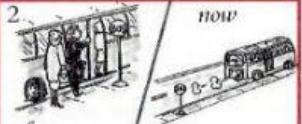
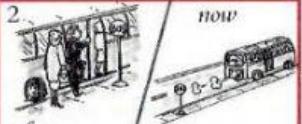
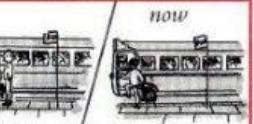
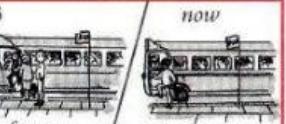
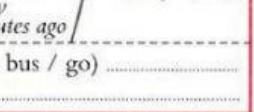
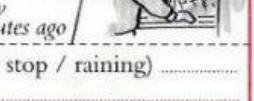


.1 Look at the pictures. What has happened? Choose from:

go to bed clean his shoes stop raining close the door fall down have a bath
 before now

1	 → 	He has cleaned his shoes.
2	 → 	She
3	 → 	They
4	 → 	It
5	 → 	He
6	 → 	The

Write a sentence with just (They've just ... / She's just ... etc.) or a negative sentence with yet (They haven't ... yet / She hasn't ... yet etc.).

1	 / 	(she / go / out) She hasn't gone out yet.
2	 / 	(the bus / go) The bus
3	 / 	(the bus / go)
4	 / 	(he / open / it)
5	 / 	(they / finish / their dinner)
6	 / 	(it / stop / raining)

Read the situations and complete the sentences using the present perfect. Choose from these verbs:

break disappear go up grow improve lose shrink stop

- Tom is looking for his key. He can't find it.
- Maria's English wasn't very good. Now it is better.
- My bag was here, but it isn't here any more.
- Lisa can't walk and her leg is in plaster.
- Last week the bus fare was £1.80. Now it is £2.
- Dan didn't have a beard before. Now he has a beard.
- It was raining ten minutes ago. It isn't raining now.
- I washed my sweater, and now it's too small for me.

Tom has lost his key.

Her English

My bag

Lisa

The bus fare

Dan

It

My sweater

Put in **been** or **gone**.

- My parents are on holiday. They've gone to Italy.
- Hello! I've just to the shops. I've bought lots of things.
- Tom has just out. He'll be back in about an hour.
- Alice isn't here at the moment. I don't know where she's
- You're very late. Where have you?

Complete the sentences using the present perfect.

- Sally is still here. She hasn't gone (she / not / go) out.
- I can't find my bag. (you / see / it) anywhere?
- I can't log on to the website. (I / forget) my password.
- I sent Joe an email this morning, but (he / not / reply).
- Is the meeting still going on, or (it / finish)?
- (the weather / change). It's colder now.
- (you / not / sign) the form. Could you sign it now, please?
- Are your friends still here, or (they / go) home?
- Paul doesn't know what he's going to do. (he / not / decide / yet).
- 'Do you know where Julia is?' 'Yes,' (I / just / see / her).'
- 'When is David going away?' '.....' (he / already / go).'
- A: (your course / start / yet)?
B: Not yet. It starts next week.

Read the situations and write sentences with **just**, **already** or **yet**.

- After lunch you go to see a friend at her house. She says, 'Would you like something to eat?' You say: No thank you. I've just had lunch. (have lunch)
- Joe goes out. Five minutes later, the phone rings and the caller says, 'Can I speak to Joe?' You say: I'm afraid (go out)
- You are eating in a restaurant. The waiter thinks you have finished and starts to take your plate away. You say: Wait a minute! (not / finish)
- You plan to eat at a restaurant tonight. You phone to reserve a table. Later your friend says, 'Shall I phone to reserve a table?' You say: No, (do it)
- You know that Lisa is looking for a place to live. Perhaps she has been successful. You ask her:? (find)
- You are still thinking about where to go for your holiday. A friend asks, 'Where are you going for your holiday?' You say: (not / decide)
- Laura went out, but a few minutes ago she returned. Somebody asks, 'Is Laura still out?' You say: No, (come back)

Put the verb into the correct form, present perfect or past simple.

- 1 I haven't been (I / not / be) to Canada, but I'd like to go there.
- 2 Paul and Lucy arrived (arrive) about ten minutes ago.
- 3 I'm tired. (I / not / sleep) well last night.
- 4 (There / be) a bus drivers' strike last week, so (there / be) no buses.
- 5 Edward (work) in a bank for 15 years. Then (he / give) it up. Now he works as a gardener.
- 6 Mary lives in Dublin (She / live) there all her life.
- 7 My grandfather (die) before I was born. (I / never / meet) him.
- 8 I don't know Karen's husband. (I / never / meet) him.
- 9 It's nearly lunchtime, and (I / not / see) Martin all morning. I wonder where he is.
- 10 A: (you / go) to the cinema last night?
B: Yes, but the movie (be) awful.
- 11 A: (It / be) very warm here since we arrived.
B: Yes, (it / be) 35 degrees yesterday.
- 12 A: Where do you live?
A: How long (you / live) there?
A: Where (you / live) before that?
A: And how long (you / live) in Chicago?
B: In Boston.
B: Five years.
B: In Chicago.
B: Two years.

Write for or since.

- 1 It's been raining since lunchtime.
- 2 Paul has lived in Brazil ten years.
- 3 I'm tired of waiting. We've been sitting here an hour.
- 4 Kevin has been looking for a job he left school.
- 5 I haven't been to a party ages.
- 6 I wonder where Joe is. I haven't seen him last week.
- 7 Jane is away on holiday. She's been away Friday.
- 8 The weather is dry. It hasn't rained a few weeks.

Look at each answer and choose the right question.

- 1 How long have they been married? When did they get married? Ten years ago.
(When did they get married? is correct)
- 2 How long have you had this car? When did you buy this car? About five years.
- 3 How long have you been waiting? When did you get here? Only a few minutes.
- 4 How long have you been doing your course? When did your course start? September.
- 5 How long has Anna been in London? When did Anna arrive in London? Last week.
- 6 How long have you known each other? When did you first meet each other? A long time.