

Past simple - to be

Grammar

Study and complete the table.

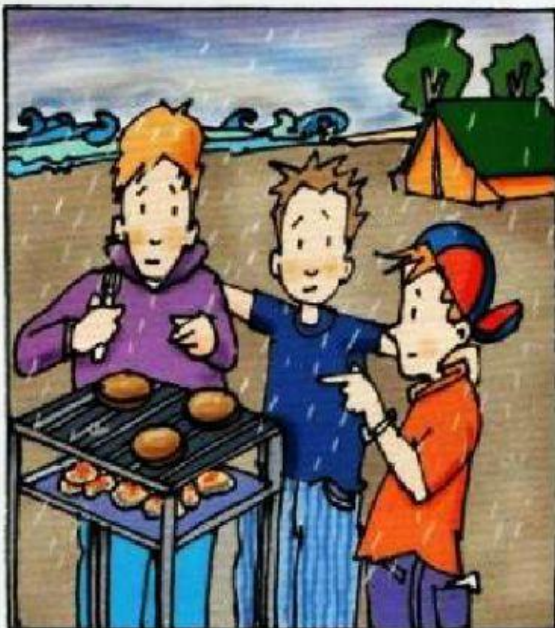
Affirmative	Negative	Questions	Short answers	Wh-questions
I was here yesterday.	She wasn't here yesterday. he here yesterday?	Yes, he was . No, he	What was that?
We were here yesterday.	They here yesterday.	Were you here yesterday?	Yes, you No, you weren't .	Where you?

1 Complete the sentences with the past simple of *to be*. Use contractions for the negative.

- We (not) in Africa. We in Australia.
- The flight long and I tired.
- The barbecue fantastic. The burgers delicious.
- Our friends (not) late. They early.
- The monorail fast. It (not) slow.
- The mountain bikes old. My brother (not) happy.
- You (not) at home. You on holiday.

2 Complete the questions and short answers.

- A: Where you?
B: I was on the beach.
- A: you with your family?
B: No, I I was with some friends.
- A: you in a hotel?
B: No, I I was in a campsite.
- A: it nice?
B: Yes, it It was great!
- A: the weather good?
B: No, it It was rainy.
- A: they happy?
B: No, they They wanted to be in a hotel!



Expressions of past time

3 a) Put the expressions in chronological order.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> last weekend | <input type="checkbox"/> last month |
| <input type="checkbox"/> yesterday morning | <input type="checkbox"/> last year |
| <input type="checkbox"/> two weeks ago | <input type="checkbox"/> last night |
| <input type="checkbox"/> last Friday | <input type="checkbox"/> last week |

Grammar

- 1** Complete the sentences with the affirmative (+) or negative (-) past simple form of *to be*.



1. I was (+) on holiday last week.
2. We (+) in Misiones.
3. The weather (+) great.
4. It (-) rainy. It (+) sunny.
5. The hotel (+) nice.
6. The rooms (-) big.
They (+) small.
7. The people (+) very friendly.
8. The place (+) beautiful.
9. The waterfalls (+) great!

- 3** Write questions using the prompts and answer them.

1. Where / you / last night?

Where were you last night?

I was at the cinema.

2. Who / you with?

3. Why / you / there?

4. Where / your / friends?

5. your parents / at home?

- 4** Read *Language focus*. Then complete the sentences with *was*, *wasn't*, *were* or *weren't*.

- 1 I was at the cinema last night. (✓)
- 2 Sarah and Abi at work yesterday. (✓)
- 3 you at the swimming pool yesterday?
- 4 I at school on Monday morning. (X)
- 5 Louis tired after football?
- 6 You at home last night. (X)

- 2** Answer the questions with true information.

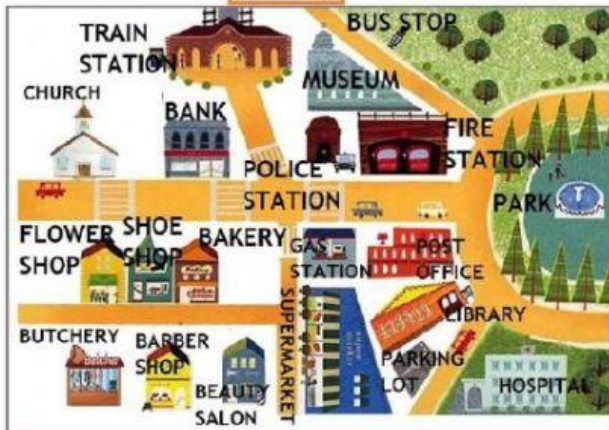
1. Where were you yesterday at 7.00?
.....
2. Were you with your family?
.....
3. Where were you last weekend?
.....
4. What was the weather like on Sunday?
.....
5. Were you late or early to school this morning?
.....

Language focus

- I **was** in London on Saturday.
- We **were** in Manchester.
- It **wasn't** very interesting.
- We **weren't** at home last weekend.
- **Were** you in bed all weekend?
- **Where were** you at the weekend?

PICTURE 1

1980



PICTURE 2

2000



1. LOOK AT THE PLACES IN THE DIFFERENT TOWNS. WRITE SENTENCES USING

'THERE WAS' - 'THERE WERE' - 'THERE WASN'T' - 'THERE WEREN'T'

- A. IN 1980, THERE WAS A CHURCH.
B. IN 2000, THERE WERE TWO CAFÉS.



- C. IN 1980, _____ X (SHOPPING CENTRE)
D. IN 1980, _____ X (TWO CAFÉS)
E. IN 1980, _____ ✓ (FLOWER SHOP)
F. IN 2000, _____ X (CHURCH)
G. IN 2000, _____ ✓ (CINEMA)
H. IN 2000, _____ ✓ (TWO FAST FOOD RESTAURANTS)

THERE WAS - THERE WERE

+ THERE WAS A CINEMA.
- THERE WASN'T A CINEMA
WAS THERE A CINEMA?
+THERE WERE TWO FAST
FOOD RESTAURANTS.
-THERE WEREN'T TWO FAST
FOOD RESTAURANTS.
WERE THERE TWO FAST
FOOD RESTAURANTS?