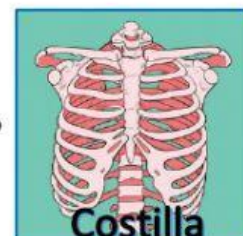
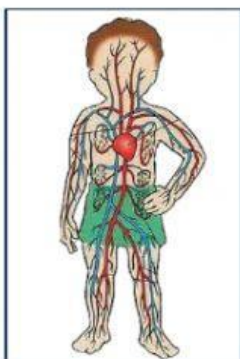
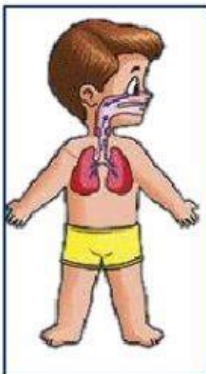
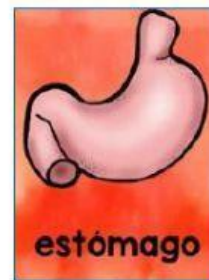
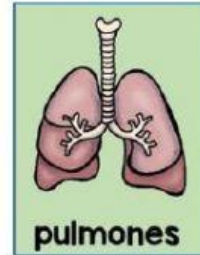
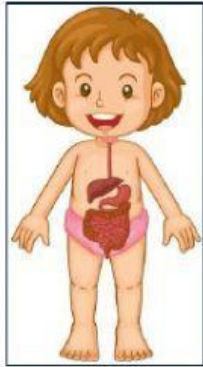


MI CUERPO POR DENTRO



➤ Une con el que pertenece.