

## TO BE in the Present Simple

<b>I am</b>	<b>я</b>	<b>We are</b>	<b>мы</b>
<b>You are</b>	<b>ты</b>	<b>You are</b>	<b>вы</b>
<b>He is</b>	<b>он</b>	<b>They are</b>	<b>они</b>
<b>She is</b>	<b>она</b>		
<b>It is</b>	<b>оно</b>		

### Positive sentences:

<b>Full form</b>	<b>Short form</b>
I am	I'm
You are	You're
He is	He's
She is	She's
It is	It's
We are	We're
You are	You're
They are	They're

### Negative sentences:

<b>Full form</b>	<b>Short form</b>
I am not	I'm not
You are not	You aren't
He is not	He isn't
She is not	She isn't
It is not	It isn't
We are not	We aren't
You are not	You aren't
They are not	They aren't

### Questions:

<b>Am I</b> in the park?	Yes, I am	No, I'm not
	Yes, you are	No, you aren't
<b>Are you</b> in the park?	Yes, I am.	No, I'm not
<b>Is he</b> in the park?	Yes, he is	No, he isn't
<b>Is she</b> in the park?	Yes, she is	No, she isn't
<b>Are you</b> in the park?	Yes, we are	No, we aren't
<b>Are we</b> in the park?	Yes, we are	No, we aren't
<b>Are they</b> in the park?	Yes, they are	No, they aren't

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<b>I</b>	<b>я</b>	<b>We</b>	<b>мы</b>
<b>You</b>	<b>ты</b>	<b>You</b>	<b>вы</b>
<b>He</b>	<b>он</b>	<b>They</b>	<b>они</b>
<b>She</b>	<b>она</b>		
<b>It</b>	<b>оно</b>		

### Positive sentences:

<b>Full form</b>	<b>Short form</b>
I	I
You	You
He	He
She	She
It	It
We	We
You	You
They	They

### Negative sentences:

<b>Full form</b>	<b>Short form</b>
I	I
You	You
He	He
She	She
It	It
We	We
You	You
They	They

### Questions:

<b>I</b> in the park?	Yes, I	No, I
	Yes, you	No, you
<b>you</b> in the park?	Yes, I	No, I
<b>he</b> in the park?	Yes, he	No, he
<b>she</b> in the park?	Yes, she	No, she
<b>you</b> in the park?	Yes, we	No, we
<b>we</b> in the park?	Yes, we	No, we
<b>they</b> in the park?	Yes, they	No, they

## We use TO BE forms to talk about....

- **Names:** *I am Lena. He is Mike. You are Alex.*
- **Origins (откуда мы родом):** *I am from Kiev, Ukraine. You are from Canada. He is from Amsterdam.*
- **Nationalities:** *I am Ukrainian. You are Mexican. She is Australian.*
- **Appearance (внешность):** *Nick is slim. You are beautiful. I am tall.*
- **Behavior, Character and IQ (поведение):** *Max is noisy. Alice is friendly. I am dreamy. We are smart.*
- **Attitude (наше отношение к чему-нибудь):** *Mike is a nice boy. Mrs. Benson is greedy. I am helpful.*
- **Feelings and states (чувства и состояния):** *I am happy. You are upset. He is hungry. She is sleepy.*
- **Family and friends:** *Peter is my friend. They are my parents. Lisa is my sister.*
- **Jobs:** *I am a doctor. You are a waiter. He is a driver.*
- **Colors:** *My car is green. Cats are black.*
- **Value (цена, ценность чего-нибудь):** *a T-shirt is 5 \$. Jeans are expensive.*
- **Sizes, lengths, width (размер, длина, ширина)** *a ball is round. Boxes are big. A mountain is high. A river is long. A dress is short.*
- **Tastes (вкусовые качества):** *Chocolate is sweet. Coffee is spicy. Lemons are sour. Red pepper is bitter.*
- **Senses (ощущения):** *a pillow is soft. A chair is rough.*
- **Location (размещение, расположение, местонахождение):** *I am at home. You are at work. He is at the café.*

### Write 'he', 'she', 'it', 'we', 'you' or 'they':

*For example:* Maria - **she**; Nick - **he**; Mary and Ann - **they**; I and you - **we**.

Helen - \_\_\_\_; Sam - \_\_\_\_; father and mother - \_\_\_\_; a bike - \_\_\_\_; a girl - \_\_\_\_;  
a book - \_\_\_\_; children - \_\_\_\_; Tom and I - \_\_\_\_; a pen - \_\_\_\_; cars - \_\_\_\_;  
you and Jane - \_\_\_\_; rooms - \_\_\_\_; you and Patrick - \_\_\_\_; Alice  
and Nick - \_\_\_\_; I and Ben - \_\_\_\_; Bensons - \_\_\_\_; Brian - \_\_\_\_; a boss - \_\_\_\_;  
an orange - \_\_\_\_.

Mike and Hannah are receptionists. -

John is in room 5. -

Sam and I are in the park. -

The office is in Madrid. -

Ann is in Israel. -

### Write am, is, are:

My **bag** \_\_\_\_\_ red.

**Lucy** \_\_\_\_\_ my sister.

**I** \_\_\_\_\_ American.

They \_\_\_\_\_ happy.

A **dog** \_\_\_\_\_ angry.

**You and I** \_\_\_\_\_ at home.

**She** \_\_\_\_\_ a good friend.

**It** \_\_\_\_\_ summer now.

**I** \_\_\_\_\_ not Japanese.

**Ben and Bob** \_\_\_\_\_ from Ireland.

\_\_\_\_\_ **it** a house?

\_\_\_\_\_ **they** nice people?

\_\_\_\_\_ **she** a cook?

\_\_\_\_\_ **Berlin** beautiful?

\_\_\_\_\_ **jeans** blue?

### Write a short form:

*For example:* He is my friend. – He's my friend. He is not my friend. – He isn't my friend. We are in the park. – We're in the park. We are not in the park. – We aren't in the park. I am your friend. – I'm your friend.

He is not my boss. -

She is not a sales rep. -

We are not from Hungary. -

I am not Swiss. -

They are not 20 years old. -

It is not my office. -

### **Make sentences negative:**

*For example:* Madrid is in Japan (Spain). – Madrid is not in Japan. It is in Spain.

Prague is in Hungary (the Czech Republic). -

Lady Gaga is British (American). -

He's German (Swiss). -

Istanbul and Ankara are in Mexico (Turkey). -

We're in room 219 (912). -

Parmesan is from France (Italy). -

You're Brazilian (Mexican). -

Enrique Iglesias is American (Spanish).-

### Write the questions:

*For example:* Yes, he is from Italy. – **Is** he from Italy?

No, he isn't from Australia. - \_\_\_\_\_?

Yes, she is 25. - \_\_\_\_\_?

No, we aren't busy now. - \_\_\_\_\_?

No, they aren't Swedish. - \_\_\_\_\_?

Yes, it's an old city. - \_\_\_\_\_?

Yes, I'm a Facilities Manager. \_\_\_\_\_?

### Make questions and give short answers:

*For example:* You / at home now? – **Are you** at home now? – Yes, **I am**.

1. You/busy now? \_\_\_\_\_? – Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

2. Sally/at the meeting now? \_\_\_\_\_? – No, \_\_\_\_\_.

3. Tigers/beautiful? \_\_\_\_\_? – Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

4. Rome/nice? – \_\_\_\_\_ - Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

5. We/colleagues? – \_\_\_\_\_? - No, \_\_\_\_\_.

6. They/Swiss? – \_\_\_\_\_? - No, \_\_\_\_\_.

**Listen and write questions and short answers ( track 1.24):**

Sydney / the capital of Australia? – \_\_\_\_\_.

You / English? – \_\_\_\_\_.

Asterix / French? - \_\_\_\_\_.

The Simpsons / English? - \_\_\_\_\_.

Sushi /Chinese? - \_\_\_\_\_.

The Pyranees /in Italy? - \_\_\_\_\_.

Glasgow / in Scotland? - \_\_\_\_\_.

Honda and Suzuki /Japanese? - \_\_\_\_\_.

Harry Potter /American? - \_\_\_\_\_.

New York / the capital of America? - \_\_\_\_\_.

**(track 1.22) Fill in the gaps *I'm, I'm not, are, aren't, is, isn't*. Put the dialogues in the correct order. Listen and check:**

- Where \_\_\_\_\_ you from in Scotland?
- \_\_\_\_\_ you English?
- \_\_\_\_\_ from Glasgow.
- No, \_\_\_\_\_ English. \_\_\_\_\_ Scottish.
  
- \_\_\_\_\_ it nice?
- Where \_\_\_\_\_ you from?
- No, it \_\_\_\_\_. It's in the north.
- \_\_\_\_\_ from Australia, from Darwin.
- Yes, it \_\_\_\_\_. It's beautiful.
- Where's Darwin? \_\_\_\_\_ it near Sydney?
  
- \_\_\_\_\_ you on holiday?
- Where \_\_\_\_\_ you from?
- No, we \_\_\_\_\_. We \_\_\_\_\_ students.
- We \_\_\_\_\_ from Columbus, Ohio, in the USA.

**Do the exercises online**

<http://www.perfect-english-grammar.com/present-simple-exercise-15.html>

<http://www.perfect-english-grammar.com/present-simple-exercise-13.html>

<http://www.perfect-english-grammar.com/present-simple-exercise-14.html>

**Watch the video** <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MkXcNZckW28>

Practice answering the interview questions.