

# RULES:

The final –ed sound can be pronounced in 3 different ways:

/t/, /d/, or /Id/

<b>/t/</b> unvoiced consonant sounds	<b>/d/</b> voiced consonant sounds & vowel sounds	<b>/Id/</b> (After t or d)
/s/ <b>kiss<b>ed</b></b>	/l/ <b>pull<b>ed</b></b>	<b>want<b>ed</b></b>
/p/ <b>snapp<b>ed</b></b>	/j/ <b>play<b>ed</b></b>	<b>decid<b>ed</b></b>
/f/ <b>laugh<b>ed</b></b>	/r/ <b>pour<b>ed</b></b>	<b>visit<b>ed</b></b>
/k/ <b>kick<b>ed</b></b>	/m/ <b>hum<b>ed</b></b>	<b>invit<b>ed</b></b>
/ʃ/ <b>wish<b>ed</b></b>	/g/ <b>hugg<b>ed</b></b>	<b>complet<b>ed</b></b>
/tʃ/ <b>watch<b>ed</b></b>	/v/ <b>lov<b>ed</b></b>	<b>locat<b>ed</b></b>
/ʒ/ <b>finish<b>ed</b></b>	/n/ <b>mention<b>ed</b></b>	<b>formulat<b>ed</b></b>
	/dʒ/ <b>judg<b>ed</b></b>	<b>collect<b>ed</b></b>
	/z/ <b>clos<b>ed</b></b>	<b>depend<b>ed</b></b>
	/b/ <b>rob<b>ed</b></b>	<b>elaborat<b>ed</b></b>
	/z/ <b>bas<b>ed</b></b>	<b>embed<b>ed</b></b>
	/dʒ/ <b>chang<b>ed</b></b>	

Put the following verbs into the correct column: [t], [d] or [ɪd]:

1	landed
2	expected
3	asked
4	regarded
5	decided
6	packed
7	locked
8	answered
9	stopped
10	requested
11	added

12	wished
13	liked
14	divided
15	played
16	multiplied
17	listened
18	listed
19	permitted
20	explored
21	based
22	changed

/t/	/d/	/ɪd/

### Reading practice

1. Yesterday was so busy! At the office, I worked hard with my team. We developed a new marketing plan. Our meeting lasted about two hours. I remembered a marketing plan that worked five years ago, and I said we should try that again. We needed to get the manager to agree. We called him on the office phone. He admitted that the idea seemed good, but he believed we should make some changes. We reported our numbers to him and talked for a long time. Finally, he decided to give us the money we wanted.
2. On the way home, I stopped at the mall. I had promised my daughter a new MP3 player for her birthday. At the electronics store, I played songs and listened for good sound. I decided to buy one at a medium price.
3. When I got home, the kitchen was a mess. At our house, we must clean up after we cook, so I asked who had cooked last. That person was my son. While he washed the dishes, I sat at the kitchen table and talked to him about his school work. He seemed happy with it. He started telling me about his classes and what he learned that day.