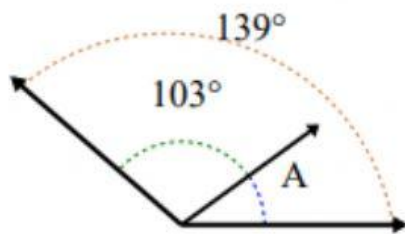
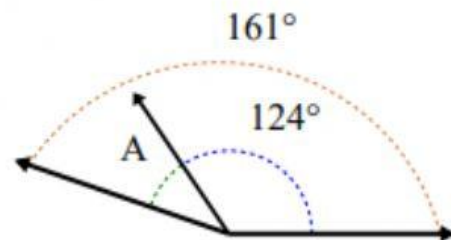


Determine the value of 'A'.

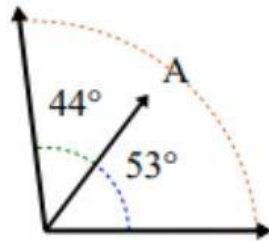
1)



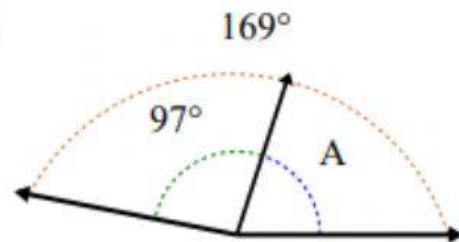
2)



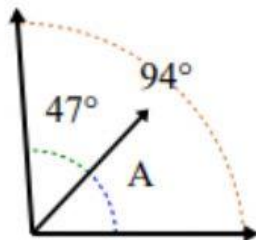
3)



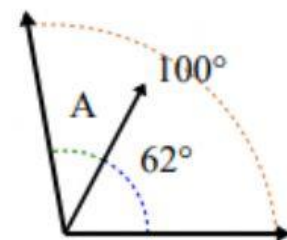
4)



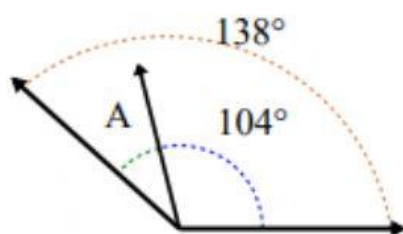
5)



6)



7)



8)

