

## UNIT 2

### B. VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

**I. Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.**

1. The closer it gets to December 21, the first day of winter, the short the days become.  
A B C D
2. Even on the most careful prepared trip, problems will sometimes develop.  
A B C D
3. My parents often take careful of me when I am ill.  
A B C D
4. Today was such beautiful day that I couldn't bring myself to complete all my chores.  
A B C D
5. Those students are trying their best in order that get the scholarship.  
A B C D

**III. Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.**

1. When I turned up, the town hall was already \_\_\_\_\_ of teenagers.  
A. full B. packed C. crowded D. jammed
2. She turned \_\_\_\_\_ the new job in New York because she didn't want to move.  
A. on B. down C. off D. up
3. This city has one of the most \_\_\_\_\_ underground rail networks in the world.  
A. efficient B. fashionable C. cosmopolitan D. fascinated
4. This laptop is much more user-friendly, but it costs \_\_\_\_\_ the other one.  
A. so much as B. as many as C. twice as much as D. twice as many
5. Today's cities are \_\_\_\_\_ than cities in previous times.  
A. lots larger B. much larger C. as large D. the largest
6. After I found all the information I needed, I \_\_\_\_\_ the computer.  
A. turned off B. switched on C. looked for D. put off
7. Japan is the \_\_\_\_\_ developed country in the world.  
A. most second B. second in most C. second most D. two most
8. Factories and offices should be built in \_\_\_\_\_ areas only.  
A. rural B. coastal C. cultural D. urban
9. Villagers are more kind, friendly and warm-hearted than city \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. dwellers B. foreigners C. beginners D. movers
10. You can see the \_\_\_\_\_ of the suburbs in Ho Chi Minh City with many apartment buildings, supermarkets, shopping centres, and schools.

- A. urban area      B. convenience      C. urban sprawl      D. living condition
11. The architects got inspired to use the lotus flower in the design for the \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. city      B. skyline      C. skyscraper      D. downtown
12. It's time to say goodbye, but I'm \_\_\_\_\_ meeting you all again soon.  
A. put up with      B. getting on with      C. keep up with      D. looking forward to
13. They always kept on good \_\_\_\_ with their next-door neighbours for the children's sake.  
A. friendship      B. relations      C. will      D. terms
14. The new student was very shy at the beginning, but then he \_\_\_\_\_ well with everyone.  
A. got on      B. went on      C. got over      D. cheered up
15. Old Mr. Brown's condition looks very serious and it is doubtful if he will \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. pull through      B. pull up      C. pull back      D. pull out
16. He was completely \_\_\_\_\_ by the thief's disguise.  
A. taken away      B. taken down      C. taken in      D. taken through
17. The police never \_\_\_\_\_ all hope of finding the lost child.  
A. stops      B. think over      C. grow up      D. give up
18. This book gives a brief \_\_\_\_\_ of the history of the castle and details of the art collection in the main hall.  
A. outline      B. reference      C. article      D. research
19. No city in America has \_\_\_\_\_ monuments and museums into one area as Washington, DC.  
A. as much      B. such many      C. as many      D. a few
20. Opened in 1937, the Golden Gate Bridge in San Francisco still ranks among the top 10 \_\_\_\_\_ bridge spans in the world.  
A. long      B. longer      C. mostly long      D. longest

**IV. Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the most suitable response to complete each of the following exchanges.**

1. – "I've passed my driving test." – "\_\_\_\_\_".  
A. Congratulations!      B. That's a good idea.  
C. It's nice of you to say so.      D. Do you?
2. – "Hello, I'd like to speak to Mrs. Smith." – "\_\_\_\_\_".  
A. Sure.      B. Where are you?  
C. Hang on, please.      D. Of course, you can.

**V. Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word in each of the following questions**

1. In Africa, many children die from not having enough food.  
A. poverty                      B. starvation                      C. drought                      D. nutrition
2. The bomb exploded in the garage; fortunately, no one hurt.  
A. put on                      B. got out                      C. keep up                      D. went off

**VI. Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

1. Polluted water and increased water temperatures have driven many species to the verge of extinction.  
A. enriched                      B. contaminated                      C. purified                      D. strengthened
2. She's carrying out a health project for the disadvantaged in inner cities and rural areas.  
A. urban                      B. mountainous                      C. suburban                      D. coastal