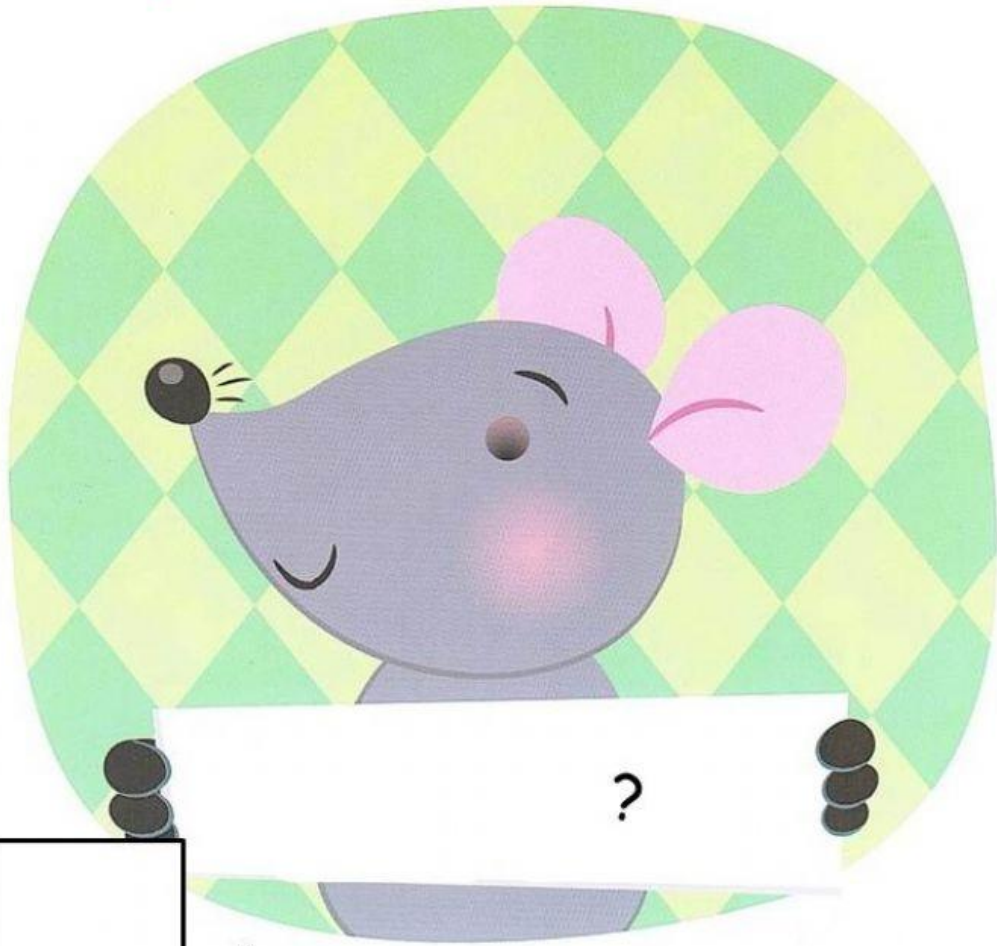


What animal is this?



It's a

.