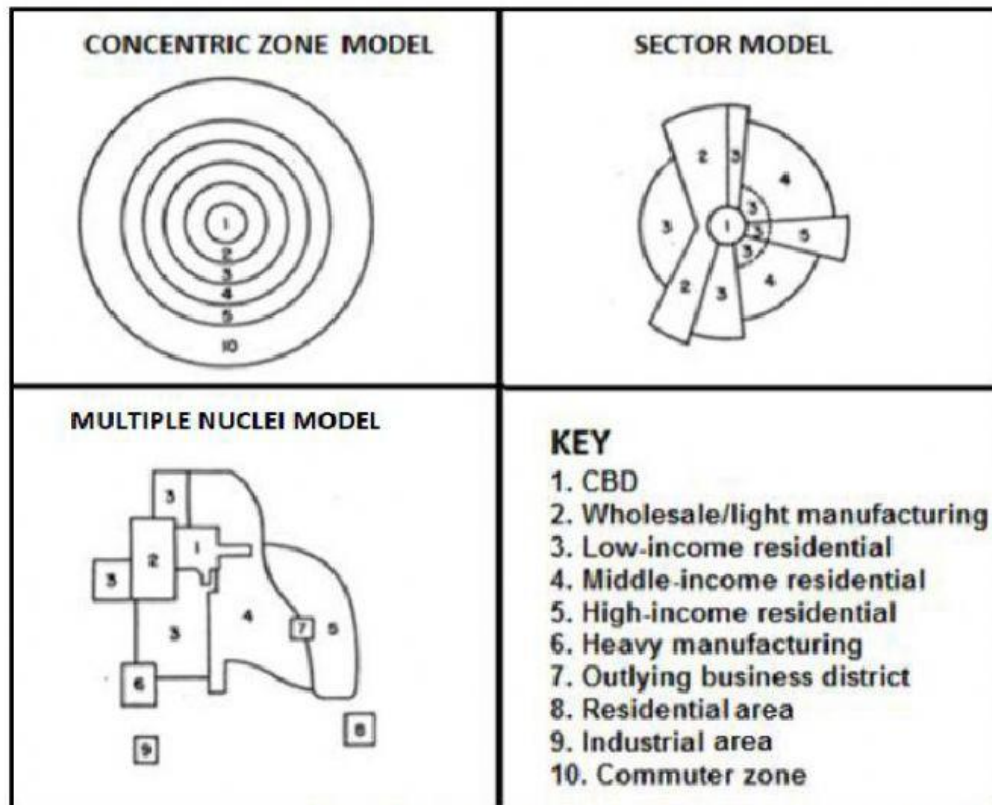


SECTION B: RURAL AND URBAN SETTLEMENTS AND SOUTH AFRICAN ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY

FIGURE 3.1: MODELS OF URBAN STRUCTURE



[Adapted from Davies 1981, <https://geographycasestudysite>]

### QUESTION 3

- 3.1.1 The model which shows land use arranged in wedges is known as the (multiple nuclei/sector) model.
- 3.1.2 In the (multiple nuclei/concentric zone) model the CBD is the focal point around which the urban area develops.

- 3.1.3 Industries and low-cost housing develop along main roads or railways in the (concentric zone/sector) model.
- 3.1.4 The (sector/multiple nuclei) model is most applicable to modern cities.
- 3.1.5 The (sector/concentric zone) model does not consider development along transport routes.
- 3.1.6 Cities that have several focal points around which urban development occurs are examples of the (concentric zone/multiple nuclei) model.
- 3.1.7 The (sector/multiple nuclei) model displays characteristics of the concentric zone model. (7 x 1) (7)
- 3.2.1 The economic sector associated with the provision of transport is referred to as the ... sector.
- A primary
  - B secondary
  - C tertiary
  - D quaternary

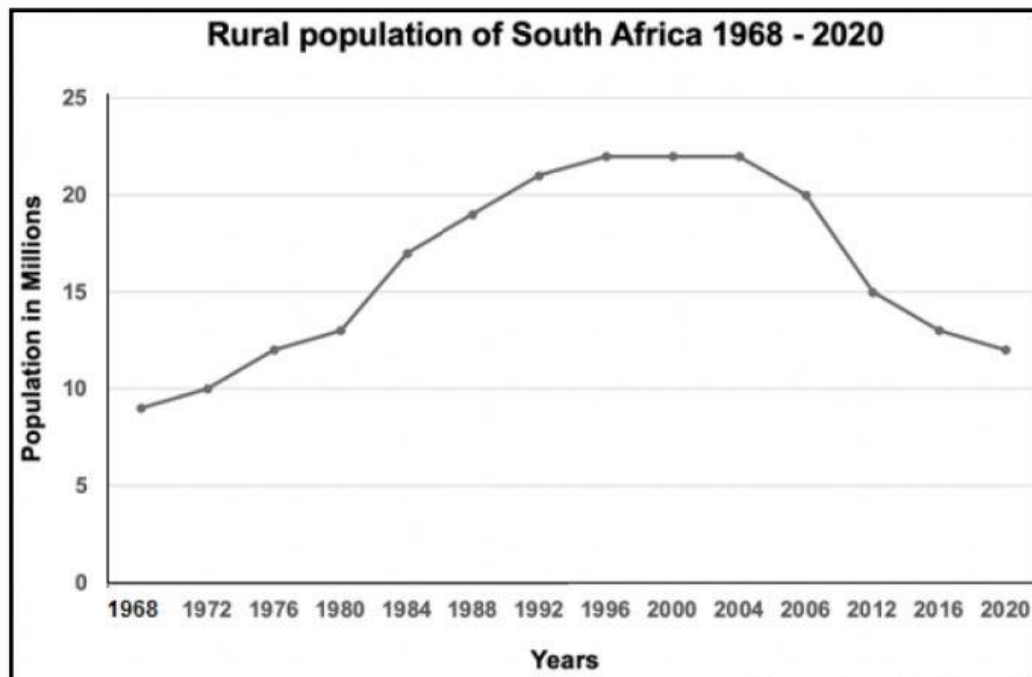
- 3.2.2 The total value of all goods and services produced in one year within a country is called the ...
- A per capita income.
  - B gross domestic product.
  - C gross national product.
  - D gross domestic income.
- 3.2.3 An example of an economic activity concerned with the extraction of raw material is ...
- A transport.
  - B construction.
  - C mining.
  - D research.
- 3.2.4 An exchange of goods and services between countries is referred to as ...
- A international trade.
  - B domestic trade.
  - C foreign exchange.
  - D trade balance.
- 3.2.5 ... refers to goods that are brought into the country.
- A Exports
  - B Imports
  - C Market
  - D Trade
- 3.2.6 The domestic market is also known as the ... market.
- A regional
  - B foreign
  - C provincial
  - D home
- 3.2.7 Income generated by a country through exports refers to ...
- A per capita income.
  - B foreign exchange.
  - C export-orientated industries.
  - D export market.

3.2.8 An example of a quaternary economic activity is ...

- A fishing.
- B ship building.
- C service provision.
- D research.

(8 x 1) (8)

FIGURE 3.3: RURAL DEPOPULATION



[Source: Examiner's graph]

3.3 Refer to FIGURE 3.3, a graph on rural depopulation.

3.3.1 Define the concept *rural depopulation*.

(1 x 1) (1)

3.3.2 Determine the number of people living in the rural areas of South Africa in 2004.

(1 x 1) (1)

- 3.3.3 Is the rural population showing an increase or a decrease from 2004 to 2020? (1 x 1) (1)
- 3.3.4 How will this trend (the answer to QUESTION 3.3.3) have a negative impact on the standard of living of the rural population? (2 x 2) (4)
- 3.3.5 Explain TWO social factors that contributed to rural depopulation in South Africa. (2 x 2) (4)
- 3.3.6 Suggest TWO sustainable strategies to encourage people to return to rural areas. (2 x 2) (4)