school late.
- ③ We ..... watch TV in the morning.
- ④ They ..... go to school on Saturday.
- ⑤ You ..... waste your time.
- ⑥ He ..... walk to school.
- ⑦ It ..... eat grass.
- ⑧ Heba ..... make her bed.
- ⑨ Islam ..... get up late.
- ⑩ I ..... speak in class.

### 3 Make questions as in the examples:

- 1 They like fish.
- 2 He likes apples.
- 3 Omar cleans his shoes.
- 4 Mai brushes her hair.
- 5 We help our teachers.
- 6 I love my school.
- 7 The parrot speaks loudly.
- 8 They write their homework.
- 9 You love your parents.
- 10 Soha drinks lemonade.

- Do they like fish?  
Does he like apples?

- ..... ?  
..... ?  
..... ?  
..... ?  
..... ?  
..... ?  
..... ?  
..... ?  
..... ?  
..... ?

**(and - or)**

♦ I like tea **and** coffee.

♦ I don't like snakes **or** spiders.

### 4 Complete the following sentences using: **and - or**

- 1 He likes football ..... basketball.
- 2 She likes drawing ..... reading.
- 3 Nahla doesn't like tea ..... coffee.
- 4 I like bananas ..... apples.
- 5 Ahmed can't swim ..... fly.
- 6 Noura can't read ..... write French.
- 7 My sister doesn't drink milk ..... lemonade.
- 8 I don't go to the club ..... the park on school days.
- 9 He can run ..... jump.
- 10 Some birds can walk ..... fly.
- 11 Samira likes cooking ..... watching TV.
- 12 Rabbits can walk ..... jump.
- 13 He doesn't sleep ..... eat in class.

## EXERCISE 1

- 14 We don't play ..... run at home.
- 15 She brushes her teeth ..... hair daily.
- 16 I like my school ..... my teachers.
- 17 My mum cleans the flat ..... cooks the food.
- 18 He can't play handball ..... volleyball.
- 19 She doesn't eat her breakfast ..... her sandwiches.
- 20 He combs his hair ..... cleans his shoes every morning.

## Verb (to be)

Affirmative			Negative		Interrogative
I	→ am	I'm	I am not	I'm not	Am I .....?
He	→ is	He's	He is not	He isn't	Is he .....?
She	→ is	She's	She is not	She isn't	Is she .....?
It	→ is	It's	It is not	It isn't	Is it .....?
You	→ are	You're	You are not	You aren't	Are you .....?
We	→ are	We're	We are not	We aren't	Are we .....?
They	→ are	They're	They are not	They aren't	Are they .....?

## 5 Complete the following sentences using: am - is - are

- 1 These ..... her toys.
- 2 Those ..... three boats.
- 3 ..... it a bird?
- 4 Our school ..... a big building.
- 5 It ..... time to go to school.
- 6 She ..... at school now.
- 7 What ..... these?
- 8 He ..... a shopkeeper.
- 9 You ..... a good boy, Magdy.
- 10 There ..... a rubber on the desk.
- 11 We ..... in grade three.
- 12 There ..... some oranges on the table.
- 13 Emad and Amr ..... clever boys.

## Verb to be in the past

was

I - He - She - It - Singular  
(أي اسم مفرد)

were

You - We - They - Plural  
(أي اسم جمع)

## 6 Choose the correct answer:

- ① My friends and I (am – was – were) very happy.
- ② Tom (is – was – were) scary in the last play.
- ③ She (are – was – were) a tiger in the play.
- ④ The party (was – were – is) fun last night.
- ⑤ They (weren't – was – were) wet. It was raining.
- ⑥ Heba and Ola (was – were – are) at the park last Friday.
- ⑦ I (was – were – am) at the club yesterday.
- ⑧ Magda (was – were – are) at home with her family.
- ⑨ It (is – was – were) very hot yesterday afternoon.
- ⑩ We (was – were – weren't) sad. We were happy.

## Past Simple Tense (زمن الماضي البسيط)

Affirmative الإثبات	Negative النفي	Interrogative الاستفهام
I He She It You We They <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; font-size: 3em; margin: 0 10px;">}</div> played	I He She It You We They <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; font-size: 3em; margin: 0 10px;">}</div> did not play  didn't play	I play he play she play it play you play we play they play <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; font-size: 3em; margin: 0 10px;">{</div> Did

## Revision

### 7 Choose the correct answer:








- ① They (go – are going – went) to the park yesterday.
- ② Soha (cleans – cleaned – will clean) her room last evening.
- ③ My father (gives – gave – give) me his pen because I lost mine.
- ④ I didn't (write – writes – wrote) a letter to my friend yesterday.
- ⑤ He (thanks – thank – thinks) his teacher for what he did for him.
- ⑥ Her father (drives – drove – drive) them to Alex last week.
- ⑦ They (lives – lived – are living) in Tanta five years ago.
- ⑧ What did she (buys – buy – bought) yesterday?
- ⑨ We all (watches – watch – watched) the match last evening.
- ⑩ Mona (helps – helped – helping) her mother last Friday.

### 8 Put the verbs in brackets in the past simple:










- ① I ..... (run) home with my friend.
- ② He ..... (climb) the tree over there.
- ③ They ..... (not play) basketball last Thursday.
- ④ We ..... (have) lunch in a restaurant.
- ⑤ It ..... (start) to rain at ten o'clock.
- ⑥ She ..... (not eat) her sandwiches.
- ⑦ Mohamed ..... (enjoy) yesterday's film.
- ⑧ He ..... (take) the children to the park.
- ⑨ ..... Ahmed ..... (drink) his milk?
- ⑩ I ..... (listen) to the news on the radio.

### 9 Change the following sentences into negative:

- ① They enjoyed the trip.  
➡ They didn't enjoy the trip.
- ② We ate lunch at two.  
➡ .....
- ③ They sang a beautiful song.  
➡ .....

- ④ He left home early. 
- ⑤ Dina fell off her bike. 
- ⑥ The baby cried a lot. 
- ⑦ We arrived at school late. 
- ⑧ The teacher asked me a question . 
- ⑨ I wanted to go to bed early. 
- ⑩ They won the last match. 

## 10 Change the following sentences into questions:

- ① He walked to school this morning. ➡ Did he walk to school this morning?
- ② We learned a new rule. 
- ③ She did all the housework. 
- ④ Mai drew a nice picture. 
- ⑤ The sun shone at six o'clock. 
- ⑥ Tamer knew the answer. 
- ⑦ I had my lunch at school. 
- ⑧ He came late for school. 
- ⑨ It rained yesterday. 
- ⑩ Bell invented the telephone. 

## Imperative الأمر

♦ Open your book.

♦ Don't eat in the class.

## 11 Choose the correct answer:

- ① (Stand – Stands – Standing) up, please.
- ② (Looks – Looking – Look) at the board.
- ③ Don't (comes – come – coming) to school late.
- ④ Don't (shout – shouting – shouts) in class.

## Revision

- ⑤ (Eats – Eating – Eat) all your sandwiches.
- ⑥ (Goes – Going – Go) to bed early.
- ⑦ (Don't – Doesn't – Aren't) play football at home.
- ⑧ (Don't – Do – Doesn't) your homework every day.
- ⑨ (Don't – Doesn't – Do) speak loudly.
- ⑩ Don't (walk – walks – walking) on the grass.
- ⑪ (Don't – Doesn't – Do) the housework with your mother.
- ⑫ (Don't – Doesn't – Do) forget to pray in the morning.
- ⑬ (Read – Reading – Reads) quietly in the library.
- ⑭ (Helps – Helping – Help) your mother.
- ⑮ (Makes – Make – Making) your bed every day.

(a – an)

- a book	- a pencil	- a girl	- a doll	- a toy
- an apple	- an egg	- an orange	- an insect	- an umbrella

### 12 Choose the correct answer:

- ① It's (a - an) yellow bag.
- ② I have got (a - an) toy train.
- ③ There's (a - an) egg in the fridge.
- ④ I eat (a - an) apple every day.
- ⑤ This is (a - an) green board.
- ⑥ (A - An) owl has got strong eyes.
- ⑦ (A - An) elephant is a big animal.
- ⑧ There's (a - an) insect on the floor.
- ⑨ It's (a - an) green and yellow rubber.
- ⑩ Amal has got (a - an) box of colours.
- ⑪ It's (a - an) orange and yellow doll.
- ⑫ It's (a - an) red and orange bag.

- 13 She is carrying (a - an) umbrella.
- 14 I have got (a - an) good idea.
- 15 This is (a - an) new bike.
- 16 Is it (a - an) zebra?
- 17 I have (a - an) nice friend.
- 18 He's (a - an) clown. He's happy.
- 19 He has got (a - an) little house.
- 20 There's (a - an) man in the house.

**13 Complete the following sentences using: a - an**

- 1 Ahmed is ..... good boy.
- 2 ..... elephant has got ..... long nose.
- 3 ..... bird has got two legs.
- 4 There's ..... apple in the fridge.
- 5 ..... hat is on his head.
- 6 This is ..... white telephone.
- 7 There's ..... small bed in the room.
- 8 She's carrying ..... school bag.
- 9 I have got ..... poster in my room.
- 10 She has got ..... umbrella.
- 11 She has got ..... orange blouse.
- 12 I eat ..... egg sandwich for breakfast.
- 13 There is ..... apple on the table.
- 14 There is ..... red apple in the fridge.
- 15 There's ..... insect in the science lab.
- 16 I have ..... orange after lunch.
- 17 He has got ..... uncle. His name is Hamdy.
- 18 She has got ..... aunt, but I have two.
- 19 Marium is ..... nice girl.
- 20 Hosam has got ..... friend. His name is Islam.