



UNIT 2- "The people around us"

Name:	Curso: Primero medio	August 2021-
OA: Contenido: <i>Present Perfect</i>	O.C: Escuchar un texto para reconocer información en una entrevista de dos amigos e identificar el tiempo verbal.	
Directions: Do this study guide with your teacher – Ask if you have questions – Participate as much as possible		

Grammar review – Present Perfect

1. Select the best option to fill the gap.
 - a. I _____ lived in Chile all my life.
 - b. It _____ rained too much this winter, it's a shame.
 - c. _____ Rachel _____ seen this movie?
 - d. We _____ _____ eaten in that restaurant before.
 - e. _____ they ever _____ in Chile?
 - f. I've _____ to this song like ten times already.
 - g. We haven't _____ the homework yet. (*aún*)
- h. Read the sentences and select the context that best describes them.

UNFINISHED ACTION - EXPERIENCE - PAST ACTION

- a. I've been to Paris three times.
- b. Mom went to the shopping center this morning.
- c. I've never played that game.
- d. Fred hasn't finished the test.
- e. Rose watched a movie.
- f. We've worked on this project for three years.

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PRE-READING

1. Read this job advert and do the activities:

**NOW HIRING FOR
THE BEST JOB
IN THE WORLD!**

**Have you got a
spirit of adventure?**

Would you like your job to be like a dream holiday? We need an Island Caretaker for Hamilton Island, Australia, in the world-famous Great Barrier Reef. It's a unique opportunity!

BestJobsEver: "Recruiting the best people since 2009."



Editorial Creation

a. **Vocabulary:** Match the word from the text with the synonyms

a. Hire	1. Exclusive, Particular, Uncommon
b. Caretaker	2. Keeper, Custodian
c. Barrier	3. Select, Employ
d. Unique	4. Obstacle, Wall
e. Holiday	5. Break, Recess, Vacation

b. **Discuss:** What do you think the text will be about?



READING

Being a caretaker is not an exciting job. You are normally responsible for a building, maybe a school, or an apartment block. But in Australia, there is an opportunity to become the caretaker of a beautiful tropical island for six months. What are the requirements? The applicant must have written weekly blogs for at least a year and have experience taking photos and filming videos for

over 2 years (any experience will do, even videos uploaded to social media). The pay? Well, it is about 95 million Chilean pesos for 6 months!

The caretaker will live in a comfortable three-bedroom house with a swimming pool. Don't wait too long to apply. The last time this job became vacant, there were about 35,000 job applicants from all over the world.

Editorial Creation

1. Read the information about the job posting and make notes, about:

- Duration of employment:
- Salary:
- Experience:
- Accommodation:

AFTER - READING

2. Read the description below. Then find other compound nouns in the jobs' box.

Compound nouns consist of two words put together. Some can be written as one word, while others are two separate words.

e.g. *care + taker = caretaker / wheel + chair = wheelchair*

bus + driver = bus driver / theme + park = theme park

accountant actor/actress businessperson cook dentist doctor farmer firefighter
journalist lifeguard nurse photographer pilot salesperson scientist teacher technician
tour guide translator veterinarian waiter/waitress

3. Write the name of the jobs from the box in their corresponding definitions.

A
My job can be dangerous.
I stop fires and rescue people
and drive a large vehicle.

B
I look after sick people and do
surgeries. I work in a hospital
and wear special clothes.

C
I keep records of money
and finance. I'm good
at maths.

D
My job is to help people
visit unfamiliar areas during
special trips.

E
I work maintaining the
safety of swimmers at
beaches or pools.

F
I work flying airplanes and
taking people to different
destinations.

4. What's your favorite job from the box?



Language in Use **Present Perfect: How long, for & since**

- We use the present perfect with **for** and **since** to talk about activities or situations that started in the past and continue in the present.

e.g. *We've worked at this company **for** 8 years.*

*Pablo hasn't played football **since** September.*

- We use **How long** to ask questions.

e.g. How long *have you **played** the drums?*

Grammar Reference Exercise Book p. 77