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| Lesson 2<br>Discovering Grammar | Point 1 동사+목적어+목적격 보어(to부정사) | 반:      번호:<br>이름: |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|

☆동사+목적어+목적격 보어(to부정사)

목적격 보어는 목적어 뒤에서 목적어의 성질이나 상태를 보충 설명하는 말이다.

동사에 따라 목적격 보어로 to 부정사, 동사원형, 분사, 형용사, 명사 등이 올 수 있다.

EX) ① She asked me to take out the trash.

② Mr. Jackman forced me to read the whole book.

☆Grammar Tip

**목적격 보어로 동사원형을 취하는 동사**

사역동사(make, have, let)와 지각동사(see, watch, hear, smell, feel, notice 등)는 목적어와 목적격 보어가 능동 관계일 때 목적격 보어로 동사원형을 취한다.

단, 지각동사는 **진행의 의미를 강조할 때는** 목적격 보어로 **현재분사**를 쓸 수도 있다.

① He made me feel good about myself. (그는 내가 나 자신에 대해 기분 좋게 느끼도록 만들었다.)

② I heard him laugh out loud. (나는 그가 큰 소리로 **웃는 것**을 들었다.)

cf.) I heard him laughing out loud. (나는 그가 큰 소리로 **웃고 있는 것**을 들었다.)

Read and Notice. Read the email below, paying attention to the structures in bold. Read it aloud.

To whom it may concern:

Last month, **I asked you to deliver** a printer by June 10. However, it arrived a week late. What's more, when I opened the box, I saw that the printer was damaged. In fact, it appeared to have been used before. **I want you to explain** why these problems occurred. Moreover, **I expect you to replace** the delivered printer with a new one.

Regards,

Edward Johnson

Practice. 빈 칸에 알맞은 말을 써서 주어진 두 문장을 하나로 연결하십시오.

1. The weather was chilly and foggy. That wasn't what I expected.

⇒ I didn't expect \_\_\_\_\_.

2. "Exercise regularly," the doctor advised him.

⇒ The doctor advised \_\_\_\_\_.

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Exercise(목적격 보어)

1. 어법상 빈 칸에 알맞은 것을 보기에서 고르시오.

(1) I didn't expect the trip \_\_\_\_\_ so exciting.

(2) The surgery has enabled him \_\_\_\_\_ again.

2. 다음 두 문장이 같은 의미가 되도록 빈칸에 알맞은 것을 보기에서 고르시오.

(1) He advised that I participate in the contest.

= He advised me \_\_\_\_\_ in the contest.

(2) The flight attendant asked that we stay seated.

= The flight attendant asked us \_\_\_\_\_ seated.

3. 다음 <보기>문장에서 틀린 곳을 찾아 바르게 고쳐 쓰시오.

<보기>

The Internet enables us share the ideas we have and bring people closer together.

\*[                      ] ⇨ [                      ]

4. (A)~(C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 골라 짝지은 것을 고르시오.

Stealth technology allows an aircraft (A) [is / to be] partially invisible to detection systems. It is important to note, however, that it does not perfectly conceal the aircraft. The technology cannot make an aircraft (B)[invisible / invisibly]; instead, it acts as a kind of camouflage by reducing the range at which an aircraft can be detected. Normally, planes don't use stealth technology (C)[avoid / to avoid] enemy missiles in combat situations. It is primarily used on spying missions, during which a pilot needs to cross or enter enemy territory without anyone ever knowing. Although stealth technology can help accomplish this, radar systems are still a threat.

|   | (A)   | (B)       | (C)      |
|---|-------|-----------|----------|
| ① | is    | invisibly | avoid    |
| ② | to be | invisible | to avoid |
| ③ | is    | invisible | to avoid |
| ④ | to be | invisible | avoid    |
| ⑤ | to be | invisibly | avoid    |