

- Kết hợp với mệnh đề thời gian (**by the time + thì hiện tại đơn**)
- Diễn tả hành động đã và đang xảy ra và có thể hoàn tất trước 1 hành động khác trong tương lai.

**c. Advs (Trạng ngữ nhận biết)**

- By the time + mệnh đề thời gian ở thì hiện tại; by + ngày/ giờ.

**B. PRACTICE ON TENSES**

**I. SIMPLE PRESENT (HIỆN TẠI ĐƠN)**

**Exercise 1: Put the verb in the present simple tense.**

1. She (wash) \_\_\_\_\_ her clothes every Sunday.
2. She (study) \_\_\_\_\_ English every day.
3. He (want) \_\_\_\_\_ to become a teacher.
4. She usually (walk) \_\_\_\_\_ to school.
5. What time \_\_\_\_\_ Mary usually (get) \_\_\_\_\_ up every morning?
6. She (not wash) \_\_\_\_\_ her clothes every weekend.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ they (be) teachers?
8. It (not be) \_\_\_\_\_ often cold in summer.
9. Tom usually (walk) \_\_\_\_\_ to school.
10. He (be) \_\_\_\_\_ a student.

**Exercise 2: Put the verb in the present simple tense.**

1. I (be) \_\_\_\_\_ sixteen years old.
2. They (be) \_\_\_\_\_ very friendly.
3. Every week she (go) \_\_\_\_\_ to visit her parents.
4. What time \_\_\_\_\_ your father usually (get) \_\_\_\_\_ up?
5. We (not go) \_\_\_\_\_ to school on Sundays.
6. We (not be) \_\_\_\_\_ very lazy.
7. The Earth (go) \_\_\_\_\_ around the Sun.
8. I (visit) \_\_\_\_\_ my parents very often.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ he (go) \_\_\_\_\_ to school every day?
10. \_\_\_\_\_ she (come) \_\_\_\_\_ from Japanese?

**Exercise 3: Give the correct tense form of the verbs.**

1. They often \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to school on foot.
2. She \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the park everyday.
3. Bad students never \_\_\_\_\_ (work) hard.
4. It often \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) in the summer.
5. He usually \_\_\_\_\_ (water) the trees in the morning.
6. She always \_\_\_\_\_ (cook) in the morning.
7. I always \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) him on the corner of this street.
8. He \_\_\_\_\_ (not do) morning exercises regularly.
9. Water \_\_\_\_\_ (boil) at 100 degrees centigrade.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ You \_\_\_\_\_ (be) a good student?

**Exercise 4: Give the correct tense form of the verbs.**

1. They \_\_\_\_\_ usually \_\_\_\_\_ (not go) to school by motorbike.
2. They \_\_\_\_\_ (not be) doctors.
3. He often \_\_\_\_\_ (get) up late.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ you often \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) TV?
5. I usually \_\_\_\_\_ (go) shopping on weekend.
6. Hai often \_\_\_\_\_ (wash) his face at 6.15.
7. Thanh and Mai always \_\_\_\_\_ (see) a movie on Saturday.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ he often \_\_\_\_\_ (take) a bus to school?
9. We \_\_\_\_\_ (be) student in class 8A.
10. She \_\_\_\_\_ often \_\_\_\_\_ (not do) homework in the evening.

**Exercise 5: Give the correct tense form of the verbs.**

1. He usually \_\_\_\_\_ (take) a taxi to the airport.
2. They \_\_\_\_\_ usually \_\_\_\_\_ (not go) to school by bike.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ They \_\_\_\_\_ (be) beautiful?
4. They often \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) their parents on Saturday.
5. My and I always \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the countryside.
6. He \_\_\_\_\_ (not be) at home now.
7. Our teacher usually \_\_\_\_\_ (give) us many exercises.
8. He (go) \_\_\_\_\_ to the cinema every weekend.
9. She (come) \_\_\_\_\_ from Germany.
10. Daisy *usually* (go) \_\_\_\_\_ to work by car.

**Exercise 6: Choose the best answer.**

1. The weather \_\_\_\_\_ very nice today.  
A. am                      B. is                      C. are                      D. be
2. Rome \_\_\_\_\_ in Spain. It is in Italy.  
A. am not                B. are not                C. is not                      D. not
3. Where \_\_\_\_\_ my key?  
A. be                      B. is                      C. are                      D. am
4. Dunford is a very modern town. \_\_\_\_\_ many old buildings there.  
A. There isn't            B. There be not            C. There aren't            D. There are
5. Look! There \_\_\_\_\_ a photograph of George in the Newspaper!  
A. be                      B. is                      C. are                      D. be not
6. Ann is at home but her children \_\_\_\_\_ at school.  
A. are                      B. are not                C. is                      D. is not
7. How many rooms \_\_\_\_\_ in your house?  
A. is there                B. are there                C. there are                D. there is
8. Cats \_\_\_\_\_ big animals.  
A. be not                      B. is not                      C. are not                      D. are no
9. Who \_\_\_\_\_ your favorite actor?  
A. are                      B. be                      C. is                      D. be not
10. \_\_\_\_\_ books expensive in your country?

- A. Is                      B. Is there                      C. Are there                      D. Are
11. He often \_\_\_\_\_ the car at weekends.  
A. washes                      B. wash                      C. don't wash                      D. washs
12. What time \_\_\_\_\_ you often \_\_\_\_\_ up every morning?  
A. Does/ get                      B. do/get                      C. do/gets                      D. don't/gets
13. \_\_\_\_\_ she \_\_\_\_\_ English?  
A. Do/likes                      B. Do/like                      C. Does/likes                      D. Does/like
14. He often \_\_\_\_\_ (catch) a train to work.  
A. catches                      B. catch                      C. catches                      D. does catch
15. The cat \_\_\_\_\_ (chase) mouse.  
A. chases                      B. is chase                      C. chasing                      D. don't chase
16. My old friend, Manh \_\_\_\_\_ (write) to me twice a month.  
A. Don't write                      B. doesn't writes                      C. writes                      D. writing
17. We (watch) \_\_\_\_\_ TV every night.  
A. watching                      B. watches                      C. don't watches                      D. watch
18. He (walk) \_\_\_\_\_ to work every day.  
A. walks                      B. walkes                      C. walking                      D. walked
19. He (be) \_\_\_\_\_ in Ca Mau.  
A. are                      B. is                      C. am                      D. being
20. They (be) \_\_\_\_\_ students.  
A. doesn't be                      B. are                      C. am                      D. don't be

**Exercise 7: Find and correct the mistakes.**

1. How often is he go to the movie?
2. Minh go to school every morning
3. She is often gets up at 5:30.
4. Don't your school have two floors?
5. The students play sometimes soccer in the afternoon.
6. My brother isn't have breakfast at 6:00.
7. The children has lunch at 11:00 everyday.
8. We alway go swimming on Saturdays.
9. Does she plays sports every day?
10. My mother doesn't goes shopping on Sundays.

**Exercise 8: Find and correct the mistakes.**

1. We seldom eats before 6.30.
2. The sun is sets in the West.
3. It doesn't often hot in summer.
4. My mother sometimes buyes vegetable at this market.
5. It rain much in summer.
6. The earth circle the sun once every 365 days.
7. The farmers are work in the field every days
8. Rivers flow usually to the sea.
9. Mrs. Green always doesn't go to work by bus.