

## TO BE in the Present Simple

<b>I am</b>	<b>я</b>	<b>We are</b>	<b>мы</b>
<b>You are</b>	<b>ты</b>	<b>You are</b>	<b>вы</b>
<b>He is</b>	<b>он</b>	<b>They are</b>	<b>они</b>
<b>She is</b>	<b>она</b>		
<b>It is</b>	<b>оно</b>		

### Positive sentences:

Full form	Short form
I am	I'm
You are	You're
He is	He's
She is	She's
It is	It's
We are	We're
You are	You're
They are	They're

### Negative sentences:

Full form	Short form
I am <b>not</b>	I'm <b>not</b>
You are <b>not</b>	You <b>aren't</b>
He is <b>not</b>	He <b>isn't</b>
She is <b>not</b>	She <b>isn't</b>
It is <b>not</b>	It <b>isn't</b>
We are <b>not</b>	We <b>aren't</b>
You are <b>not</b>	You <b>aren't</b>
They are <b>not</b>	They <b>aren't</b>

### Questions:

<b>Am I</b> in the park?	Yes, I am	No, I'm not
	Yes, you are	No, you aren't
<b>Are you</b> in the park?	Yes, I am.	No, I'm not
<b>Is he</b> in the park?	Yes, he is	No, he isn't
<b>Is she</b> in the park?	Yes, she is	No, she isn't
<b>Are you</b> in the park?	Yes, we are	No, we aren't
<b>Are we</b> in the park?	Yes, we are	No, we aren't
<b>Are they</b> in the park?	Yes, they are	No, they aren't

## TO BE in the Present Simple

<b>I</b>	<b>я</b>	<b>We</b>	<b>мы</b>
<b>You</b>	<b>ты</b>	<b>You</b>	<b>вы</b>
<b>He</b>	<b>он</b>	<b>They</b>	<b>они</b>
<b>She</b>	<b>она</b>		
<b>It</b>	<b>оно</b>		

### Positive sentences:

<b>Full form</b>	<b>Short form</b>
I	I
You	You
He	He
She	She
It	It
We	We
You	You
They	They

### Negative sentences:

<b>Full form</b>	<b>Short form</b>
I	I
You	You
He	He
She	She
It	It
We	We
You	You
They	They

### Questions:

<b>I</b> in the park?	Yes, I	No, I
	Yes, you	No, you
<b>you</b> in the park?	Yes, I	No, I
<b>he</b> in the park?	Yes, he	No, he
<b>she</b> in the park?	Yes, she	No, she
<b>you</b> in the park?	Yes, we	No, we
<b>we</b> in the park?	Yes, we	No, we
<b>they</b> in the park?	Yes, they	No, they

## **We use TO BE forms to talk about....**

- **Names:** *I am Lena. He is Mike. You are Alex.*
- **Origins (откуда мы родом):** *I am from Kiev, Ukraine. You are from Canada. He is from Amsterdam.*
- **Nationalities:** *I am Ukrainian. You are Mexican. She is Australian.*
- **Appearance (внешность):** *Nick is slim. You are beautiful. I am tall.*
- **Behavior, Character and IQ (поведение):** *Max is noisy. Alice is friendly. I am dreamy. We are smart.*
- **Attitude (наше отношение к чему-нибудь):** *Mike is a nice boy. Mrs. Benson is greedy. I am helpful.*
- **Feelings and states (чувства и состояния):** *I am happy. You are upset. He is hungry. She is sleepy.*
- **Family and friends:** *Peter is my friend. They are my parents. Lisa is my sister.*
- **Jobs:** *I am a doctor. You are a waiter. He is a driver.*
- **Colors:** *My car is green. Cats are black.*
- **Value (цена, ценность чего-нибудь):** *a T-shirt is 5 \$. Jeans are expensive.*
- **Sizes, lengths, width (размер, длина, ширина)** *a ball is round. Boxes are big. A mountain is high. A river is long. A dress is short.*
- **Tastes (вкусовые качества):** *Chocolate is sweet. Coffee is spicy. Lemons are sour. Red pepper is bitter.*
- **Senses (ощущения):** *a pillow is soft. A chair is rough.*
- **Location (размещение, расположение, местонахождение):** *I am at home. You are at work. He is at the café.*

### Write 'he', 'she', 'it', 'we', 'you' or 'they':

*For example: Maria – **she**; Nick – **he**; Mary and Ann – **they**; I and you – **we**.*

Helen - \_\_\_\_\_; Sam - \_\_\_\_\_; father and mother - \_\_\_\_\_; a bike - \_\_\_\_\_; a girl - \_\_\_\_\_;  
a book - \_\_\_\_\_; children - \_\_\_\_\_; Tom and I - \_\_\_\_\_; a pen - \_\_\_\_\_; cars - \_\_\_\_\_;  
\_\_\_\_\_; you and Jane - \_\_\_\_\_; rooms - \_\_\_\_\_; you and Patrick - \_\_\_\_\_; Alice  
and Nick - \_\_\_\_\_; I and Ben - \_\_\_\_\_; Bensons - \_\_\_\_\_; Brian - \_\_\_\_\_; a boss - \_\_\_\_\_;  
\_\_\_\_\_; an orange - \_\_\_\_\_.

Mike and Hannah are receptionists. –

John is in room 5. –

Sam and I are in the park. –

The office is in Madrid. –

Ann is in Israel. –

### Write am, is, are:

My **bag** \_\_\_\_\_ red.

**Lucy** \_\_\_\_\_ my sister.

**I** \_\_\_\_\_ American.

They \_\_\_\_\_ happy.

A **dog** \_\_\_\_\_ angry.

**You and I** \_\_\_\_\_ at home.

**She** \_\_\_\_\_ a good friend.

**It** \_\_\_\_\_ summer now.

**I** \_\_\_\_\_ not Japanese.

**Ben and Bob** \_\_\_\_\_ from Ireland.

\_\_\_\_\_ **it** a house?

\_\_\_\_\_ **they** nice people?

\_\_\_\_\_ **she** a cook?

\_\_\_\_\_ **Berlin** beautiful?

\_\_\_\_\_ **jeans** blue?



### Write a short form:

*For example:* He is my friend. – He **'s** my friend. He is not my friend. – He **isn't** my friend. We are in the park. – We **'re** in the park. We are not in the park. – We **aren't** in the park. I am your friend. – I **'m** your friend.

He is not my boss. -

She is not a sales rep. -

We are not from Hungary. -

I am not Swiss. -

They are not 20 years old. -

It is not my office. -

### Make sentences negative:

*For example:* Madrid is in Japan (Spain). – Madrid is **not** in Japan. It is in Spain.

Prague is in Hungary (the Czech Republic). -

Lady Gaga is British (American). -

He's German (Swiss). -

Istanbul and Ankara are in Mexico (Turkey). -

We're in room 219 (912). -

Parmesan is from France (Italy). -

You're Brazilian (Mexican). -

Enrique Iglesias is American (Spanish).-

### Write the questions:

*For example:* Yes, he is from Italy. – **Is** he from Italy?

No, he isn't from Australia. - \_\_\_\_\_?

Yes, she is 25. - \_\_\_\_\_?

No, we aren't busy now. - \_\_\_\_\_?

No, they aren't Swedish. - \_\_\_\_\_?

Yes, it's an old city. - \_\_\_\_\_?

Yes, I'm a Facilities Manager. \_\_\_\_\_?

### Make questions and give short answers:

*For example:* You / at home now? – **Are you** at home now? – Yes, **I am**.

1. You/busy now? \_\_\_\_\_? – Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

2. Sally/at the meeting now? \_\_\_\_\_? – No,  
\_\_\_\_\_.

3. Tigers/beautiful? \_\_\_\_\_? – Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

4. Rome/nice? – \_\_\_\_\_ - Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

5. We/colleagues? – \_\_\_\_\_? – No,  
\_\_\_\_\_.

6. They/Swiss? – \_\_\_\_\_? – No, \_\_\_\_\_.

Listen and write questions and short answers ( track 1.24):

Sydney / the capital of Australia? – \_\_\_\_\_.

You / English? – \_\_\_\_\_.

Asterix / French? - \_\_\_\_\_.

The Simpsons / English? - \_\_\_\_\_.

Sushi /Chinese? - \_\_\_\_\_.

The Pyranees /in Italy? - \_\_\_\_\_.

Glasgow / in Scotland? - \_\_\_\_\_.

Honda and Suzuki /Japanese? - \_\_\_\_\_.

Harry Potter /American? - \_\_\_\_\_.

New York / the capital of America? - \_\_\_\_\_.

(track 1.22) Fill in the gaps I'm, I'm not, are, aren't, is, isn't. Put the dialogues in the correct order. Listen and check:

- Where \_\_\_\_\_ you from in Scotland?
- \_\_\_\_\_ you English?
- \_\_\_\_\_ from Glasgow.
- No, \_\_\_\_\_ English. \_\_\_\_\_ Scottish.
  
- \_\_\_\_\_ it nice?
- Where \_\_\_\_\_ you from?
- No, it \_\_\_\_\_. It's in the north.
- \_\_\_\_\_ from Australia, from Darwin.
- Yes, it \_\_\_\_\_. It's beautiful.
- Where's Darwin? \_\_\_\_\_ it near Sydney?
  
- \_\_\_\_\_ you on holiday?
- Where \_\_\_\_\_ you from?
- No, we \_\_\_\_\_. We \_\_\_\_\_ students.
- We \_\_\_\_\_ from Columbus, Ohio, in the USA.



### Do the exercises online

<http://www.perfect-english-grammar.com/present-simple-exercise-15.html>

<http://www.perfect-english-grammar.com/present-simple-exercise-13.html>

<http://www.perfect-english-grammar.com/present-simple-exercise-14.html>

**Watch the video** <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MkXcNZckW28>

Practice answering the interview questions.