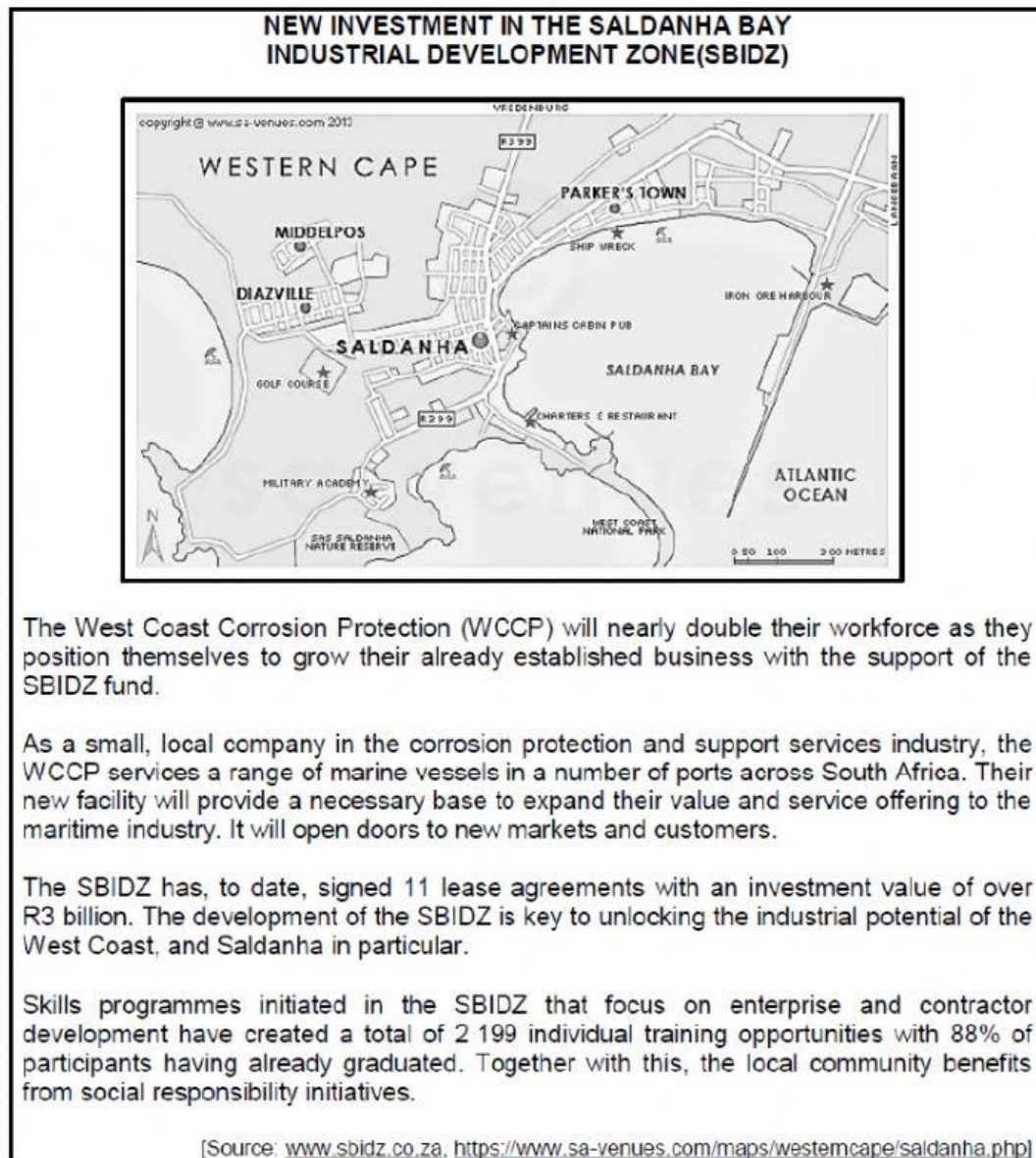


SECTION B: RURAL AND URBAN SETTLEMENTS AND SOUTH AFRICAN ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY

FIGURE 4.5: STRATEGIES FOR INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT: THE SALDANHA BAY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ZONE (SBIDZ)



4.5 FIGURE 4.5 is based on strategies for industrial development: the Saldanha Bay Industrial Development Zone (SBIDZ).

4.5.1 Name the new local investor in Saldanha Bay. (1 x 1) (1)

- 4.5.2 What will be the core function of the new investor in the Saldanha Bay IDZ? (1 x 1) (1)
- 4.5.3 State the physical (natural) factor that could have attracted the new investor to the Saldanha Bay IDZ. (1 x 1) (1)
- 4.5.4 Discuss how the new investment project in the Saldanha Bay IDZ would have a positive impact on transport infrastructure in the zone. (2 x 2) (4)
- 4.5.5 How will investments in the Saldanha Bay IDZ have an impact on the people seeking employment in this zone? (2 x 2) (4)
- 4.5.6 Suggest what social responsibility initiatives a new investment company should have towards the local community. (2 x 2) (4)

FIGURE 4.6: INFORMAL SECTOR

	Informal trade is dominated by women in most countries. South Africa's informal retail sector is made up of around 750 000 informal micro-retailers (mostly women) operating from home ('spaza' shops) and street vendors. They generate a total revenue of R31,8 billion per year. Providing support to the informal sector could help South Africa relieve some of its unemployment pressures. There are few barriers to entering the informal sector. It provides in many of the local community's basic needs.
[Source: jol.co.za]	[Adapted from Citizenmatters-post-covid-16671].

4.6 Refer to FIGURE 4.6 based on the informal sector.

4.6.1 What example of informal trade, according to the extract, is shown in FIGURE 4.6? (1 x 1) (1)

4.6.2 How many people in South Africa are involved in the informal retail sector? (1 x 1)

4.6.3 Quote evidence from the extract to suggest that the informal sector is a much easier option to gain employment. (1 x 1) (1)

4.6.4 According to the extract, why are so many women employed in the informal sector? (2 x 2) (4)

4.6.5 In a paragraph of approximately EIGHT lines, discuss the positive impact that the informal sector has on the economy of South Africa. (4 x 2) (8)
[75]