

Modals

Task 1. Read the text and choose the correct variant.

How-to Guides

12 Using Dry Ski Slopes

Dry ski slopes are a cheap and effective way of learning to ski before you take the plunge and book that expensive holiday in the mountains. But, as with all sports, there are several *dos* and *don'ts* that you should know before you start.

- Skiers (0) be reasonably fit. Skiing can be physically demanding. If you are in any doubt about your fitness you (1) get a check-up from your doctor before using the slope.
- You (2) be an experienced skier – all levels of ability are welcome on the dry ski slope.
- You (3) wear skis at all times on the slope – it isn't safe to walk on it in ordinary shoes. (You (4) bring your own skis, they are available to hire.)
- You (5) wear special clothes when you are on the dry ski slope, but we recommend that you wear strong gloves as the surface of the slope can easily burn your hands if you fall. Because of safety regulations, children under the age of sixteen (6) wear protective helmets.
- Most dry ski slopes have a café or restaurant so you (7) to bring your own food or drinks. But remember that food and drinks (8) be taken onto the ski slope at any time, because of the risk of accidents.



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| 0 A need | B mustn't | ☒ C have to |
| 1 A will need to | B mustn't | C won't need to |
| 2 A needn't | B must not | C don't have to |
| 3 A need | B don't need to | C must |
| 4 A have got to | B don't have to | C have to |
| 5 A needn't | B mustn't | C don't have to |
| 6 A didn't have to | B must | C need |
| 7 A must not | B needn't | C don't need |
| 8 A needn't | B must not | C don't need to |

Task 2 . Choose the correct answer.

- 1 I'd like to sing well.
A can B have ability to C be able to ➤
- 2 We ran out of milk last night but I buy some at the corner shop.
A could B was able to C can't ➤
- 3 The buses get very crowded before they built the new Underground.
A could B can C were able to ➤
- 4 It took us a long time, but eventually we managed a refund.
A to get B get C getting ➤
- 5 This be your book. It's got your name on it.
A can B must C perhaps ➤
- 6 It's quite a popular course. There be any places left on it.
A might not B must not C could not ➤
- 7 The heating's been on all day so there plenty of hot water for your bath.
A could be B should be C can't be ➤
- 8 Everything's soaking wet. It have rained very heavily last night.
A should B could C must ➤
- 9 I to football practice yesterday but I had a bit of a stomachache.
A can't go B should have gone C couldn't have gone ➤
- 10 It's eight o'clock. We leave now.
A 've got to B are have to C 've got ➤
- 11 When we arrived at the gate, we show our passports.
A must B had got to C had to ➤
- 12 You take any of the confidential files home. It's against company rules.
A don't have to B haven't got to C mustn't ➤
- 13 I'm really putting on weight. I some exercise.
A need doing B have need do C need to do ➤
- 14 I my car so I left it at home and came on the bus.
A needn't have brought B didn't need to bring C haven't needed to bring ➤
- 15 That cut looks bad. We phone for an ambulance.
A 'd better B must better C should have ➤
- 16 I'm really sorry. I said all those terrible things about you.
A shouldn't B shouldn't have C mustn't have ➤
- 17 'Excuse me. May I take a photograph?' 'No, I'm afraid you'
A mightn't B couldn't C can't ➤
- 18 Our teacher was sick, so we leave school early yesterday.
A were allowed to B could C might ➤
- 19 One more thing, madam. you confirm your date of birth?
A Would B May I C Shall ➤
- 20 'I'm starving!' 'OK. I you something from the fridge.'
A 'm getting B 'll get C get ➤