



## UNIT 3 - READING WORKSHEET

### READING SECTION

DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

## READING ★

### 1 Listen and read. TR: 4.8

# A World of Water

Nearly 75% of the earth is covered by water. There is water above ground called *surface water*, such as lakes, swamps, and rivers, and water that's under the ground called *groundwater*. Water even exists in the sky! That is called *water vapor*. There is water everywhere.

Although we have a lot of water, we can't drink most of it. Ninety-seven and a half percent of the earth's water is salt water, which humans can't drink. The rest is fresh water, which we can drink. However, we can't use most of our drinking water because 70% is frozen—like the Hubbard Glacier. Also, we can only reach 30% of our groundwater, and most of that is polluted. In fact, we can only drink about 1% of the world's fresh water.

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We don't drink most of our fresh water. Only 5% goes to the faucets in our homes. About 95% is used to produce food, clothes, and energy. We don't see that water, but it is a big part of our "water footprint," or the total amount of water we use. For example, we don't see the water that was used to make a T-shirt. We only see the T-shirt. But 2,700 liters (713 gallons) of water were used to produce it!

Earth has always had the same amount of water. However, there are more people on the planet now, and we all need water. If we want water in the future, we must not waste it or pollute it now!



### THE WORLD'S WATER RESOURCES

75% of the Earth is covered **IN WATER**

97.5% of that is **OCEAN**  
 Which leaves **2.5%** as **FRESH WATER**

70% of that is **ICE**   
Which leaves **30%** as **GROUNDWATER** we can get access to

So, **less than 1%** (or about 0.007% of all water on Earth) is readily accessible for **DIRECT HUMAN USE**.



**2** **Read.** Complete the definitions.

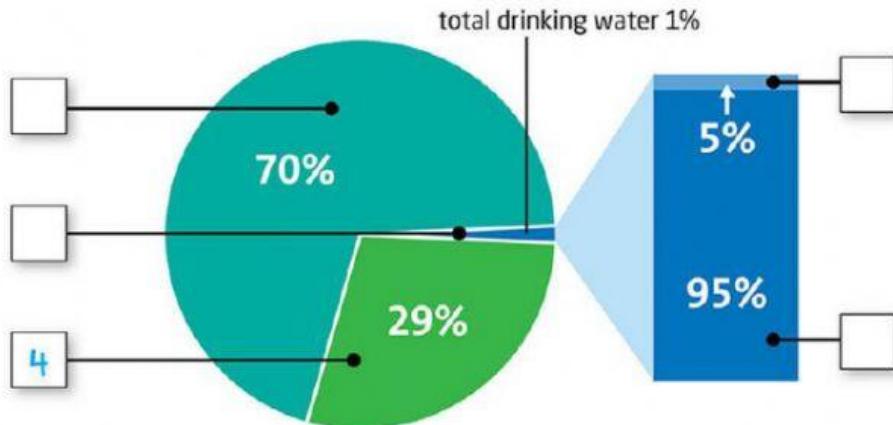
1. Water in lakes, rivers, and swamps is called \_\_\_\_\_.
2. Water in the clouds or sky is referred to as \_\_\_\_\_.
3. Water that is underground is called \_\_\_\_\_.
4. The water we can drink is called \_\_\_\_\_.

**3** **Read.** Label the graph.

Where does our fresh water go?



Three liters of water are used to produce a 1-liter bottle of water.



1. To our homes
2. Frozen
3. To produce food, clothes, and energy
4. Polluted groundwater
5. In clean places that we can reach

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**4**

**Work with a partner.** Discuss the information in the graph.

There is a lot of fresh water on our planet.

But we can't use 70 percent of it because it's frozen.

