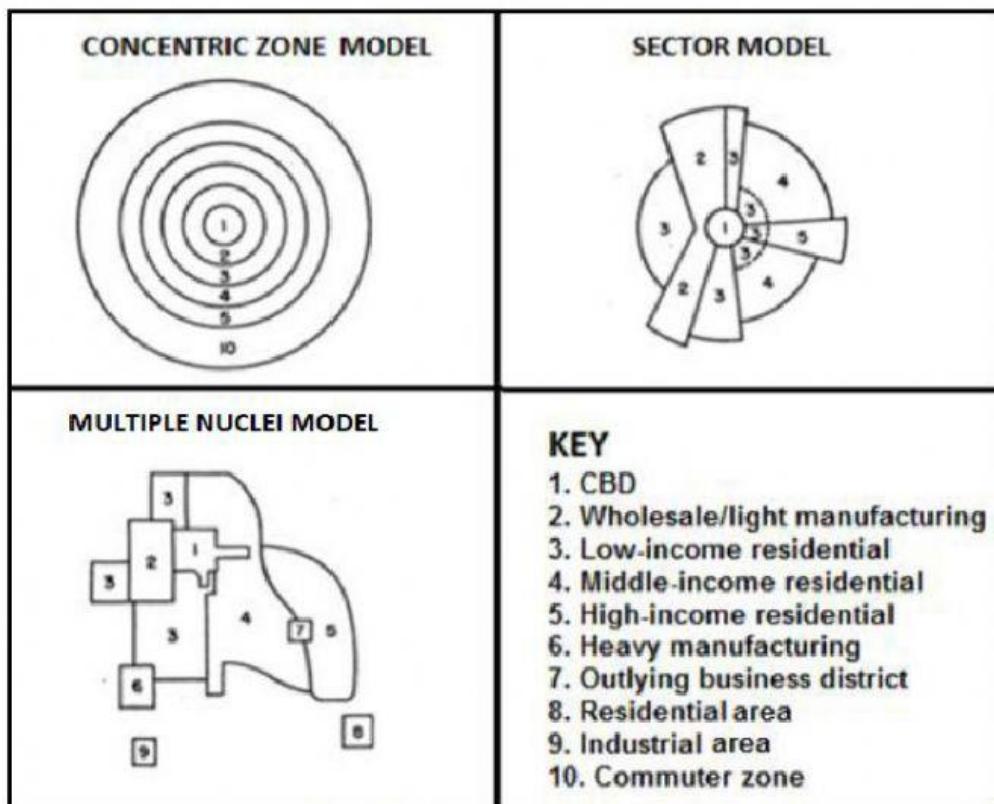


SECTION B: RURAL AND URBAN SETTLEMENTS AND SOUTH AFRICAN ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY

FIGURE 3.1: MODELS OF URBAN STRUCTURE



[Adapted from Davies 1981, <https://geographycasestudysite>]

QUESTION 3

3.1.1 The model which shows land use arranged in wedges is known as the (multiple nuclei/sector) model.

3.1.2 In the (multiple nuclei/concentric zone) model the CBD is the focal point around which the urban area develops.

3.1.3 Industries and low-cost housing develop along main roads or railways in the (concentric zone/sector) model.

3.1.4 The (sector/multiple nuclei) model is most applicable to modern cities.

3.1.5 The (sector/concentric zone) model does not consider development along transport routes.

3.1.6 Cities that have several focal points around which urban development occurs are examples of the (concentric zone/multiple nuclei) model.

3.1.7 The (sector/multiple nuclei) model displays characteristics of the concentric zone model. (7 x 1) (7)

3.2.1 The economic sector associated with the provision of transport is referred to as the ... sector.

- A primary
- B secondary
- C tertiary
- D quaternary

3.2.2 The total value of all goods and services produced in one year within a country is called the ...

- A per capita income.
- B gross domestic product.
- C gross national product.
- D gross domestic income.

3.2.3 An example of an economic activity concerned with the extraction of raw material is ...

- A transport.
- B construction.
- C mining.
- D research.

3.2.4 An exchange of goods and services between countries is referred to as ...

- A international trade.
- B domestic trade.
- C foreign exchange.
- D trade balance.

3.2.5 ... refers to goods that are brought into the country.

- A Exports
- B Imports
- C Market
- D Trade

3.2.6 The domestic market is also known as the ... market.

- A regional
- B foreign
- C provincial
- D home

3.2.7 Income generated by a country through exports refers to ...

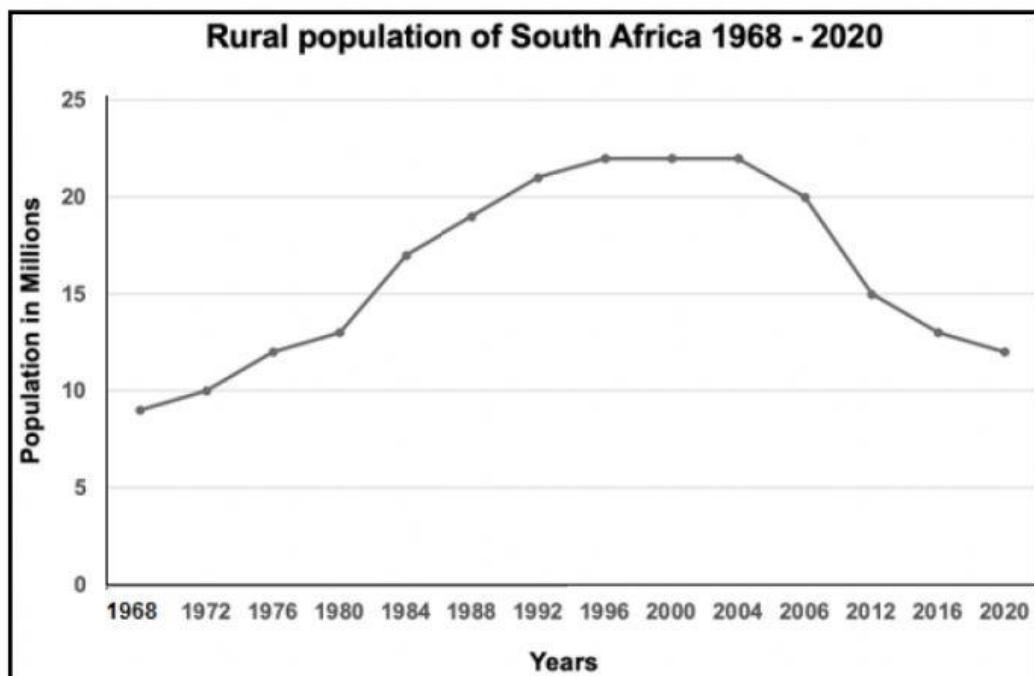
- A per capita income.
- B foreign exchange.
- C export-orientated industries.
- D export market.

3.2.8 An example of a quaternary economic activity is ...

- A fishing.
- B ship building.
- C service provision.
- D research.

(8 x 1) (8)

FIGURE 3.3: RURAL DEPOPULATION



[Source: Examiner's graph]

3.3 Refer to FIGURE 3.3, a graph on rural depopulation.

3.3.1 Define the concept *rural depopulation*.

(1 x 1) (1)

3.3.2 Determine the number of people living in the rural areas of South Africa in 2004. (1 x 1) (1)

3.3.3 Is the rural population showing an increase or a decrease from 2004 to 2020? (1 x 1) (1)

3.3.4 How will this trend (the answer to QUESTION 3.3.3) have a negative impact on the standard of living of the rural population? (2 x 2) (4)

3.3.5 Explain TWO social factors that contributed to rural depopulation in South Africa. (2 x 2) (4)

3.3.6 Suggest TWO sustainable strategies to encourage people to return to rural areas. (2 x 2) (4)