

# FORM 3

## CLOSE-UP

### UNIT 4 : SPECIAL RELATIONSHIPS

### GRAMMAR : Page 56



By *rekelatdaem*  
(illustration)

Upgrade your English with **CLOSE-UP!**



# Review 2

Units 3 & 4

## Grammar

**A** Complete the sentences with the Present Perfect Simple, the Present Perfect Continuous or the Past Simple of these verbs.

begin cause do finish increase rise study take

- 1 The team of biologists \_\_\_\_\_ the effects of pollution on plants for years.
- 2 The government \_\_\_\_\_ measures to limit sea pollution by passing new laws in 2000.
- 3 Overfishing \_\_\_\_\_ some species to become extinct over the years.
- 4 Ecotourism \_\_\_\_\_ to become popular when I was at university.
- 5 The use of fossil fuels \_\_\_\_\_ the amounts of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere in the past few years.
- 6 The scientist \_\_\_\_\_ research on coral reefs since he left university.
- 7 Sea levels \_\_\_\_\_ gradually in the last 10 years.
- 8 The journalist \_\_\_\_\_ writing an article on the Amazon a month ago.

**B** Circle the correct words.

- 1 A / The / - North Pole is located in the middle of the Arctic Ocean.
- 2 He can speak many languages, but he can't speak the / - / an Arabic.
- 3 It's very important to eat - / a / the breakfast in the morning.
- 4 I don't know why - / a / the people like ice climbing. It's very dangerous.
- 5 There is a volcano on the island. A / - / The volcano is not active.
- 6 Bill is a / an / the architect who built that modern hotel.
- 7 It was his dream to go to a / the / - Himalayas.
- 8 They didn't go by a / - / the bus. They used their car.
- 9 Hopefully, an / - / the environment will be saved from any more damage.
- 10 Nowadays, the / a / - computers help significantly with scientific research.

**C** Choose the correct answers.

- 1 My best friend, \_\_\_\_\_ parents travel a lot, feels very lonely at home.  
a who her      b who      c whose
- 2 Turning 21 is the time \_\_\_\_\_ people should think about their future.  
a which      b that      c when
- 3 We can't continue our research until he \_\_\_\_\_ us some information.  
a has given      b will give      c is giving
- 4 The doctors won't tell us anything about Grandma's health \_\_\_\_\_ they see the test results.  
a until      b when      c by the time
- 5 Please call me as soon as the babysitter \_\_\_\_\_.  
a leaves      b will leave      c is leaving
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ people realise the damage we have done to our planet, it will be too late.  
a After      b By the time      c Until
- 7 The dog \_\_\_\_\_ we found on the street is very friendly, so we took it home.  
a where      b that      c who
- 8 This is the restaurant \_\_\_\_\_ the wedding reception was held.  
a which      b where      c that