

Modals (1): ability, obligation, advice, permission

1 Match the sentences to the correct description.

- 1 I'm sure David will be able to pass his exam at the end of term.
- 2 Will you let me go to Sam's party on Saturday?
- 3 You must make your bed every morning.
- 4 Nate ought to get his ankle checked. It looks painful.
- 5 They shouldn't have made fun of Katy. Now she's very upset.
- 6 We don't have to organise the summer fair. Another class is going to do it.

a giving advice
b asking for permission
c expressing obligation
d expressing lack of obligation
e expressing future ability
f making a criticism

2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 I _____ any liquids the night before the operation. (not allow / drink)
- 2 Don't forget that Terry is allergic to nuts. He _____ nuts. (must not / eat)
- 3 Everyone in the class plays a musical instrument, but Katy is the only one who _____. (can / sing)
- 4 You've been playing football all afternoon. I think you _____ a shower. (should / have)
- 5 Teresa _____ in bed today, because she has flu. (have to / stay)
- 6 _____ the window? It's very hot in here. (may / open)

Modals (2): possibility, probability, certainty

3 Choose the best answer (a, b or c) to fill each gap.

- 1 Ray is on the phone. He ___ the doctor now.
a) must ring b) must be ringing
c) must ringing
- 2 We arranged to meet them at 5 o'clock. It's already 5:05, so they ___ here soon.
a) should be b) ought be c) should to be
- 3 Dad didn't go to work today, so he ___ at the office.
a) can be b) can't be c) could be

4 My knee really hurts. I ___ injured it when I fell over.

a) must have b) didn't have c) mustn't have

5 Cheer up! It's only a small cut. It ___ a lot worse.
a) can be b) could be c) could to be

4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of *be* or *have* and an appropriate modal verb.

- 1 Working long hours at the hospital _____ tiring.
- 2 I think I _____ a bandage in the cupboard. Let me check.
- 3 I'm sorry you've had to wait so long. The doctor _____ here soon.
- 4 Performing a complicated operation _____ difficult.
- 5 I can hear the water running so she _____ having a shower.

Unit round-up

5 Complete the conversation with the phrases in the box. There is an extra phrase that you do not need.

can't be | can do | couldn't believe
could jump | had to have
may have broken | might have cut
must hurt | mustn't jump | should give

Romina: What happened to you? I

(1) _____ it when Mike said you were in hospital.

Alice: I had an accident while I was riding. The doctors think I (2) _____ my leg. I (3) _____ an x-ray, and now I'm waiting for the results.

Romina: It (4) _____ a lot.

Alice: It does!

Romina: How did you fall off?

Alice: I was jumping in the ring. Misty was jumping well, so I thought we (5) _____ the hedge.

Romina: You know we (6) _____ that!

Alice: I know! Misty jumped it but her legs got caught and I went flying. It's all my fault.

Romina: Is Misty OK?

Alice: I think so. But I think she (7) _____ her leg. I (8) _____ Dave a call to check.

Romina: I (9) _____ that for you. Anything else I can do?