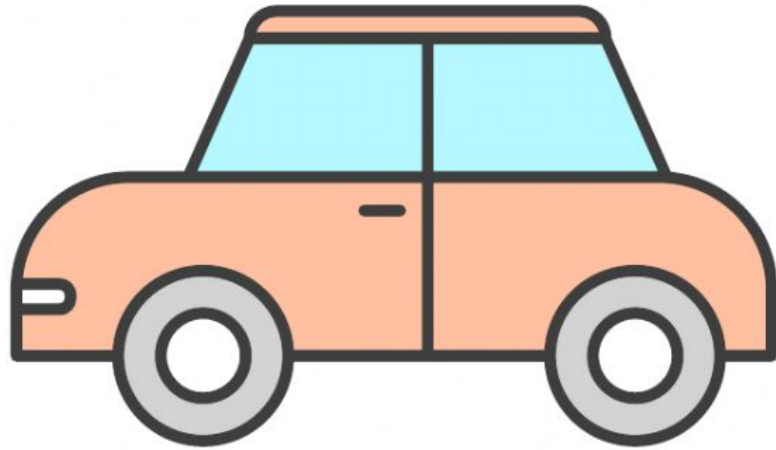




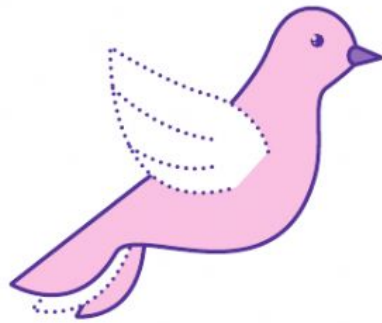
LA LETRA PERDIDA



COMPLETA LA LETRA QUE FALTA



AUT_



_ÁJARO



MAR_ILLO



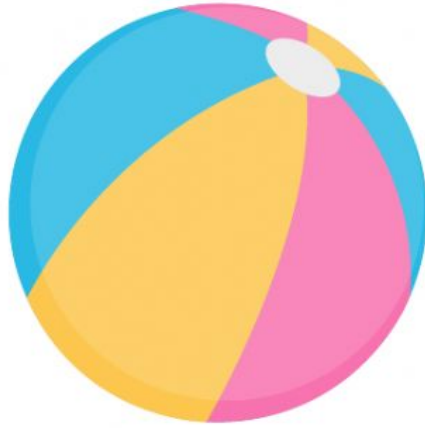
MA_ZANA



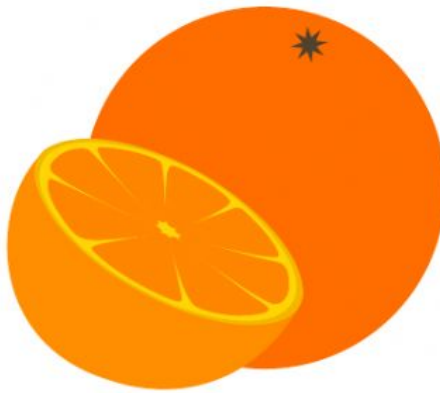
POLICI__



J__RAFA



__ELOTA



__ARANJA



_OCINERO



IRENA