



NAME : _____ CARRERA : _____

INDEFINITE ARTICLES "A / AN"

Article "a": use indefinite article "a" for singular noun and before a consonant sound. In Spanish "a" means "un / una". **Example:** a camera / a watch / a cell phone

Article "an": use indefinite article "an" for singular noun and before a vowel sound. In Spanish "an" means "un / una". **Example:** an eraser / an apple / an address book.

DEMONSTRATIVES "THIS / THESE"

THIS: use "this" for singular, in Spanish "this" means – esta, esto. Examples

- **This** is a book
- **This** is a camera
- **This** is an electronic address book

3. _____ is _____ English book
4. _____ is _____ watch.
5. _____ is _____ notebook.
6. _____ is _____ encyclopedia
7. _____ is _____ computer
8. _____ is _____ table.

Exercise : Complete the sentences.

1. _____ is _____ cell phone.
2. _____ is _____ eraser

THESE: use "these" for plural, in Spanish "these" means – estas, estos. Examples.

- **These** are sunglasses
- **These** are cameras
- **These** are books

3. _____ English books
4. _____ watches
5. _____ notebooks
6. _____ stamps
7. _____ maps
8. _____ tables
9. _____ clocks

Exercise : Complete the sentences.

1. _____ telephones
2. _____ erasers

PLURAL NOUNS

1. Add "s" to form plural of most nouns.
2. Add "es" nouns ending in "sh, ch, ss, x, o, s"
3. Drop "y" and add "ies"
4. Vowel + Y add "s"
5. Irregular nouns

Camera = Cameras / Book bag = Book bags
Watch = Watches / Address = Addresses
Dictionary = Dictionaries / City = Cities
Key = Keys / Boy = Boys
Man = Men / Woman = Women / Child = Children.
Foot = Feet / tooth = teeth.

Exercise: Write the plural forms for the following singular nouns.

- | | | | | | |
|--------------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|-------|
| 1. Newspaper | _____ | 7. Book | _____ | 13. City | _____ |
| 2. Briefcase | _____ | 8. class | _____ | 14. Computer | _____ |
| 3. Secretary | _____ | 9. Tomato | _____ | 15. Pager | _____ |
| 4. Map | _____ | 10. Bus | _____ | 16. Address | _____ |
| 5. Dish | _____ | 11. Shoe | _____ | | |
| 6. Watch | _____ | 12. Tax | _____ | | |

Exercise: answer the following questions. use "it's/ they're/ a/ an"

1. What's this? _____ umbrella.
2. What's this? _____ television.
3. What's this? _____ English book.
4. What are these? _____ sunglasses.
5. What are these? _____ umbrellas.
6. What are these? _____

7. What are these? _____ stamps.
8. What are these? _____ cameras.
9. _____ keys.
10. _____ apples.
11. _____ address book.
12. _____ oranges.