

What are the rules?

Fill in.

What rules do you follow in public places?

	You must	You mustn't...
Bank		
Hospital		
Museum		
Movie Theater		
Library		
Driving a Car		

Listen & Answer

Track 1. Breaking Road Rules!

What road rules do you know?

Listen to the track and say how many times you hear **must** and **mustn't**.

Listen again and answer the questions.

After you listen to the dialogue several times, role play it in pairs.



1. How often must the driver renew her driver's license? _____
2. What must she wear while driving? _____
3. What mustn't she do while driving? _____
4. What speed mustn't she exceed? _____
5. What must the police officer give Carry? _____

Listen to the track again and choose TRUE or FALSE for the statements here.

- | | | |
|---|------|-------|
| 1. Carry's driver's license expired two months ago. | TRUE | FALSE |
| 2. Carry must renew her driver's license every year. | TRUE | FALSE |
| 3. Carry forgot to renew her driver's license. | TRUE | FALSE |
| 4. Carry was wearing her seat belt while driving. | TRUE | FALSE |
| 5. Carry unbuckled her seat belt because she stopped her car. | TRUE | FALSE |
| 6. Carry's cell phone was ringing. | TRUE | FALSE |
| 7. Carry was driving at 90 miles an hour. | TRUE | FALSE |
| 8. Carry knew she was driving too fast. | TRUE | FALSE |

Focus on Grammar | Modal Verbs **must** / **mustn't**, **have to** / **don't have to**

Which of these sentences expresses obligation?

- You don't have to attend this meeting.
- You must attend this meeting.
- You should attend this meeting.

We can use **must** to express strong recommendation, obligation or certainty.

We can use **must not** or **mustn't** to express prohibition.

Example: You must speak to her, but you mustn't shout.

We can use **have to** to express certainty, necessity and obligation.

We can use **don't have to** to suggest that someone is not required to do something.

Example: You have to arrive on time but you don't have to be here all day.

Work with a Friend

Match the letters with the numbers. More than one option is acceptable. Then write about what you must or mustn't do in different public places. Then role-play a dialogue with a partner following the example.

Example: S1: - What mustn't you do in a park?

S2: - You mustn't make a fire and you must pick up your trash when you leave.

- | | |
|-------------------------|--|
| 1. make a fire | <input type="checkbox"/> movie theater |
| 2. wear a seat belt | <input type="checkbox"/> library |
| 3. touch the items | <input type="checkbox"/> park |
| 4. smoke | <input type="checkbox"/> while driving |
| 5. scream | <input type="checkbox"/> museum |
| 6. talk on a cell phone | <input type="checkbox"/> bank |
| 7. talk loudly | <input type="checkbox"/> hospital |

Note this!

Have got to is used to express necessity or obligation.

Example: You've got to tell him the truth.

Gotta is a contraction of have got to and is used in informal speech.

Example: I gotta learn this for my exam.

Do not pronounce the first **t** in **mustn't**!

Vocabulary

Find the definitions for the new words and phrases and write them in the space provided. Write sentences of your own using them.

1. driver's license _____
2. honk the car horn _____
3. seat belt _____
4. buckle _____
5. exceed _____

Read the sentences and write all the public places where these rules apply.

- | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| • You mustn't park here. | • You mustn't litter. |
| • You must wait in line. | • You mustn't run the red light. |
| • You mustn't run. | • You mustn't smoke here. |
| • You mustn't honk the car horn. | • You mustn't eat here. |

Speak up!...

Look at the photos and write the rules you must follow in these public places.

