

② Read Questions 1–5 and underline the key ideas.  
Do not read the options yet.

### Questions 1–5

- 1 When Willis Carrier invented air conditioning, his aim was to
  - A make workers feel cooler.
  - B produce more attractive paper.
  - C set up a new business.
  - D solve problems in a factory.
- 2 Home air conditioners were not popular at first because they were
  - A too big and expensive.
  - B not considered necessary.
  - C too inefficient.
  - D complicated to use.
- 3 Employers refused to put air conditioning in workplaces at first because they
  - A could not afford to pay for it.
  - B thought it was more suitable for cinemas.
  - C did not want to spend money improving working conditions.
  - D thought people would not work so hard in comfortable conditions.

- 4 What was the purpose of the research done in the 1940s and '50s?
  - A to make office workers produce more
  - B to compare different types of air conditioner
  - C to persuade businesses to buy air conditioners
  - D to encourage employees to change offices
- 5 What does Jed Brown say about air conditioning?
  - A In future, everyone will need it.
  - B Turning it off will not reduce global warming.
  - C It can seriously damage people's health.
  - D It is good for people, but bad for the environment.

