



UNIT 2 - GRAMMAR #1 SECTION

DATE: _____

Relative clauses with **that**

I learned about a <u>plant</u> .	<u>It</u> eats insects.
I learned about a plant that eats insects.	
A rose is a kind of <u>flower</u> .	<u>It</u> has thorns.
A rose is a kind of flower that has thorns.	
The Amazon is a <u>rain forest</u> .	<u>It</u> is in South America.
The Amazon is a rain forest that is in South America.	
Botanists are <u>scientists</u> .	<u>They</u> study plants.
Botanists are scientists that study plants.	

that or which = things I have a plant that / which kills insects.

that or who = people Botanists are scientists that / who study plants.

1 Read and write. Complete the sentences.

- The *Rafflesia arnoldii* is a plant that smells (smell) like rotting meat.
- Daisies are flowers (have) yellow centers and white petals.
- The *Hydnora africana* is a strange plant (look) like a mouth.
- Most plants have roots (grow) under the ground.
- The sensitive plant is a plant (move) when someone touches it.

2 Read. *That* is missing in five places. Write *that* where it belongs. The first one is done for you.



Meat-eating plants like the Venus flytrap are special plants ^{that} grow in places don't have the things most plants need for survival. For example, the soil where these plants grow may not have the nutrients needed. Such plants have found new ways to live and grow.

Like the Venus flytrap, the pitcher plant is a plant eats insects. Insects are attracted to the top of the plant, the part has the brightest colors. Then the insect is trapped by tiny hairs grow inside of the plant.



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