

## EXAM UNIT 15. THE WORLD READING, LISTENING, WRITING.

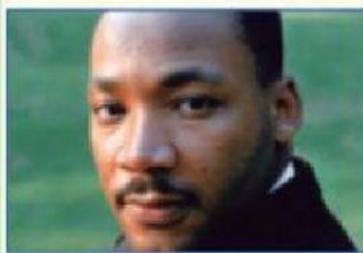
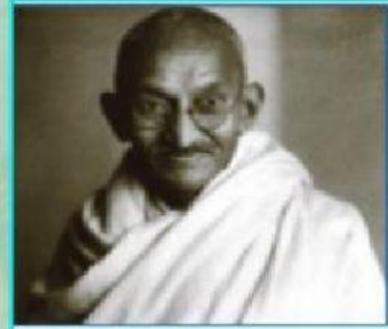
STUDENT'S NAME:

### READING

#### PEOPLE WHO TRANSFORMED THE WORLD

Powerful leaders have the ability to shape history, but only a few of them have changed the world. Here are some people who changed it.

**Mahatma Gandhi** (1869–1948) Gandhi led the fight for Indian nationalism against British rule in the 1920s. His nonviolent protests inspired similar movements in support of human rights around the world. "Mahatma," which means "venerable" in Sanskrit, was an honorific name given to him in 1914, in South Africa. Gandhi was assassinated on Jan. 30th in 1948. His birthday, Oct. 2, is commemorated as a national holiday in India and is celebrated worldwide as the International Day of Nonviolence.



**Martin Luther King, Jr.** (1929–1968) Martin Luther King, Jr. was an American activist and humanitarian who became the leader of the African-American Civil Rights Movement. Similar to Gandhi, he became known for advancing human rights through nonviolent civil disobedience. In 1963, King helped organize the March on Washington, where he famously delivered his iconic "I Have a Dream" speech. King was assassinated on April 4, 1968, in Memphis, Tennessee. Before his death, in 1964, King received the Nobel Peace Prize. He was also awarded the Presidential Medal of Freedom and the Congressional Gold Medal posthumously.

1. **Skimming.** Say if the following sentences are true or false. Correct the false ones.

1. Mahatma means "venerable" in Sanskrit.

2. Gandhi's birthday is only celebrated in India.

3. Martin Luther King, Jr. was an activist and humanitarian who became the leader of the Indian-American Civil Rights Movement.

4. Martin Luther King, Jr died in prison.

5. Martin Luther King, Jr recieved different awards.

**2. Scanning: Answer the following questions**

1. What influence did Gandhi have on others?
2. Why is Gandhi famous?
3. How was Gandhi commemorated?
4. Why is Martin Luther King Jr. famous?
5. What happened in the March on Washington?

## LISTENING

Audio:

**Skimming: Say if the following sentences are true or false. Correct the false ones.**

1. Greta started her protest in 2018.
2. Malala wrote a book when she was twelve.
3. Malala appeared in Time magazine in 2014.
4. Greta was the youngest person to receive a Nobel Prize.

**Scanning: Students answer questions related to the listening.**

1. Why is Greta Thunberg famous?
2. Who followed Greta Thunberg after her protest?
3. Whose responsibility is it according to Greta?
4. Why is Malala famous?
5. How did her life change?

# WRITING

Write a short text describing a person who has changed the world or helps to change it (70-100 words), they have to include:

- Vocabulary related to global issues.
- Reported speech.
- The verbs say and tell.
- Relative pronouns.
- Connectors of time and sequence.