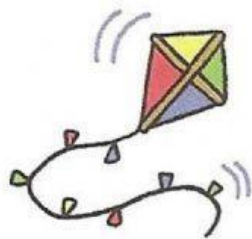
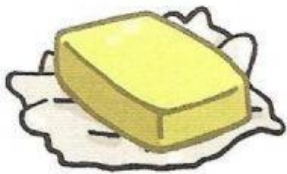
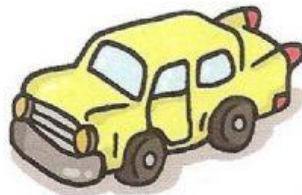
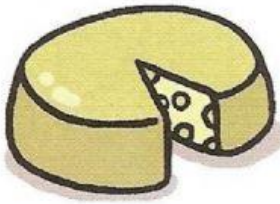


Coloca sus nombres.



manteca cometa queso mosquito
cuna auto caramelos cama Quique