

Lesson 6

If We Don't Act Now, There Will Be More Plastic in the Ocean

文法要點

一、不定代名詞的用法

「不定代名詞」用來表達某範圍中「其中的……」。句型為「不定代名詞 + of + the / 所有格 + 名詞」。

1. 可數的不定代名詞用法：

句型變化及例句	
one (一個) each (每個) every one (每個)	+ of { <div> the / 所有格 + 複數可數名詞 複數受格代名詞 (us / you / them) </div> } + 單數動詞...
例 (1) One of the girls is my sister. (這些女孩當中有一個是我妹妹。) (2) Each of my hands is dirty. (我的手每隻都是髒的。) (3) Every one of us studies hard. (我們每個人都用功讀書。)	
two / three... (數字) both (兩者) (a) few (少量) several (好幾個) some (一些) many (許多) most (大部分) all (全部)	+ of { <div> the / 所有格 + 複數可數名詞 複數受格代名詞 (us / you / them) </div> } + 複數動詞...
例 (1) Two of my brothers are dentists. (我哥哥中有兩位是牙醫。) (2) Both of my hands are dirty. (我的兩隻手都是髒的。) (3) Few of my friends are doctors. (我的朋友中幾乎沒有醫生。) (4) Several of the books are mine. (這些書中其中有幾本是我的。) (5) All of us feel sad about the news. (我們所有人對這新聞都感到很傷心。)	

注意 1. 真正的主詞是 of 前的不定代名詞，所以表單數的不定代名詞後面要接單數動詞；表複數的不定代名詞後面要接複數動詞。

例 (1) **One of us is** an American. (我們其中一位是美國人。)

→ 主詞是 One of us，故用單數動詞 is

(2) **Most of us like** the story. (我們大部分的人都喜歡這故事。)

→ 主詞是 Most of us，故用複數動詞 like

2. 不定代名詞 **each** 強調「每個」；**every one** 指「全部中的每一個」。

例 (1) **Each** of the songs **is** special. (每首歌都很特別。)

(2) **Each** of us **likes** the book. (我們每個人都喜歡這本書。)

= **Every one** of us **likes** the book.

3. 若不定代名詞是 **both**，則總數只有兩個；**two** 是群體中(三者或以上)的其中兩個。

例 (1) **Both** of my eyes **are** sore. (我的兩隻眼睛都很痠痛。)

(2) **Two** of my sons **are** students. (我兒子中有兩個是學生。)

→ 有三個或三個以上的兒子

小試身手

依提示做動詞變化

- Both of Ron's brothers _____ (be) good at math.
- One of the students at that school _____ (be) popular.
- All of my Japanese friends _____ (be) very polite (禮貌的) .
- There are thirty students in my class. Many of them _____ (be) girls.

2. 不可數的不定代名詞用法：

句型變化及例句	
any (任何) (a) little (少量) some (一些) much (許多) most (大部分) all (全部)	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">+ of</div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="font-size: 3em; margin-right: 10px;">{</div> <div> the / 所有格 + 不可數名詞 受格代名詞 it </div> </div> <div style="margin-left: 10px;">} + 單數動詞...</div> </div>
例 (1) Some of <u>the milk</u> turned bad. (這些牛奶有一些壞了。) (2) Much of <u>the fruit</u> goes sour. (這些水果中有許多都酸掉了。) (3) Most of <u>the meat</u> is beef. (這些肉大部分都是牛肉。) (4) All of <u>the money</u> is mine. (那些錢全都是我的。)	

注意 1. a few 和 a little 都等於 some，差別在於 a few 接可數名詞，a little 接不可數名詞。
 另外 few 和 little 都是否定詞，表「幾乎沒有」。

例 **Few** of my classmates came to my party.

(我的同學中幾乎沒有人來參加我的派對。)

2. 「不定代名詞」也可當受詞。

例 Leo just got **a little** of the money. (Leo 只得到其中的一些錢。)

進階題

- () 1. _____ of the students like tennis. Only two of them don't like the sport.
(A) Most (B) Much (C) Each (D) Few
- () 2. All of the fruit in the market _____ fresh.
(A) look (B) looks (C) does (D) do
- () 3. _____ of my sisters goes to the movies every weekend. They really love movies.
(A) One (B) Each (C) All (D) Two
- () 4. _____ of my sisters goes to the movies every weekend. She really loves movies.
(A) One (B) Each (C) All (D) Two
- () 5. _____ of my sisters go to the movies every weekend. Both of them love movies.
(A) One (B) Each (C) All (D) Two
- () 6. We have a lot of books here, but Tom is only interested (感興趣的) in _____ of them.
(A) each (B) two (C) both (D) most
- () 7. Each of my _____ _____ the comic book.
(A) students; like (B) students; likes (C) student; like (D) student; likes

會考題

- () 1. _____ of my sisters are older than I am. I'm the youngest of the three children in my family.
(A) Both (B) Few (C) Most (D) Some 【109-4】
- () 2. _____ other waiters in the restaurant have worked here longer than Clark; only Lois and Lana started working here before him. 【108-15】
(A) All (B) Most (C) Some (D) Few
- () 3. Michelle Walden, _____ of the best basketball players in our school history, was called "Flying Walden" because she could jump very high. 【100-2-9】
(A) any (B) each (C) one (D) who
- () 4. I cannot understand (了解) why Steven bought so many watches but never wears _____ of them. 【99-1-9】
(A) any (B) both (C) every (D) others
- () 5. _____ of the gift boxes are already put under the Christmas tree. 【96-2-4】
(A) One (B) Any (C) All (D) Much
- () 6. Elsa: Do you know anyone from Class A? Jeff: No, I don't know any of _____. 【96-1-16】
(A) they (B) their (C) theirs (D) them
- () 7. There are many trees in the park. _____ of them are over fifty years old. 【94-2-5】
(A) Both (B) Most (C) Much (D) One
- () 8. _____ of the students in my school do not have the experience of going to a foreign (外國的) country. Only a few do. 【93-2-8】
(A) Any (B) Both (C) Most (D) One