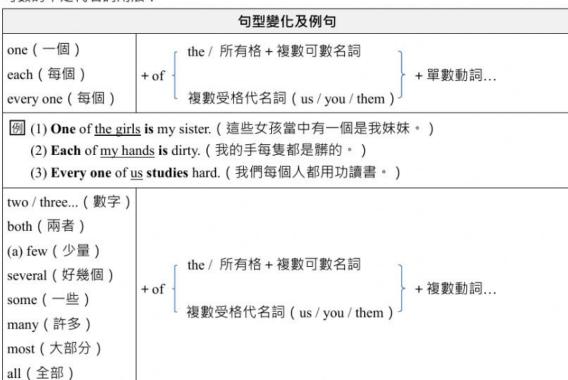
## Lesson 6 If We Don't Act Now, There Will Be More Plastic in the Ocean

## 

一、不定代名詞的用法

「不定代名詞」用來表達某範圍中「其中的……」。句型為「不定代名詞 + of + the / 所有格 + 名詞」。

1. 可數的不定代名詞用法:



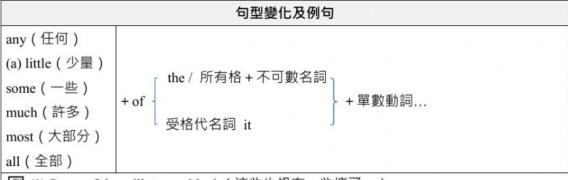
- 例 (1) **Two** of my brothers **are** dentists. (我哥哥中有兩位是牙醫。)
  - (2) Both of my hands are dirty. (我的兩隻手都是髒的。)
  - (3) Few of my friends are doctors. (我的朋友中幾乎沒有醫生。)
  - (4) Several of the books are mine. ( 這些書中其中有幾本是我的。)
  - (5) All of us feel sad about the news. (我們所有人對這新聞都感到很傷心。)
- 注意 1. 真正的主詞是 of 前的不定代名詞·所以表單數的不定代名詞後面要接單數動詞; 表複數的不定代名詞後面要接複數動詞。
  - 例 (1) One of us is an American. (我們其中一位是美國人。)
    - → 主詞是 One of us·故用單數動詞 is
    - (2) Most of us like the story. (我們大部分的人都喜歡這故事。)
      - → 主詞是 Most of us·故用複數動詞 like

- 2. 不定代名詞 each 強調「每個」; every one 指「全部中的每一個」。
  - 例 (1) Each of the songs is special. (每首歌都很特別。)
    - (2) Each of us likes the book. (我們每個人都喜歡這本書。)
      - = Every one of us likes the book.
- 3. 若不定代名詞是 both · 則總數只有兩個; two 是群體中(三者或以上)的其中兩個。
  - 例 (1) Both of my eyes are sore. (我的兩隻眼睛都很痠痛。)
    - (2) Two of my sons are students. (我兒子中有兩個是學生。)
      - → 有三個或三個以上的兒子

## 

## 依提示做動詞變化

- 1. Both of Ron's brothers \_\_\_\_\_ (be) good at math.
- 2. One of the students at that school \_\_\_\_\_ (be) popular.
- 3. All of my Japanese friends (be) very polite ( 禮貌的 ).
- 4. There are thirty students in my class. Many of them (be) girls.
  - 2. 不可數的不定代名詞用法:



- 例 (1) Some of the milk turned bad. (這些牛奶有一些壞了。)
  - (2) Much of the fruit goes sour. (這些水果中有許多都酸掉了。)
  - (3) Most of the meat is beef. (這些肉大部分都是牛肉。)
  - (4) All of the money is mine. (那些錢全都是我的。)
- 注意 1. a few 和 a little 都等於 some·差別在於 a few 接可數名詞·a little 接不可數名詞。 另外 few 和 little 都是否定詞·表「幾乎沒有」。
  - **M Few** of <u>my classmates</u> came to my party.
    (我的同學中幾乎沒有人來參加我的派對。)
  - 2.「不定代名詞」也可當受詞。
    - M Leo just got a little of the money. (Leo 只得到其中的一些錢。)

進階	i 題			
(	)	) 1 of the students like tennis. Only two of them don't like the sport.		
		(A) Most (B) Much (C) Each (D) Few		
(	)	) 2. All of the fruit in the market fresh.		
		(A) look (B) looks (C) does (D) do		
(	)	) 3 of my sisters goes to the movies every weekend. They really love movies.		
		(A) One (B) Each (C) All (D) Two		
(	)	) 4 of my sisters goes to the movies every weekend. She really loves movies.		
		(A) One (B) Each (C) All (D) Two		
(	)	) 5 of my sisters go to the movies every weekend. Both of them love movies.		
		(A) One (B) Each (C) All (D) Two		
(	)	) 6. We have a lot of books here, but Tom is only interested ( 感興趣的 ) in of	them.	
		(A) each (B) two (C) both (D) most		
(	)	7. Each of my the comic book.		
		(A) students; like (B) students; likes (C) student; like (D) student; likes		
會考	題			
(	)	) 1 of my sisters are older than I am. I'm the youngest of the three children in I	ny family.	
		(A) Both (B) Few (C) Most (D) Some	【109-4】	
(	)	2 other waiters in the restaurant have worked here longer than Clark; only Lois and Lana		
		started working here before him.	[108-15]	
		(A) All (B) Most (C) Some (D) Few		
(	)	) 3. Michelle Walden, of the best basketball players in our school history, was	called	
		"Flying Walden" because she could jump very high.	【100-2-9】	
		(A) any (B) each (C) one (D) who		
(	)	) 4. I cannot understand ( 了解 ) why Steven bought so many watches but never wears	of	
		them.	【99-1-9】	
		(A) any (B) both (C) every (D) others		
(	)	) 5. of the gift boxes are already put under the Christmas tree.	[96-2-4]	
7	20	(A) One (B) Any (C) All (D) Much		
(	)	) 6. Elsa: Do you know anyone from Class A? Jeff: No, I don't know any of .	[96-1-16]	
`		(A) they (B) their (C) theirs (D) them		
(	)	7. There are many trees in the park of them are over fifty years old.	[94-2-5]	
(		(A) Both (B) Most (C) Much (D) One		
(	)	) 8 of the students in my school do not have the experience of going to a foreign	m(外國的)	
	,	country. Only a few do.	[93-2-8]	
		(A) Any (B) Both (C) Most (D) One	1 73-2-0 1	
		TOTAL		