

Lesson 5 Possessives 2

1. Grammar Link

⇒ Go to page 109. Take Grammar Quiz 4.

2. Grammar Introduction

A. Possessive Adjectives (Tính từ sở hữu)

	Singular (số ít)	Plural (số nhiều)	
1st Person	I have a dog. This is my dog.	We have a new house. This is our house.	• I - my • we - our
2nd Person	You have a present. This is your present.	You are good singers. I like your voices.	• you - your
3rd Person	John has a new bike. This is his bike. Mary has a blue jacket. This is her jacket. A giraffe has a long neck. Its legs are long too.	My friends play basketball. These are their uniforms. Elephants have big ears. Their trunks are strong.	• he - his • she - her • it - its • they - their

- My, our, your, his, her, its, and their are possessive adjectives.
- A possessive adjective is used **in front of a noun**: my dog, our house, their uniforms
(tính từ sở hữu thường đứng trước danh từ)

Write the correct possessive adjective. (viết tính từ sở hữu)

- 1 Mike's bike bike 4 students' names names
- 2 children's books books 5 my dad's car car
- 3 my mom's shoes shoes 6 fox's tail tail

Complete the sentence with the correct possessive adjective.

- 1 I have long brown hair. hair is long and brown.
- 2 We have a great soccer team. soccer team is great.
- 3 You have a big room. room is big.
- 4 I have nice friends. friends are nice.

B. Possessive Pronouns (đại từ sở hữu)

	Singular	Plural	
1st Person	This is my backpack. This backpack is mine .	This is our house. This house is ours .	• I - my - mine • we - our - ours
2nd Person	This is your book. This book is yours .	These are your games. These games are yours .	• you - your - yours
3rd Person	This is his camera. This camera is his . This is her computer. This computer is hers .	This is their car. This car is theirs .	• he - his - his • she - her - hers • they - their - theirs

- Mine, ours, yours, his, hers, and theirs are possessive pronouns.
- Possessive pronoun = possessive adjective + noun (mine = my backpack)
- Whose asks about possession. Whose book is this? It's my book. / It's mine.

Write the correct possessive pronoun.

- Is this your computer? ☐ Is this yours?
- These are his shirts. ☐ These are _____.
- That is her house. ☐ That is _____.
- Is that their school? ☐ Is that _____?
- They are our backpacks. ☐ They are _____.
- Is this my umbrella? ☐ Is this _____?

Write the question with whose.

- pencils / these Whose pencils are these?
- car / this _____
- dogs / they _____
- house / that _____
- boots / those _____



3. Grammar Practice

A Write the correct possessive adjective or pronoun.

- 1 I have a puppy. This puppy is mine.
- 2 She has a doll. This is her doll.
- 3 They have a ball. This ball is theirs.
- 4 You have flowers. These flowers are yours.
- 5 He has a cat. This is his cat.
- 6 I have homework. This is my homework.
- 7 It has a long tail. This is its tail.
- 8 We have a house. This house is ours.

B Choose and write.

- 1 That is not my my / mine hat. Mine My / Mine is green.
- 2 Please give this book to Amy. It is hers her / hers.
- 3 It is raining outside. Don't forget your your / yours umbrella.
- 4 I like Ken and Sam's room. Their Their / Theirs room is big.
- 5 Look at that puppy. Its It's / Its eyes are so cute.
- 6 We like our our / ours school a lot.
- 7 This is my my / mine dictionary.
- 8 The students do their their / theirs homework every day.
- 9 Thomas and his his / her friends play basketball.
- 10 Whose cat is this? Is it your your / yours ?

4. Grammar Summary

Possessive Pronouns and Adjectives

	Subject Pronoun	Possessive Adjective	Possessive Pronoun	Subject Pronoun	Possessive Adjective	Possessive Pronoun
1st Person	I	my	mine	we	our	ours
2nd Person	you	your	yours	you	your	yours
3rd Person	he	his	his	they	their	theirs
	she	her	hers			
	it	its	.			

Lesson 7 Present Simple (thì hiện tại đơn)

1. Grammar Link

⇒ Go to page 111. Take Grammar Quiz 6.

2. Grammar Introduction

A. Present Simple: Affirmatives and Negatives

(khẳng định) Affirmative	Negative (phủ định)	
Students I/You/We/They read.	Babies I/You/We/They don't read.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • don't = do not • doesn't = does not
A student He/She/It reads.	A baby He/She/It doesn't read.	

- In affirmative sentences, add **-s** to the verb if the subject is a singular noun or he/she/it.
- In negative sentences, put **don't/doesn't** before the verb: **don't/doesn't + verb**

Circle the correct word.

- 1 My dog **sleep / sleeps** all day.
- 2 On Sundays, I **get up / gets up** late, but my mom **wake up / wakes up** early.
- 3 John **ride / rides** his bike to school every day.

B. Present Simple: Spelling Rules of Final -s

~s	speak → speaks open → opens take → takes	• Add -s to most verbs.
~es	watch → watches push → pushes mix → mixes	• Add -es to verbs that end in -ch, -sh, -s, -x .
~ies	cry → cries fly → flies	• If a verb ends in a consonant + -y , change y to i and add -es .
Irregular	do → does go → goes have → has	• No rules

Write the verb with final -s.

- | | | | | | |
|---------|---|-------|-----------|---|--|
| 1 live | ➡ | lives | 7 have | ➡ | |
| 2 carry | ➡ | | 8 stay | ➡ | |
| 3 catch | ➡ | | 9 build | ➡ | |
| 4 do | ➡ | | 10 finish | ➡ | |
| 5 laugh | ➡ | | 11 go | ➡ | |
| 6 push | ➡ | | 12 fly | ➡ | |

C. Present Simple: Yes/No Questions

Question		Answer	
Do	I/you/we/they teachers study ?	Yes, I/you/we/they do .	No, I/you/we/they don't .
Does	he/she/it a teacher study ?	Yes, he/she/it does .	No, he/she/it doesn't .

• To make a yes/no question, put **Do/Does** at the beginning of the sentence: **Do/Does + subject + verb...?**

Complete the question and the answer.

- | | |
|--|------------|
| 1 <u>Do</u> owls hunt at night? | Yes, |
| 2 Mr. Jones teach English? | Yes, |
| 3 you live in an apartment? | No, |
| 4 bears climb trees? | Yes, |
| 5 you play ice hockey? | No, |
| 6 your friend surf the Internet? | Yes, |
| 7 Mary like cats? | No, |
| 8 the students wear uniforms? | Yes, |

3. Grammar Practice

A Complete the sentence. (⊙ : affirmative ✕ : negative)

- 1 wash ⊙ We always our hands before meals.
- 2 go ⊙ The Earth around the Sun.
- 3 play ⊙ Ken and Sam soccer after school.
- 4 open ⊙ The store at 10 o'clock.
- 5 eat ✕ Mary meat.
- 6 drive ✕ Mr. and Mrs. Young a truck.
- 7 live ✕ Polar bears in Africa.

B Read and write the answer or the question.

Write Yes or No about you.

	play the clarinet	have a pet	work in a bank
Suzy	Yes	Yes	No
Mr. Roberts	No	No	Yes
Amy and Mary	Yes	No	No
I			

- 1 Does Suzy have a pet? Yes, she does.
- 2 Does Mr. Roberts play the clarinet?
- 3 Do Amy and Mary work in a bank?
- 4 Do you have a pet?