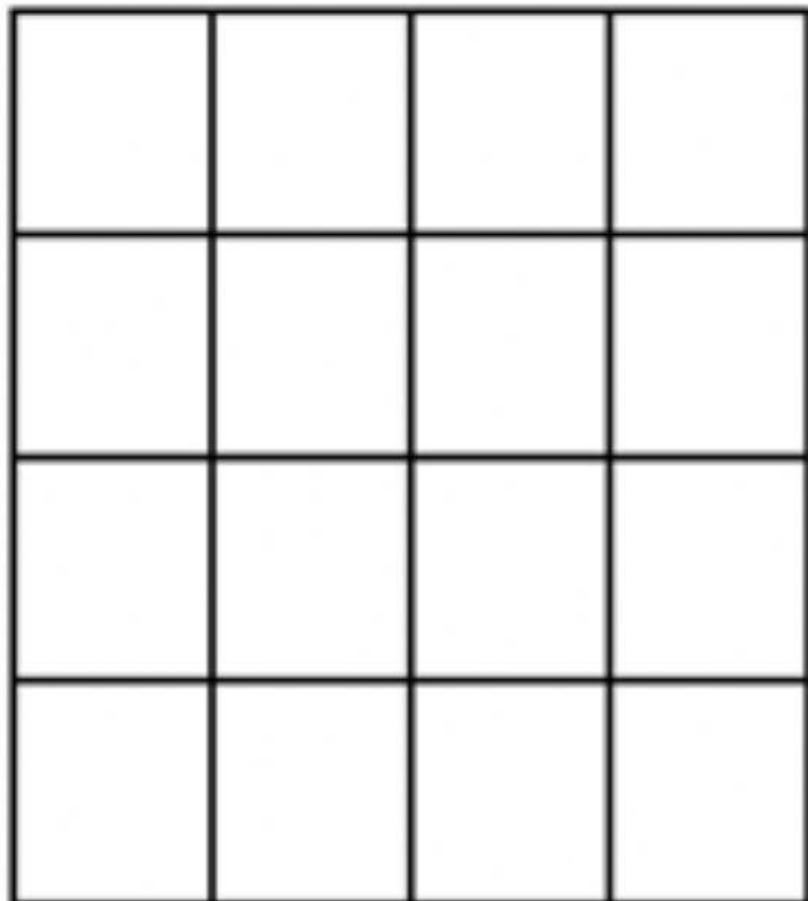




兔子拼图

