PAST SIMPLE

$$V = S + V - ed/V2$$
 They cleaned the house.

Did
$$+ S + Vo$$
? Did they clean the house?

USES:

1. Actions happened and finished in the past.

I got up late yesterday/ last Sunday/ 2 hours ago.

2. Series of action happened in the past.

I got up at 6, had breakfast and went to work at 7.

3. Past habits

I often played football when I was young.

= I used to play football when I was young.



PRESENT PERFECT

I, You, We, They
$$+$$
 have $+$ $V3/V-ed$

I, You, We, They
$$+$$
 have not $+$ V3/V-ed

Have I, You, We, They
$$+ V3/V-ed$$
?

Uses:

1. Actions happened in the past and still happen at present

I have studied English for 5 years.

She has been a teacher since 2010.

2. Actions recently happened

I have just finished my quiz.

She has already done the homework.

He hasn't bought the book yet.

3. Experiences

She has never come to Hanoi.

This is the first time they have been to Hoian.

Mary has watched this film twice.

Exercises

I. Choose the correct answer

- 1 I've ever/never tried the Sims game.
- 2. Has/Did Graham sent you an email about the party?

BLIVEWORKSHEETS

- **3** 'Can you email me with the information?' 'No, my computer hasn't been repaired *already/yet*.'
- 4 Pam has already/already has printed out her project.
- 5 'Why don't you come over this evening? I've yet/just got a brilliant new game!'
- 6 Jason has won the IT prize for/since the last three years.
- 7 Tia hasn't ever/since read Harry Potted.
- 8 I have got/got to level 6 of Tomb Raider yesterday.
- 9 We have just/since got the results of our exams.
- 10 Bill says he hasn't ever/never met my cousin Paul.
- 11 They haven't/didn't warn us about the ice on the road.
- 12 Do you want a lift? My parents have bought/buy a cool new car.
- 13 Tom has *already/yet* got to level 6 of his new game.
- 14 Do/Have you seen my game boy? I can't find it anywhere.
- 15 Tina has known Mr and Mrs Franks for/since years.

II. Write the correct form and order of the words in brackets to complete these sentences.

1 We (see already) Shrek 3.
2 The girls really (enjoy) drama club yesterday.
3 Can I borrow your DVD of <i>the Matrix</i> ? 'No, sorry, but I (not watch yet it).'
4 Tom (never take) part in a school play.
5 (you see) eviction night on Big Brother yesterday?
6 My dad (just order) a satellite dish for our TV!
7 (you read already) this magazine?
8 Alison (buy already) The Bourne Ultimatum on DVD.
9 Pauline (nearly finished) doing the crossword in a newspaper.
10 Where (you buy) that coat? It looks really expensive.



III. Write the second sentence so it means the same as the first, using the word in capitals.

1 The film finished a few minutes ago.
The film (JUST)
2 I went to the new multi-screen cinema for the first time.
I to the new multi-screen cinema. (BEEN)
3 Paul has never used an Xbox.
Paul an Xbox. (EVER)
4 I don't want to borrow your novel. I read it last year.
I don't want to borrow your novel because I
5 Costas started playing chess at the beginning of term.
Costas the beginning of term. (SINCE)
IV. Choose the best words to complete the text.
Chloe 1) has just opened/ has opened just her birthday presents. She 2) has woken/ woke up at six o'clock this morning! She has waited 3) for/ since hours to open her presents, because her parents insisted that she had breakfast and got dressed first. They 4) have given/gave her a games console, but she hasn't tried it 5) already/ yet. She 6) has never played/ never played one before, and she's really excited. Her aunt gave her a lovely box set of 'The Lord of the Rings' novels, but she 7) has read already/ has already read them, so she is going to go back to the shop and change it for a console game. She loves reading, but all her friends 8) had/ have had consoles for ages, so she wants to buy another game so she can practise, and beat them!
V. Write the correct form of the words in the brackets, in the right order, to complete the text.
Have I) (you see ever)
they 5) (invent) a new technique so you can watch the film



normally. I think you can buy 3D televisions, but I don't know anyone who	0
6) (yet got one) I bet they're very expensive!	
7) I (see) one advertised in the paper and it cost nearly £800	0
I have 8) (buy just) a wide screen TV, and. 9) (I have	e
since) it, I have enjoyed films a lot more. It's almost like being a	ıt
the cinema. But 3D cinema is like being there.	

