

영어

차시		주제	가정법 심화	
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[개념 정리]

1. 가정법 과거	
형식	If 주어 + 동사의 과거형/were ... , 주어 + 조동사의 과거형 + V
쓰임	현재나 미래에 현실적으로 일어나기 힘든 일을 가정하거나 현재 사실에 반대되는 일을 가정할 때
해석	“만약 ~ 하면, ~ 할 텐데.”
직설법과 비교	ex) If I <u>were</u> rich, I <u>could</u> buy that car. (가정법) ⇒ As I <u>am not</u> rich, I <u>can't</u> buy that car. (직설법)
	ex) If I <u>had</u> time, I <u>would</u> visit you. (가정법) ⇒ As I <u>don't have</u> time, I <u>won't</u> visit you. (직설법)

2. 가정법 과거완료	
형식	If 주어 + had P.P. ... , 주어 + 조동사의 과거형 + have P.P.
쓰임	과거에 이미 일어난 일이나 없었던 일을 반대로 가정하여 후회, 아쉬움 등을 표현
해석	“만약 ~했더라면, ~했을 텐데.”
직설법과 비교	ex) If I <u>had left</u> an hour earlier, I <u>would have caught</u> the train. (가정법) ⇒ I <u>didn't leave</u> an hour earlier, so I <u>didn't catch</u> the train. (직설법)
	ex) If she <u>had driven</u> carefully, she <u>wouldn't have had</u> an accident. (가정법) ⇒ She <u>didn't drive</u> carefully, so she <u>had</u> an accident. (직설법)

3. 혼합 가정법	
특징	가정하는 상황이 현재와 과거의 일이 함께 뒤섞인 경우로 If절과 주절이 가정법 과거와 과거완료가 혼합된 형식으로 나오게 된다.
직설법과 비교	ex) If I <u>had checked</u> the map, we <u>wouldn't be</u> lost. ⇒ I <u>didn't check</u> the map, so we <u>are</u> lost. 지도를 확인하지 않음(과거) + 지금 길을 잃음(현재) ex) If I <u>didn't have</u> a test today, I <u>would have gone out</u> last night. ⇒ I <u>have</u> a test today, so I <u>didn't go out</u> last night. 오늘 시험이 있음(현재) + 어젯밤 외출 안 했음(과거)

STEP 1. 가정법 문장을 찾아 동그라미 하세요.

- () If I were you, I would get a new job.
- () If it rains tomorrow, I'll just stay at home.
- () If I drink coffee now, I may not sleep well.
- () If I spoke Korean, I would watch that show.
- () If I had a boyfriend, I wouldn't be lonely.

STEP 2. 알맞은 것을 풀라 동그라미 하시오.

- If the weather (is/were) good, we'll go camping.
- If he (has/had) more friends, he would be happier.
- If I (am/were) a movie star, I'd marry someone famous.
- If we (don't/didn't) hurry, we'll be late again.
- If the baby (had slept/ slept) better last night, I wouldn't be so tired.

STEP 3. 직설법 문장을 가정법 형태로 바꿔 쓰시오.

- As I don't have enough money, I can't buy the dress.
→ _____.
- As he is so shy, he won't ask Jenny out.
→ _____.
- She had a headache, so she couldn't go to the party.
→ _____.
- He didn't leave early, so he didn't arrive on time.
→ _____.
- I wasn't born in America, so I can't speak English well.
→ _____.

STEP 4. 자신만의 이야기로 문장을 완성하시오.

- If it is sunny tomorrow,
_____.
- If I won the lottery,
_____.
- If I were a boy/a girl,
_____.
- If I had listened to my mother,
_____.