

## Time and conditional clauses

1 Complete the sentences with *will* + the correct form of the verb in brackets, or the Present Simple.

- If you \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) another doughnut, you \_\_\_\_\_ (be) sick.
- You \_\_\_\_\_ (fail) your exam if you \_\_\_\_\_ (not study) hard.
- What \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (do), if you \_\_\_\_\_ (fail)?
- Our children and grandchildren \_\_\_\_\_ (suffer) if we \_\_\_\_\_ (not look after) our planet.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (do) my homework, as soon as this programme \_\_\_\_\_ (finish).
- When she \_\_\_\_\_ (read) my letter, she \_\_\_\_\_ (understand) my problem.
- Where \_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) when he \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to Berlin?
- We \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) in the classroom until the teacher \_\_\_\_\_ (tell) us to leave.

2 Choose the correct answer, a, b, or c.

- I'll wait here \_\_\_\_\_ you are ready.  
a while      b before      c until
- I think I'll have a shower \_\_\_\_\_ I have dinner.  
a while      b before      c until.
- \_\_\_\_\_ I don't have time to call you today, I'll call you tomorrow.  
a If      b When      c As soon as
- Shall we go for a coffee \_\_\_\_\_ the class finishes?  
a if      b while      c after
- He wants to buy a motorbike \_\_\_\_\_ he's old enough.  
a before      b as soon as      c if
- \_\_\_\_\_ it rains, we'll have to cancel the barbecue.  
a While      b After      c If
- He's having a driving lesson ... he gets home from school.  
a until      b when      c while
- I'll wait downstairs ... you put on your make-up.  
a while      b if      c as soon as

5 Complete the dialogues with the words below.

1

might    can't    must

- A: Look at him! He <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ be exhausted!  
B: Oh, yes! He <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ be an experienced cyclist! Look at his rucksack! It's weird!  
A: Yeah. He <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ be an artist or something.

GRAMMAR *can, have to, must*

3 Circle the correct option to complete the text.

To enter the university library everyone <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ show a current student or staff ID. No exceptions. To borrow books, you <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ take the books to the front desk and show your ID. You <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ take out a maximum of eight books. There are some books that you <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ take out. These are marked Reference Only. There is a late fee of 20p per day, but you <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ renew the books online for an extra week. If you have renewed the books before the due date, you <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ pay the fee. To order books that are not in the library, you <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ fill in the form at the front desk marked Special Orders. You <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ write the full name of the book, the author and the ISBN. We <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ guarantee a date for the arrival of these books. You <sup>10</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ write in the books; anyone who is caught doing this will pay a fine.

- |                      |                  |                  |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1 a) must            | b) have to       | c) can           |
| 2 a) doesn't have to | b) has to        | c) have to       |
| 3 a) can't           | b) mustn't       | c) can           |
| 4 a) don't have to   | b) can't         | c) have to       |
| 5 a) can             | b) has to        | c) don't have to |
| 6 a) don't have to   | b) must          | c) can't         |
| 7 a) has to          | b) don't have to | c) have to       |
| 8 a) can't           | b) must          | c) don't have to |
| 9 a) doesn't have to | b) can't         | c) has to        |
| 10 a) don't have to  | b) has to        | c) mustn't       |

## FUNCTION giving advice

4 Complete the conversation with words in the box.

should    think    why    idea    suppose    shouldn't  
sure    should

- Ella: What do you think I <sup>1</sup> should wear to the interview? <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ I wear jeans?  
Beth: No, you <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_! You have to try and look smart.  
Ella: I <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ so. What about this? This dress will be OK, won't it?  
Beth: I'm not <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ about that. It's a bit short.  
Ella: Oh yes, maybe you're right.  
Beth: I <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ you should wear trousers and a jacket.  
Ella: A jacket? I don't think that's a good <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ . I haven't worn a jacket since I was at school!  
Beth: I've got a nice jacket. Here. <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ don't you try this on?

2

can't    must    could

- A: The water <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ be freezing! Look, nobody's swimming.  
B: No, it <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ be freezing, not with this sunny weather. The water is always quite warm here.  
A: I'm not going in, anyway. It <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ be muddy or full of seaweed ... Brr ...