



PARTS OF SPEECH

1 A Work in pairs and complete the questionnaire.

HOW I LEARN

- It's useful to know grammatical terminology ...
 - because it's ¹**much** easier to talk about grammar rules.
 - to read and understand grammar books ²**better**.
 - ... actually, I don't think it's ³**useful**.
- When I meet a new word, I ...
 - ⁴**look it up**, then write it in my notebook with a translation.
 - write ⁵**a** phrase or sentence with ⁶**the** word in it.
 - think about it, but don't write anything down.
- I enjoy using English outside the class ...
 - to communicate on social networking sites.
 - when I'm ⁷**watching** movies and listening ⁸**to** music in English.
 - ... I ⁹**don't** use English outside class.
- In addition to ¹⁰**doing** homework, I study English ...
 - ¹¹**every day**.
 - two or three times a week.
 - not at all—I don't have time!
- I think it's important ¹²**to** speak English during the lesson ...
 - 100% of the time.
 - whenever we ¹³**can**.
 - only when we're ¹⁴**told** to.

B Match the grammatical terms a)–n) with words 1–14 in bold above.

- | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| a) dependent preposition | h) adverbial phrase |
| b) past participle | i) quantifier ¹ |
| c) present participle | j) auxiliary verb |
| d) gerund | k) definite article |
| e) infinitive with to | l) indefinite article |
| f) adverb in comparative form | m) modal verb |
| g) gradable adjective | n) multi-word verb |



C Work in pairs. Which sentences are true for you? How would you change the other sentences to make them true?

PRONUNCIATION

3 A Work in pairs. Complete the table with words from the box.

completely extremely guarantee future
minutes push public system reach
through took absolutely

1	/ɪ/	this women
2	/i/	these leave
3	/ə/	again pronunciation
4	/æ/	actually angry
5	/ʌ/	fun money
6	/ʊ/	book pull

B Listen and check. Then listen and repeat.

C Work in pairs. How can phonemic symbols help you learn new words?

COLLOCATIONS

4 A Cross out the noun or noun phrase that does not collocate with the verb in the word web.



B Work in pairs and take turns. Student A: say a noun or noun phrase. Student B: say the verb that collocates with it.



VERB PATTERNS

2 A Correct the sentences.

working

- I can't stand ~~to work~~ with music on.
- I ~~learned~~ driving last year.
- I want that the teacher corrects everything I say.
- I'd rather to eat out than at home.
- I'd like ~~traveling~~ abroad this year.
- I enjoy be alone.
- I like it when the teacher tells to repeat words.
- I'd better to spend more time studying, or I'll never make progress in English.

B Find two examples above for each pattern:

- verb + gerund ¹
- verb + infinitive
- verb + infinitive with to
- verb + object + infinitive with to

movies / learned / traveling / favor



films / learnt / travelling / favour