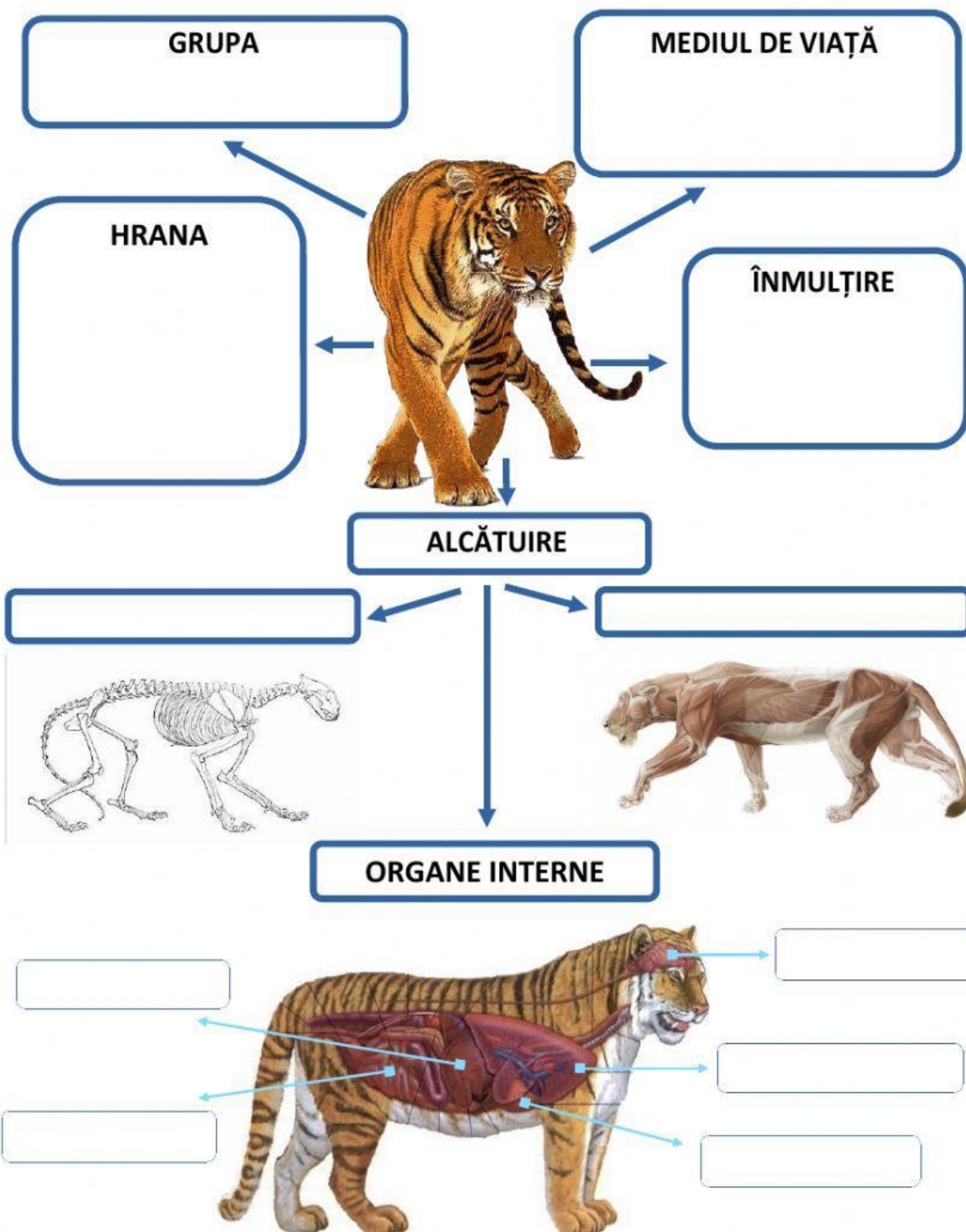


TIGRUL



Alcătuiește un lanț trofic!

