



GRAMMAR REVIEW WORKSHEET: *Present Perfect Tense*

NAME: _____ GRADE: _____ DATE: _____

EXPECTED LEARNINGS: Students will be able to identify and use Present Perfect verb tense in determined contexts.	ACTIVITY: Identify and use Present Perfect verb tense in by analysing its structure, examples and use as well as doing practical exercises correctly.
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Instructions:

- Complete the worksheet according to its instructions and you teacher's.
- Ask your teacher any questions if necessary, raising your hand, opening microphones or chat.

Exercise 1 analyse the sentences taken from de audio you listened to the last class. Then, answer the questions below.

"We *haven't seen* you on The Travel Show for a few weeks."

"It *has been* there since 1935."

"This *has been* the tallest building in Seoul since 2004"

"She *has lived* there for just over a year now"

"So, *has* Container City *been* there for long?"

1. When do the actions start?

2. Which verb forms are used?

3. When do the actions end?

4. Does the subject influence in the auxiliary verb conjugation?

Write and share your answers with your mates and teacher using the chat of microphone. Then write them below.

Answers.-

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

Look at the following example and then, analyse the use of this verb Tense.



Present Perfect Tense

- We use the present perfect to talk about events that happened in the past but we don't know when.
 - a. **I've lost my phone.** (*he perdido mi teléfono*) (= I lost it. I don't know exactly when)
 - b. **He's visited Turkey and Russia.** (*él ha visitado Turquía y Rusia*) (= He visited both countries in the past. We don't know exactly when)
- We often use the present perfect when a past event has some connection to now.
 - a. **Someone has broken the chair.** (*alguien ha roto la silla*) (= Here is the chair. We can see it is broken now. We don't know when it happened.)
 - b. **Sorry! I haven't found your purse.** (*Disculpa! No he encontrado tu cartera*) (= I am still looking for it now)
- We don't use a finished time expression, like *yesterday* or *last year* with the present perfect, because it isn't important or we don't know when an event happened.

Correct: I've read that book.
Incorrect: I've read that book last year
- We can, however, use unfinished time expressions, for example, *ever*, *never*, *today*, *once*, *twice*. Note that **ever** and **never** go before the past participle.
 - a. **I've never worked as a waiter.**
 - b. **Have you ever sailed a boat? 'No, I haven't.'**
 - c. **He's seen that film twice.**
 - d. **You've eaten a lot of chocolate today.**
 - e. **This is the first time I've ever played chess.**
- We can use *gone* to and *been* to in present perfect sentences. They have different meanings.
 - a. **She's gone to China.** (= She went to China and she's still there now.)
 - b. **She's been to China.** (= She went to China but she isn't there now.)

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

+	S + have/has + past participle I have tried sushi.
-	S + have not (haven't)/has not (hasn't) + past participle I have not tried sushi.
?	Have/Has + subject + past participle? Have you tried sushi?

Usage Example

Exercise 2: Choose the correct option.

- ▶ Peter **have** / **has** been to Egypt.
- 1 We **haven't** / **hasn't** seen your bag.
 - 2 I've / I given them some food.
 - 3 **Have** / **Has** you ever tried this?
 - 4 You **aren't** / **haven't** cleaned your teeth.
 - 5 **Have** / **Has** the children done their homework?
 - 6 Anna has **watch** / **watched** that film twice.
 - 7 'Have you had dinner?' 'No, we **haven't** / **hasn't**.'
 - 8 Have you **read** / **read** you those emails?

Exercise 3: Write the participle forms of the verbs.

- | | | | |
|---------|---------------|----------|-------|
| ▶ break | <u>broken</u> | 8 run | _____ |
| 1 buy | _____ | 9 see | _____ |
| 2 do | _____ | 10 send | _____ |
| 3 eat | _____ | 11 speak | _____ |
| 4 fall | _____ | 12 spend | _____ |
| 5 have | _____ | 13 tell | _____ |
| 6 make | _____ | 14 win | _____ |
| 7 read | _____ | 15 write | _____ |

Exercise 4: Complete the sentences with the Present Perfect form of the verbs.

- ▶ Have you done the washing-up?
(you/do)
- 1 _____ all the museums in the town. (we/visit)
 - 2 _____ his bedroom. (he/not tidy)
 - 3 _____ her new computer? (Helen/use)
 - 4 _____ Fred today? (anyone/see)
 - 5 _____ all her songs. (I/buy)
 - 6 _____ English. (my parents/not learn)
 - 7 _____ a lorry? (he/ever drive)
 - 8 How many plates _____? (they/break)
 - 9 _____ fish. (I/never eat)
 - 10 'What's the matter?' 'I'm late and _____.' (the bus/not arrive)

Exercise 5: Choose the correct alternative to complete the following sentences with the correct Present Perfect verb tense.

1. I _____ my homework yet.
A. have finish
B. has finished
C. did finished
D. haven't finished
2. My father is on the way. He _____ home yet.
A. haven't arrived
B. hasn't arrived
C. didn't arrived
D. arrived
3. I have never _____ to Paris.
A. been
B. went
C. go
D. was
4. _____ you ever been to New York?
A. Are
B. Were
C. Do
D. Have
5. I am looking for my pen. I _____ it.
A. have lost
B. lost
C. did lost
D. was lost
6. During the two years David _____ ten different jobs.
A. has has
B. has had
C. have had
D. have has
7. I _____ a teacher since 2002.
A. was
B. have be
C. have been
D. had be
8. My friend _____ my new dress yet.
A. haven't seen
B. didn't see
C. hasn't see
D. hasn't seen