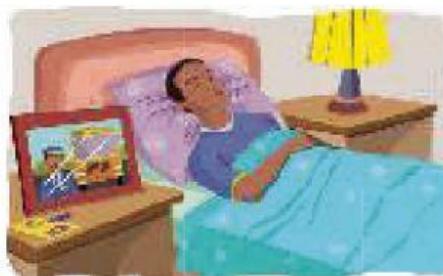


## Present simple (I do)

## A Study this example situation:



Alex is a bus driver, but now he is in bed asleep.  
He is not driving a bus. (He is asleep.)

*but* He **drives** a bus. He is a bus driver.

**drive(s), work(s), do(es)** etc. is the *present simple*:

I/we/you/they	<b>drive/work/do</b> etc.
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he/she/it	<b>drives/works/does</b> etc.
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## B We use the present simple to talk about things in general. We use it to say that something happens all the time or repeatedly, or that something is true in general:

- Nurses **look** after patients in hospitals.
- I usually **go** away at weekends.
- The earth **goes** round the sun.
- The cafe **opens** at 7.30 in the morning.

We say:

I <b>work</b>	<i>but</i>	he <b>works</b>
they <b>teach</b>	<i>but</i>	my sister <b>teaches</b>

you <b>go</b>	<i>but</i>	it <b>goes</b>
I <b>have</b>	<i>but</i>	he <b>has</b>

For spelling (-s or -es), see Appendix 6.

C We use **do/does** to make questions and negative sentences:

<b>do</b>	I/we/you/they he/she/it	<b>work?</b>	<b>drive?</b>	<b>do?</b>	<b>work</b>	<b>drive</b>	<b>do</b>
<b>does</b>					<b>I/we/you/they</b>	<b>don't</b>	<b>doesn't</b>

- I come from Canada. Where **do** you **come** from?
- I **don't go** away very often.
- What **does** this word **mean**? (not What means this word?)
- Rice **doesn't grow** in cold climates.

In the following examples, **do** is also the main verb (do you **do** / doesn't **do** etc.):

- 'What **do** you **do**?' 'I work in a shop.'
- He's always so lazy. He **doesn't do** anything to help.

## D We use the present simple to say how often we do things:

- I **get up** at 8 o'clock **every morning**.
- How often** **do** you **go** to the dentist?
- Julie **doesn't drink** tea **very often**.
- Robert usually **goes** away **two or three times a year**.

## E I promise / I apologise etc.

Sometimes we do things by saying something. For example, when you promise to do something, you can say '**I promise** ...'; when you suggest something, you can say '**I suggest** ...':

- I promise** I won't be late. (not I'm promising)
- 'What do **you suggest** I **do**?' '**I suggest** that you ...'

In the same way we say: **I apologise** ... / **I advise** ... / **I insist** ... / **I agree** ... / **I refuse** ... etc.

## Exercises

### 2.1 Complete the sentences using the following verbs:

cause(s) close(s) connect(s) go(es) live(s) speak(s) take(s)

- 1 Tanya speaks German very well.
- 2 Ben and Jack go to the same school.
- 3 Bad driving causes many accidents.
- 4 The museum opens at 4 o'clock on Sundays.
- 5 My parents live in a very small flat.
- 6 The Olympic Games take place every four years.
- 7 The Panama Canal connects the Atlantic and Pacific oceans.

### 2.2 Put the verb into the correct form.

- 1 Julia doesn't drink (not / drink) tea very often.
- 2 What time do (the banks / close) here?
- 3 I have a car, but I use (not / use) it much.
- 4 Where comes (Maria / come) from? Is she Spanish?
- 5 'What do (you / do)?' 'I'm an electrician.'
- 6 Look at this sentence. What means (this word / mean)?
- 7 David isn't very fit. He does (not / do) any sport.
- 8 It takes (take) me an hour to get to work in the morning. How long does (it / take) you?

### 2.3 Complete the sentences using these verbs. Sometimes you need the negative.

believe eat flow go grow make rise tell translate

- 1 The earth goes round the sun.
- 2 Rice doesn't grow in cold climates.
- 3 The sun rises in the east.
- 4 Bees make honey.
- 5 Vegetarians don't eat meat.
- 6 An atheist doesn't believe in God.
- 7 An interpreter translates from one language into another.
- 8 Liars are people who tell the truth.
- 9 The River Amazon flows into the Atlantic Ocean.

### 2.4 You ask Lisa questions about herself and her family. Write the questions.

- 1 You know that Lisa plays tennis. You want to know how often. Ask her.  
How often do you play tennis?
- 2 Perhaps Lisa's sister plays tennis too. You want to know. Ask Lisa.  
Does your sister play tennis?
- 3 You know that Lisa goes to the cinema a lot. You want to know how often. Ask her.  
How often does Lisa go to the cinema?
- 4 You know that Lisa's brother works. You want to know what he does. Ask Lisa.  
What does Lisa's brother do?
- 5 You're not sure whether Lisa speaks Spanish. You want to know. Ask her.  
Does Lisa speak Spanish?
- 6 You don't know where Lisa's grandparents live. You want to know. Ask Lisa.  
Where do Lisa's grandparents live?

### 2.5 Complete using the following:

I agree I apologise I insist I promise I recommend I suggest

- 1 Mr Evans is not in the office today. I suggest you try calling him tomorrow.
- 2 I won't tell anybody what you said.
- 3 (in a restaurant) You must let me pay for the meal.
- 4 I insist for what I said. I shouldn't have said it.
- 5 The new restaurant in Baker Street is very good. I recommend it.
- 6 I think you're absolutely right. I agree with you.