

Lesson 6

If We Don't Act Now, There Will Be More Plastic in the Ocean

文法要點

三、if 條件句的用法

1. 定義：if 為連接詞，用來連接表條件的副詞子句。if 子句表事件的「前提、條件」，主要子句表條件成立後的「結果」。

2. 句型：

句型	主要子句 + if 子句. = If 子句, 主要子句.
	(1) 連接詞 if 用來連接兩個表未來的子句時，主要子句用未來式，而 if 子句須用「現在簡單式」代替未來式。
	(2) 主要子句也常用助動詞 can / may / must 或祈使句，表條件成立後的「結果」。
例句	① We will go hiking if we have time tomorrow. (如果我們明天有時間的話，我們就會去健行。)
	② If Judy comes this afternoon, you must tell her the truth. (如果 Judy 今天下午來的話，你一定要告訴她事實。)
	③ If Mark calls , tell him I'm in the library. (如果 Mark 打電話來的話，告訴他我在圖書館。)

注意

這種連接詞連接兩個表未來的子句，副詞子句必須使用「現在簡單式」代替未來式的情況也適用於許多其他的連接詞，如 when、after、before 等。

- 例 (1) When Uncle Ben comes here tomorrow, we **will take** him to Taipei 101.
(當 Ben 叔叔明天到這裡的時候，我們會帶他去臺北 101。)
- (2) Al will call me after he arrives at the station.
(在 Al 到達車站之後，他會打電話給我。)
- (3) Before I hand in my report, I **will check** it again.
(在我交報告之前，我會再檢查一次。)

小試身手

填入適當的動詞時態

- Please call me if there _____ (be) a party tonight.
- If you don't hurry up, you _____ (miss) the bus.
- You will get good grades if you _____ (study) hard.
- We _____ (have) a picnic in the park if it is sunny tomorrow.
- If Jimmy _____ (come) tomorrow, we will watch the game together.
- If it _____ (not rain) this weekend, my father will take us to Kenting.

四、(al)though 的用法

連接詞 (al)though 用來表達「語意 / 語氣對比」，常可和 but 的句子互換，但 (al)though 不能和 but 同時使用。

- 例** (1) Although / Though the house is small, it's comfortable. (雖然這房子很小，但它很舒適。)
= The house is comfortable (al)though it's small. = The house is small, but it's comfortable.
(2) Tom isn't happy (al)though he's very rich. (雖然 Tom 很富有，但他不快樂。)
= Although / Though Tom is very rich, he isn't happy. = Tom is very rich, but he isn't happy.

進階題

- () 1. If the weather _____ fine tomorrow, we will go camping.
(A) be (B) was (C) is (D) will be
- () 2. Ken will be a great basketball player if he _____ hard every day.
(A) practice (B) is practicing (C) practices (D) will practice
- () 3. If you don't face your problems, they _____ never get fixed.
(A) will (B) won't (C) would (D) wouldn't
- () 4. A: _____ you join us? B: If my father says OK, I'll see you there tomorrow.
(A) Do (B) May (C) Must (D) Will
- () 5. Study hard _____ you want to pass (通過) the big test.
(A) if (B) though (C) or (D) so

會考題

- () 1. _____ Annie knows fast food is not good for her health, she still eats it. 【102-4】
(A) Although (B) Because (C) If (D) When
- () 2. Dad: Are you going out? It's really late now.
Mitch: I know, but it's the last day to buy tickets to the World Cup games, _____ I must go.
(A) if (B) or (C) so (D) though 【101-18】
- () 3. Elsa hates (討厭) going shopping, _____ she went last night when her grandpa asked her to buy some medicine for him. 【99-1-11】
(A) because (B) but (C) if (D) so
- () 4. Enya got up early this morning _____ she did not want to be late for her trip. 【98-2-5】
(A) if (B) but (C) though (D) because
- () 5. Candy has decided to move to Taipei next year. When she studies in an art school there, she _____ with her aunt for five months. 【98-1-13】
(A) lives (B) has lived (C) lived (D) will live
- () 6. _____ Joe looks strong, in fact, he gets sick easily. 【97-1-7】
(A) Because (B) If (C) Though (D) When
- () 7. If the weather is fine this weekend, my family _____ to the beach for two days. 【97-1-9】
(A) go (B) went (C) have gone (D) will go