# Take a Break

## Grammar

#### Relative Pronouns

- A Read the sentences below and underline the pronouns. The first one is done for you.
  - a This is the guide. <u>He</u> showed us the forest.
  - b This is the guide who showed us the forest.
  - c This is the guide that showed us the forest.
  - d This is the giant tortoise. It lives in the Galapagos Islands.
  - This is the giant tortoise which lives in the Galapagos Islands.
  - f This is the giant tortoise that lives in the Galapagos Islands.
- B Look at the pronouns that you underlined in A and answer the questions.
  - 1 Which of the pronouns are personal pronouns?
  - 2 Which are relative pronouns?
  - 3 Which two relative pronouns can we use when we are talking about a person?
  - 4 Which two relative pronouns can we use when we are talking about a thing / an animal?
- C Complete the rule.

In a relativ	e clause, a relative pronoun replaces a
is the subj	pronoun. When the relative pronouncect of the verb in the relative clause, we
use	or that to talk about people and
	or that to talk about things.

- G Cross out the pronouns that are incorrect or unnecessary.
  - 1 These are the photos that we took on holiday.
  - 2 We want a hotel which it is near the beach.
  - 3 This photo shows the friends who we met on holiday.
  - 4 The tourist who he lost his passport was upset.
  - 5 The room that it has a balcony is ours.
  - 6 The person that they took my suitcase thought it was theirs.
- Imagine you've just had a holiday in Spain. Take turns to tell your partner about the holiday by finishing sentences 1-4. Use relative pronouns where necessary.
  - 1 This is the tram ...
  - 2 This is the villa ...
  - 3 That's the meal ...
  - 4 That's the man ...

- D Underline the pronouns in these sentences.
  - 1 a This is the guide. We met him on holiday.
    - b This is the guide who we met on holiday.
    - c This is the guide that we met on holiday.
    - d This is the guide we met on holiday.
  - 2 a This is the giant tortoise. I saw it on holiday.
    - b This is the giant tortoise which I saw on holiday.
    - c This is the giant tortoise that I saw on holiday.
    - d This is the giant tortoise I saw on holiday.
- E Look at the pronouns that you underlined in D and answer the questions.
  - 1 Are the pronouns the subject or the object of the past simple verbs met and saw?
  - 2 In which sentences could you replace the relative pronoun with whom?
  - 3 In which sentences are there no pronouns?
- F Complete the rule.

When the rela	tive pronoun refers to the
of the relative	clause, we use whom who or that to
refer to people	e and or that to refer to this as
vve can also le	ave out relative pronouns when they are of the verb.

#### Be careful

A relative pronoun replaces another pronoun. You can't say: 'This is the guide who he showed us the forest', as who and he refer to the same person.

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- H Complete the sentences with relative pronouns where necessary.
  - 1 This is a rare bird \_\_\_\_\_ lives in the forest.
  - 2 The plane \_\_\_\_\_ we caught stopped in Dubai.
  - 3 That's the taxi driver \_\_\_\_\_ drove us to the airport.
  - 4 Max and Brad are the boys \_\_\_\_\_ we met on the train.
  - 5 Is this the suitcase \_\_\_\_\_ you lost?
  - 6 This website is useful for people \_\_\_\_\_ travel a lot.



# 🥑 Take a Break

## Listening

A Look carefully at the pictures. What can you see in each picture?



















- Work with a partner and talk about each set of three photos. What are the similarities / differences between the three photos in each set?
- C Now listen and circle the correct picture, A, B or C.
  - 1 Where are they going to stay?
  - 2 What is the weather like today?
  - 3 What do they buy in the shop?
- D Read the Exam Close-up. Then read the Exam Task below and study the pictures carefully. Where do you think the conversations might take place?

Exam Close-up

Decide where the conversation might happen.

The conversations are between two people,

predictable and talk about common situations.

usually a male and female, so it's easy to follow

E Now complete the Exam Task.

Study the pictures carefully to identify

· Remember that conversations are usually

### Exam Task

C

You will hear five short conversations. You will hear each conversation twice. There is one question for each conversation. For each question, choose the right answer (A, B or C).

1 Which is the woman's luggage?





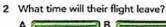


4 What activity are they doing this morning?

Getting ready to listen

who says what.

differences and similarities.









1.00





3 Which country are they visiting?







5 Which person is the tour guide?







F Now listen again and check your answers.