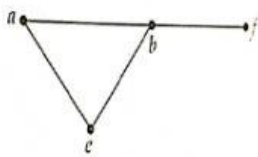
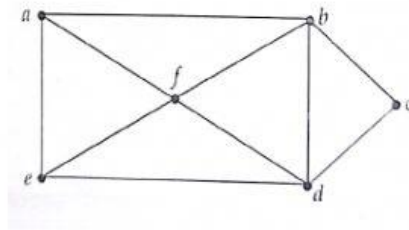
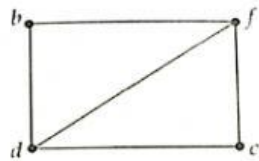
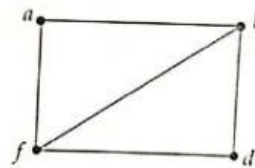
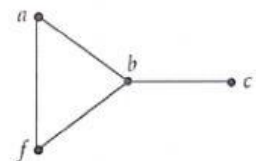


1. Kenalpasti sama ada setiap daripada berikut subgraph bagi graf G atau tidak.










2. Kenalpasti sama ada setiap daripada berikut pokok atau tidak.

