

## UNIT 1 :

## LOCAL ENVIRONMENT (MÔI TRƯỜNG ĐỊA PHƯƠNG)

### ➤ VOCABULARY

1. Carve (v): chạm, khắc
2. Cast (v): đúc
3. Embroider (v): thêu
4. Weave (v): đan (rô, rá) dệt
5. Knit (v): đan len
6. Mould (v): đổ khuôn

### ➤ PHRASAL VERBS

1. set up: khởi nghiệp, xây dựng sự nghiệp
2. bring out: xuất bản, phát hành
3. look through: đọc
4. keep up with: bắt kịp với
5. run out of: hết
6. pass down: chuyển giao
7. close down: đóng cửa, dừng (kinh doanh)
8. get on with: thân thiết với
9. turn down: phản đối, từ chối
10. set off: khởi hành
11. pass down: chuyển giao
12. turn up: xuất hiện, đến
13. work out: kết thúc
14. take over: đảm đương, đảm nhận
15. find out: tìm thông tin
16. bring out: = publish : xuất bản
17. Look through: nhìn
18. Keep up with = stay equal with : theo kịp
19. Run out of = short of: cạn kiệt, hết
20. Pass down: phá sản, phá vỡ
21. Live on: sống nhờ vào
22. Deal with : giải quyết
23. Look over: xem xét, kiểm tra
24. face up to (with) = deal with : đồng ý, đối mặt
25. Turn down: phản đối, từ chối
26. split up: vỡ ra, tách ra
27. rustle up: vội vàng, hối hả
28. tuck into: ăn ngon lành

## VOCABULARY

### Question 1. Choose the correct answers.

1. The flower was \_\_\_\_\_ out of a single piece of valuable wood.  
A. carved                      B. moulded                      C. cast                      D. given
2. In this town, they \_\_\_\_\_ all the frames in steel.  
A. make                      B. have                      C. mould                      D. cast
3. She is skilled at \_\_\_\_\_ cloth.  
A. giving                      B. carving                      C. doing                      D. weaving
4. We didn't go camping yesterday \_\_\_\_\_ it rained heavily.  
A. because                      B. although                      C. despite                      D. In spite of
5. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ his name.  
A. knew                      B. know                      C. will know                      D. would know
6. If you like , I can \_\_\_\_\_ flowers on the cushion covers for you.

- A. embroider                      B. make                      C. grow                      D. knit
7. Please turn \_\_\_\_\_ the light when you leave the room.
- A. on                      B. off                      C. up                      D. down
8. It is true that you \_\_\_\_\_ this woollen hat yourself?
- A. wove                      B. knitted                      C. did                      D. carved

## PHRASAL VERBS

**Question II. Match the phrasal verbs in A with their meaning in B. (SB P10) -**

A		B
1. pass down		a. Stop doing business
2. live on		b. Have a friendly relationship with somebody
3. deal with		c. transfer from one generation to the next
4. close down		d. reject or refuse something
5. face up to		e. return
6. get on with		f. take action to solve a problem
7. come back		g. have enough money to live
8. turn down		h. accept, deal with

**Question IV. Complete each of the following sentences using the correct form of a phrasal verbs in the box.**

keep up	Close down	come back	deal with	get up
look through	pass down	Set off	turn down	live on

- My sister is an early bird. She ..... at 7 o'clock every day of the week.
- We'll ..... for Tay Ho village at 9 o'clock and arrive at 10 o'clock.
- When I was a student, I..... small allowances from my parents
- The government must now ..... The preservation of traditional craft village.
- The banks have ..... a lot of branches in villages over the last few years.
- Many foreign tourist decided to ..... to Viet Nam for another holiday.
- They offered her a trip to Europe but she ..... it .....
- He has ..... the report and found nothing interesting.
- Phong walk too fast and it's really hard to ..... him.
- These traditional stories have been..... from parents to children over many generation.