

Vocabulary

Explorer verbs

1 Choose the correct words.

- In the future, scientists hope to discover / escape new solar systems.
- When Jeanne Baré finally died / reached home, she became the first woman to cross the entire world by ship.
- Captain Robert Falcon Scott and his team died / searched for while they were returning from the South Pole.
- After an avalanche, rescue teams search for / cross survivors.
- People are amazed that Simon Yates explored / survived his fall on Siula Grande.

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Injuries

2 Reorder the letters to make injury verbs.

- wistt twist your ankle
- nurb _____ your hand
- esirub _____ your thumb
- tcu _____ your finger
- rakeb _____ your leg
- lulp _____ a muscle in your back

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Personality adjectives

3 Match the personality adjectives to the speech bubbles below. There are two extra adjectives.

ambitious hard-working kind outgoing
reliable sensitive serious shy

I enjoy meeting new people.

I get worried and upset very easily.

1 outgoing

2 _____

My brother is always studying.

You're very nice and friendly.

3 _____

4 _____

I want to go to university and become a lawyer.

My friend Luke is always there for me.

5 _____

6 _____

/5

Relationship expressions

4 Complete the expressions with the verbs below. There is one extra verb.

ask be cheat fall get go go have split

- have an argument with someone
- _____ in love with someone
- _____ someone out
- _____ back together with someone
- _____ out with someone
- _____ on someone
- _____ on a date with someone
- _____ up with someone

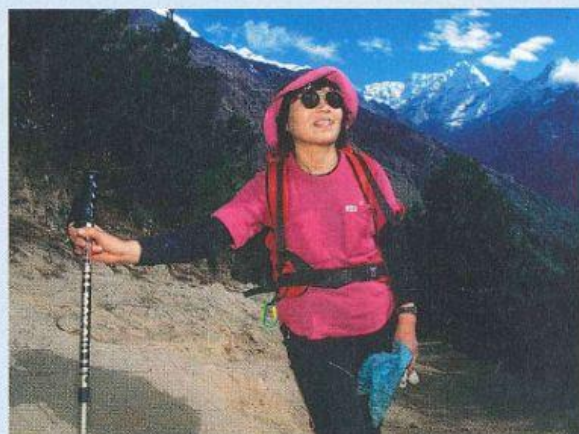
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Grammar

Past continuous

5 Complete the text about Junko Tabei with the past continuous forms of the verbs below. There is one extra verb.

become call camp climb
not move stand try



In May 1975, Japanese climber Junko Tabei ¹ was climbing Mount Everest, the highest mountain in the world. She and a group of women ² _____ to become the first women to climb the mountain. However, an avalanche struck while they ³ _____ in tents at 6,300 metres. Tabei's guide Ang Tsering looked for her under the snow, but when he found her, she ⁴ _____. However, she quickly recovered. Twelve days later, on 16th May, Tabei ⁵ _____ on the summit of Everest with Tsering. Her expedition was a success, and all over the world, people ⁶ _____ her the first woman to climb Everest.

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Past continuous vs past simple

6 Complete the sentences with the correct forms of the verbs in brackets. Use the past continuous and the past simple.

- When Lewis and Clark met (meet) Sacagawea, they were exploring (explore) the US.
- In 1969, millions of people _____ (watch) when Neil Armstrong _____ (take) his first step on the moon.
- When Amelia Earhart's plane _____ (disappear), she _____ (fly) around the world.
- Botanist Thomas Nuttall often _____ (get) lost when he _____ (search) for new plants.
- In 2017, some astronomers _____ (look) for signs of alien life when they _____ (discover) seven new planets.

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while

7 Write *while* in the correct place in each sentence.

- While Ellen was exploring the island, _____ she broke her leg.
- _____ I cut my foot _____ I was walking along the beach.
- _____ Mum and Dad were visiting the museum, _____ we went to a nice café.
- _____ I was waiting for the doctor, _____ my bruise got darker.
- _____ I reached the top of the mountain _____ the others were still climbing.

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Present perfect: affirmative and negative

8 Complete the email with the present perfect forms of the correct verbs in brackets.

Dear Grandma,
I'm sorry I can't see you for your birthday. I fell while Emma and I were playing on a wall, and I ¹ 've twisted (pull / twist) my ankle. The doctor ² _____ (be / say) that I ³ _____ (be / go) very lucky. He said he's surprised that I ⁴ _____ (not break / not like) it. Emma and I ⁵ _____ (break / make) you a card and we ⁶ _____ (choose / do) your present. Emma ⁷ _____ (not break / not buy) it, but Mum can do that tomorrow. I hope to see you soon,
Billy xx

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Present perfect: questions and answers

9 Complete the present perfect questions and answers. Then match the questions to the answers.

- Where has Dad gone (go)? e
- Who _____ you _____ (tell)? _____
- _____ the bruise _____ (get) better? _____
- _____ the doctors _____ (look) at your leg? _____
- _____ you _____ (burn) your arm? _____
- a _____ (yes / I). It's very sore.
- b _____ (no / it). I think it's worse.
- c _____ (yes / they). They think I've broken it.
- d I _____ (not tell) anyone.
- e He 's gone (go) to the hospital to visit Grandpa.

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been / gone

10 Complete the text with *been* or *gone*.

Astronaut Peggy Whitson has ¹ gone into space to command Nasa's Expedition 51 on the International Space Station. Peggy has ² _____ to the space station before; in fact, this is her third visit. This time, Peggy and her fellow astronauts have ³ _____ there to do some experiments. Peggy has also ⁴ _____ on four short space walks outside the space station. Peggy left for the station on 17th November last year, which means that she has ⁵ _____ there for six months.

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would you like; shall

11 Complete the conversation with the phrases below. There is one extra phrase.

~~shall we do~~ shall we go shall we see
shall we take what would you like to do
where would you like to go would you like

- Iván: ¹ Shall we do something this weekend?
Lola: OK, ² _____?
Iván: ³ _____ to the zoo?
Lola: No, I don't fancy that. I'm not that keen on zoos.
Iván: OK, then. ⁴ _____ a film?
Lola: No. Let's go somewhere else.
Iván: Oh. Well, ⁵ _____?
Lola: How about the Juan de Garay Park?
Iván: OK. ⁶ _____ a picnic?
Lola: Good idea. Let's buy the food and drinks now.

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