

Repeated Addition

1) 3 bowls have 4 fishes in each = 12 fishes in all

3 groups of 4 each = 12 in all

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 \text{* * * *} & \text{* * * *} & \text{* * * *} \\
 4 & + & 4 & + & 4 & = & 12 \\
 4, 3 \text{ times} = 12
 \end{array}$$

2) 3 vases have 5 flowers in each = 15 flowers in all

3 groups of 5 each = 15 in all

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 \text{* * * *} & \text{* * * *} & \text{* * * *} \\
 5 & + & 5 & + & 5 & = & 15 \\
 5, 3 \text{ times} = 15
 \end{array}$$

3) 5 pencil-holders have 4 pencils in each = 20 pencils in all

5 groups of 4 each = 20 in all

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & & & & & & \\
 4 & + & 4 & + & 4 & + & 4 \\
 4, 5 \text{ times} = \underline{\quad}
 \end{array}$$

4) 3 groups of 8 each = in all

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & & & & & & \\
 & & & & & & \\
 \underline{\quad} & + & \underline{\quad} & + & \underline{\quad} & = & \underline{\quad} \\
 8, \underline{\quad} \text{ times} = \underline{\quad}
 \end{array}$$

5) 4 groups of 5 each = in all

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & & & & & & \\
 & & & & & & \\
 \underline{\quad} & + & \underline{\quad} & + & \underline{\quad} & + & \underline{\quad} \\
 5, \underline{\quad} \text{ times} = \underline{\quad}
 \end{array}$$