

How to cite in academic texts

Using APA (American Psychological Association) style

1. When do we use a QUOTE? (Multiple answer):

- a. *When I want to justify my hypothesis.*
- b. *In argumentative texts when we want to support our ideas by means of evidence.*
- c. *To give importance to my theory about something.*
- d. *We use quotes when we want to give credit for another person's words or ideas.*

2. Types of quotes:

Drag the characteristics under the correct type of quotes.

Brief, Direct Quotations

Long or Block Quotations

Paraphrased and Summarized Material

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- You are not required to provide the page number where the ideas are located.
- Cite the name of the author(s), the year of publication, and the page number where the quotation appears in your source.
- Create a block quotation by starting the quotation on a new line and indent five spaces from the margin.
- Use them when the quote has LESS than 40
- Include the author's name and publication year.
- Don't use quotation marks
- Use it when the quote has MORE than 40 words.
- Use quotation marks to indicate where the quoted material begins and ends

3. How do you cite one author?

- a. (Smith, 2010)
- b. (Smith 2010)

4. How do you cite two authors?

- a. (Stevenson-Holmes, 1879)
- b. (Stevenson & Holmes, 1879)

5. How do you cite three to five authors?

- a. First citation : (Richie, Jackson, Simmons, & McDonald, 2018).
Subsequent citations: (Richie et al., 2018)
- b. First citation : (Richie, Jackson, Simmons, & McDonald, 2018).
Subsequent citations: (McDonald et al., 2018)

6. How do you cite six or more authors?

a. (Garcia et al. 1998)

b. (Garcia et al., 1998)