

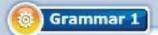
1 Label the pictures. Some of the letters are given to help you.



2 Complete the compound nouns with these words.

34

	arena course court	park	pitch	ring	rink	trac	k				
1	ice-hockey/ice-skating			_		5	football/rubgy/cricket				
2	golf					6	tennis/squash/badminton				
3	skateboarding		_			7	race/athletics				
4	boxing/wrestling		_			8	horse-riding/sports				
C	Complete the sentences with some of the compound nouns from 2.										
1	A(n) has got lines painted on it and a net in the middle of it.										
2	The local is a noisy fun place where teenagers like to hang out and practise their latest tricks:										
3	Once you get to the	put on your skates, grab your stick and go out onto the ice.									
4	There are ropes around t	opes around the so the athletes don't fall out when they get hit.									
5	This is a difficult there are lots of places where you can lose your ball while trying t get it into the holes.										
6	6 After three days of rain, the grass on the				was very wet and the players slipped a lot.						
7 The was full of excited fans who were waiting for the race to start.											
8	Luckily, the driver wasn't hurt when his car went off the										
N	Match the verbs to their	meani	ngs.								
1	rms or legs to full length										
2	stretch	b	to take air into your body and then let it out again								
3 balance c to use your hands to make someone or sor							someone or something move towards you				
4	inhale	d	d to stay in one place without falling to one side or the other								
5	push	e	to take air into your body								
		111	to make someone or something move away from you by pressing on them or it								
6	exhale		physical property			The contract	ming more away from you by pressing on mem or i				
6 7	exhale pull	8					ert of it, so that it is not straight				



Present perfect simple, present perfect continuous

1 Read about the uses of the present perfect simple and the present perfect continuous.

Present perfect simple

- something that started in the past and has continued until now
 He has coached wrestling for eight years.
- something that happened in the past, but we don't know or we don't say exactly when The team has bought new uniforms.
- something that happened in the past, but has a result or an effect in the present Steven has broken his leg, so he isn't playing in the match this week.
- an action that has just finished or happened We've just scored a goal!
- experiences and achievements
 Our cricket club has won lots of prizes recently.

Procest perfect continuous

- for actions that started in the past and are still in progress now or have happened time and time again until now
 - We have been teaching basketball for years. He's been having tennis lessons since he was five.
- for continuous actions that happened in the past and have finished recently, but have a result or an effect in the present She's tired because she's been logging.
- to emphasise how long actions have been in progress
 You've been practising for the badminton game for weeks.

Present perfect simple vs present perfect continuous

We use the present perfect simple to focus on the result of a completed action or how many times something has happened. However, we use the present perfect continuous to focus on the action itself or how long something has been happening. It is unimportant whether the action has finished or not. Carol has played squash once.

(show) people taking part in competitive swimming. Although experts
(not answer) all the questions about why people play games and do sport
(prove) that nobody can argue about their importance in

Kevin's been practising in the skateboarding park all weekend.

- 2 Read the sentences. Which tense do they both use? In which sentence has the person not returned vet?
 - Mona has been to an ice hockey game in Canada.
 - b Mona has gone to an ice hockey game in Canada.

Read 5.1-3.5 of the Grammar Reference before you do the tasks.

3 Complete the text. Use the present perfect simple or the present perfect continuous.

> yet, they 12 ____ human history.

The history of sport		3-1-	3 2	Di
While people 1	(play) games	(Dex.)	新教 · 方	WAR !
and ⁷ (do) :	sport practically	1000		A. Mary
since the beginning of time, the rules	which participant			
have had to follow *		1		
(change) over the centuries. Experts,	historians and	1		
archaeologists, *	(discover)	1000		
that sport 5	_ (be) a useful	-	The same of	
way for people to learn how to deal w	ith nature and			
the environment better. They *		(also see)		
that as societies 1	(develop).	sport and gam	es have too.	Archaeologists
*(study) ca	ave paintings for y	ears now and ti	hey ^s	The state of the s
(find) many which show athletes doing				participating in
wrestling and running about 17,300	years ago, and in	Libya, in the Ca	we of Swimr	ners, evidence

UNIT 3 35

