



## APPENDIX

## A. LANGUAGE FACT:

## 1. ADVERBS OF MANNER:

**Use:** To describe how and in what way the action of a verb is carried out.

	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
Most of adjectives: + "ly"	Quick Strong	Quickly Strongly
Adjectives ending in -y: y(x) + "ily"	Happy Easy	Happily Easily
Adjectives ending in -e: e(x) + "ly"	Possible Forcible	Possibly Forcibly
Adjectives ending in -ic: + "ally"	Tragic Basic	Tragically Basically
Irregular Adverbs	Fast Straight Hard	Fast Straight Hard

**Practice:**

Complete the sentences. Write either an **adjective** or an **adverb of manner**.

fast / careful / artistic / free / crazy

- She is an \_\_\_\_\_ teacher. She paints \_\_\_\_\_.
- He drives \_\_\_\_\_ because he is a \_\_\_\_\_ driver.
- They are \_\_\_\_\_ people. They act \_\_\_\_\_ at the madhouse.
- He works \_\_\_\_\_ as he is a \_\_\_\_\_ worker.
- Everybody can speak \_\_\_\_\_ here as this is a \_\_\_\_\_ country.

## 2. PAST SIMPLE

**Use:** - To talk about **experiences** in the past.  
- For actions that started in the past and still continues.

**Structure:**

- (+) Subject + **verb (past)** + complement.  
(Regular / Irregular)
- (-) Subject + **did + not + verb (base form)** + complement.  
(didn't)
- (?) **Did** + Subject + **verb (base form)** + complement + ?

(+)	I <b>sent</b> a letter. We <b>traveled</b> to Spain.
	<b>did not= didn't</b>
(-)	I <b>did not send</b> a letter. We <b>didn't travel</b> to Spain.
	<b>Did you send</b> a letter? <b>Did We travel</b> to Spain?
(?)	<b>Answers:</b> Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/they <b>did</b> . No, I/you/he/she/it/we/they <b>didn't</b> .

**Practice:**

- Write sentences in "**Past Simple**". Use the structures:
  - Sarah / go / to England.  
\_\_\_\_\_
  - My friends / watch / this movie.  
\_\_\_\_\_
  - Jim / buy / a nice car.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Change the before sentences into **negatives**:
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
- Change the before sentences into **questions**:
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_