

Name.....No.....M.6/.....

Task Reading 5**การหาความหมายของคำอ้างอิง (Finding the Reference)**

Directions : Read the following passage and find the references of the substitution words or answer the questions which follow. (อ่านข้อความต่อไปนี้และหาคำอ้างอิงหรือตอบคำถามท้ายเรื่อง)

1. By adopting a few simple techniques, parents who read to their children can substantially increase their children's language development. **It's** surprising, but true. How parents talk to their children makes a big difference in the children's language development. If a parent encourages the child to actively respond to what the parent is reading, the child's language skills increase.

1. In line 2, what does "It's" refer to?

- reading techniques being simple.
- Parents reading to children.
- Children's language development.
- Parents increasing children language development

2. The concept of equality is to give people freedom. It is not to make people feel that they have to do certain things, nor to change their social values. It is to give women the opportunity to go out to work on the same basis as men, if that is what they want. Similarly, they are free to adopt the traditional role of wife and mother. This is just as important a job as any other, and **one** to which many women are happy to devote their lives.

2. "one" line 4 refers to.....

- the role of wife and mother
- the concept of equality
- the traditional status
- the opportunity to work

3. Is there any end in sight to the fitness fever? No, say experts merchandisers, and specialists alike. Exercise enthusiasts agree that fitness is such an integral part of their lives that **it** will continue in some from right into old age. As one Oregon jogger noted, when he and his friends are "too old and too beat" to run marathons any longer, they'll still be out there-walking.

3. The word "it" (line 2) refers to the.....

- fever
- life
- part
- exercise

4. In New Guinea, headhunting among the Fly River people of the Gulf District took the form of removing the skin from the skull, drying and stuffing the skin and hanging it as a trophy. In South America the Jibaro tribe removed the bones and packed the skin with hot sand, causing it to shrink while still retaining the features.

4. The word “it” (line 3) refers to the.....

a. head b. sand c. skin d. skull

5. Erosion has been called the “quiet crisis”. While the world focuses on obvious environmental problems, beaches around the world are slipping into ocean. Erosion is often controlled by planting vegetation to anchor the sand or soil and now the Japanese firm Shinki Co. is using artificial seaweed to **fight the problem**.

5. The word “the problem”(line 4) refers to.....

a. seaweed b. seashore c. vegetation d. erosion

6. A popular pastime for Flower lovers in the days before wildflower were considered a natural treasure was to collect and press them. Some enthusiasts would fill entire albums or create handsome dried collages or arrangements, and even today such objects are admired for their beauty. But again, because of the rarity of some flowers and the simple fact that living flowers are always more beautiful than dead ones, collecting them is not recommended.

6. The word “their” (line 4) refers to.....

a. flower gardens b. wildflower pictures
c. wildflower collages d. flower catalogs

7. In frontier day many westerners carried guns and settled their disputes by fighting. Until courts and police forces were established, they had no other way to settle quarrels which both sides were partly right. People often joined forces against horse thieves and other “bad men,” but they could not handle quarrels between honest men who disagreed about their rights.

7. The word “they” (line 4) refers to

a. courts b. people c. guns d. police forces

Having heard so much about the life-guards on my trip to Australia, I could hardly wait for the time when I should see them in action. I had been told that they were a specially selected body of men all of whom were strong swimmers. Australia beaches sometimes provide quite unexpected dangers and as they are crowded in summer, the life-guards' duties are to save people from drowning, bring in those who have been carried too far out by swift currents, and above all, to keep a sharp look-out for unwelcome visitors like sharks.

8. "they" (line 3) refers to.....

- a. tourists
- b. unexpected dangers
- c. Australia beaches
- d. life-guards' duties

She has been compared to her mother, Judy Garland, but Liza Minelli has proved herself to be a star in her own right without her mate, Merello.

9. a. mother

b. Judy Garland

c. Liza Minelli

d. Mere

"Some female tourists support our policy," the staff says. "They especially love the extremely low ticket price of 55 yuan. The number of woman in short skirts reached 10,000 one day last year during the promotion."

10. a. many people

b. staff in short skirts

c. female staff members

d. some female tourists